

## 4th VALUE Training School: Validating Regional Climate Projections



#### VALUE: COST Action ES1102 (2012-2015)

26 - 30 October 2015 ICTP. Trieste, Italy

GROUP DECISION-MAKING An example of climate oriented decision-making process supported by AHP & Social Choice Theory methods Prof. Dr. B. Srdjevic

### THE PROBLEM:

Rank by importance five criteria for evaluating the suitability of climate scenarios for use in policy-relevant impact assessment.

### Goal: Rank criteria by importance for assessing suitability of climate scenarios

Criteria /adapted from Smith and Hulme (1998)/:

- C1 Consistency at regional level with global projections
- C2 Physical plausibility and realism
- C3 Appropriateness
- C4 Representativeness
- C5 Accessibility.

### **DECISION MAKERS**

DM1, DM2, DM3, ....

### Description of the criteria set:

<u>C1</u> - Consistency at regional level with global projections. Scenario changes in regional climate may lie outside the range of global mean changes but should be consistent with theory and model-based results. /CONS/

<u>C2</u> - Physical plausibility and realism. Changes in climate should be physically plausible, such that changes in different climatic variables are mutually consistent and credible. /PLAU/

<u>C3 - Appropriateness</u>. Appropriateness of information for impact assessments. Scenarios should present climate changes at an appropriate temporal and spatial scale, for a sufficient number of variables, and over an adequate time horizon to allow for impact assessments. /APPR/

<u>C4 - Representativeness</u>. Representativeness of the potential range of future regional climate change. /REPR/

 $\underline{C5}$  - Accessibility. The information required for developing climate scenarios should be readily available and easily accessible for use in impact assessments. /ACCE/

## EVALUATION SHEET #1 (AHP)

Participant name\_\_\_\_\_ E-mail\_\_\_\_\_

Instittion/Country\_\_\_\_\_

Educational background\_\_\_\_\_

#### Criterions vs. Goal

	Consistency	Plausibility	Appropriate	Represent	Accessibility
Consistency	1				
Plausibility		1			
Appropriate			1		
Represent				1	
Accessibility					1

Saaty's scale for pair wise comparisons in AHP				
Judgment term	Numerical term			
Absolute preference (element <i>i</i> over element <i>j</i> )	9			
Very strong preference ( <i>i</i> over <i>j</i> )	7			
Strong preference ( <i>i</i> over <i>j</i> )	5			
Weak preference ( <i>i</i> over <i>j</i> )	3			
Indifference of <i>i</i> and <i>j</i>	1			
Weak preference (j over i)	1/3			
Strong preference (j over i)	1/5			
Very strong preference ( <i>j</i> over <i>i</i> )	1/7			
Absolute preference ( <i>j</i> over <i>i</i> )	1/9			

An intermediate numerical values 2,4,6,8 and 1/2,1/4,1/6,1/8 can be used as well

# EVALUATION SHEET #2 (SCT)

Borda Count			Approval Voting		
Order criteria by importance (1 – most important, 2 – second most important, , 5 – least important)			Approve criteria as you wish regardless their importance. At least one must be approved. (Insert ticks such as √ in the right column		
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CRITERION	Importance		CRITERION	Approved ?	
Consistency			Consistency		
Plausibility			Plausibility		
Appropriate			Appropriate		
Represent			Represent		
Accessibility			Accessibility		