

Parallel approach to Jacobi iteration technique for Numerical Solution of Laplace's equation

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Laplace's equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 \varphi}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \varphi}{\partial y^2} = 0$$

$$\varphi(\textit{boundaries}) = f(x, y)$$

$$\varphi(x, y) = \textit{trial function}$$

Jacobi iteration technique

$$\varphi(x, y) = V_{i,j}$$

$$\frac{V_{i+1,j} - 2V_{i,j} + V_{i-1,j}}{h^2} + \frac{V_{i,j+1} - 2V_{i,j} + V_{i,j-1}}{t^2} = 0$$

$$h = t$$

$$V_{i,j} = \frac{1}{4} (V_{i+1,j} + V_{i-1,j} + V_{i,j+1} + V_{i,j-1})$$

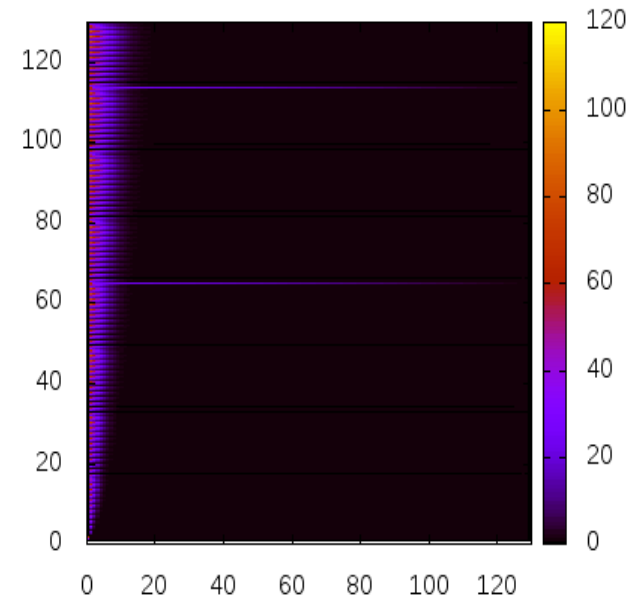
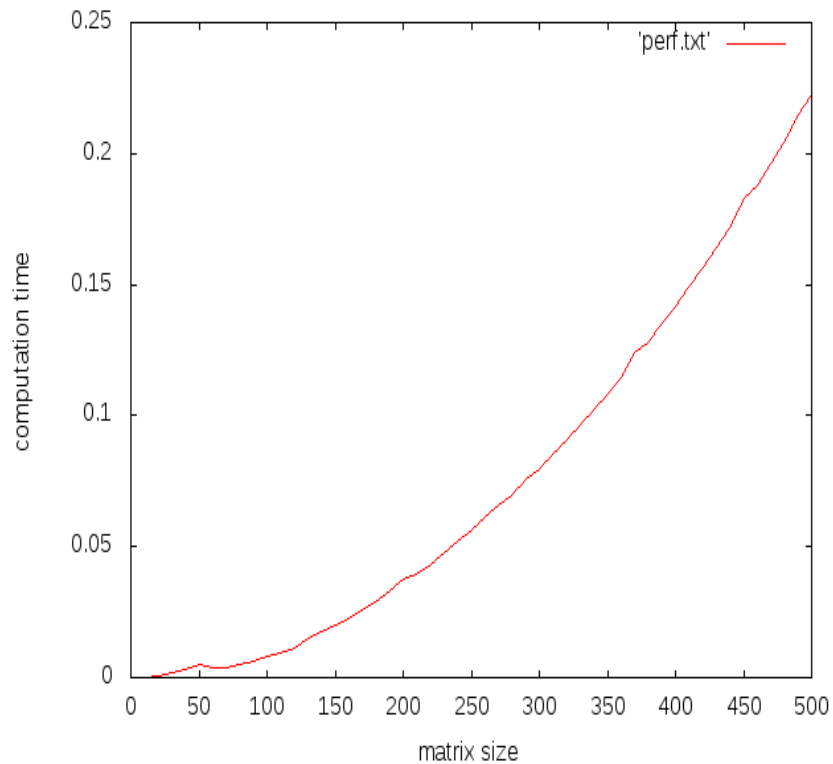
Jacobi iteration technique

$$V_{i,j} = 0.25 (V_{i+1,j} + V_{i-1,j} + V_{i,j+1} + V_{i,j-1})$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10										0
20										0
30			$V_{i+1,j}$							0
40		$V_{i,j-1}$	$V_{i,j}$	$V_{i,j+1}$						0
50			$V_{i-1,j}$							0
60										0
70										0
80										0
90										0
100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	0

Figure 1: A diagram of the Jacobi Relaxation for Solving the Laplace's Equation on an evenly spaced 9x9 grid with the boundary conditions outlined in the text above.

Results from serial program

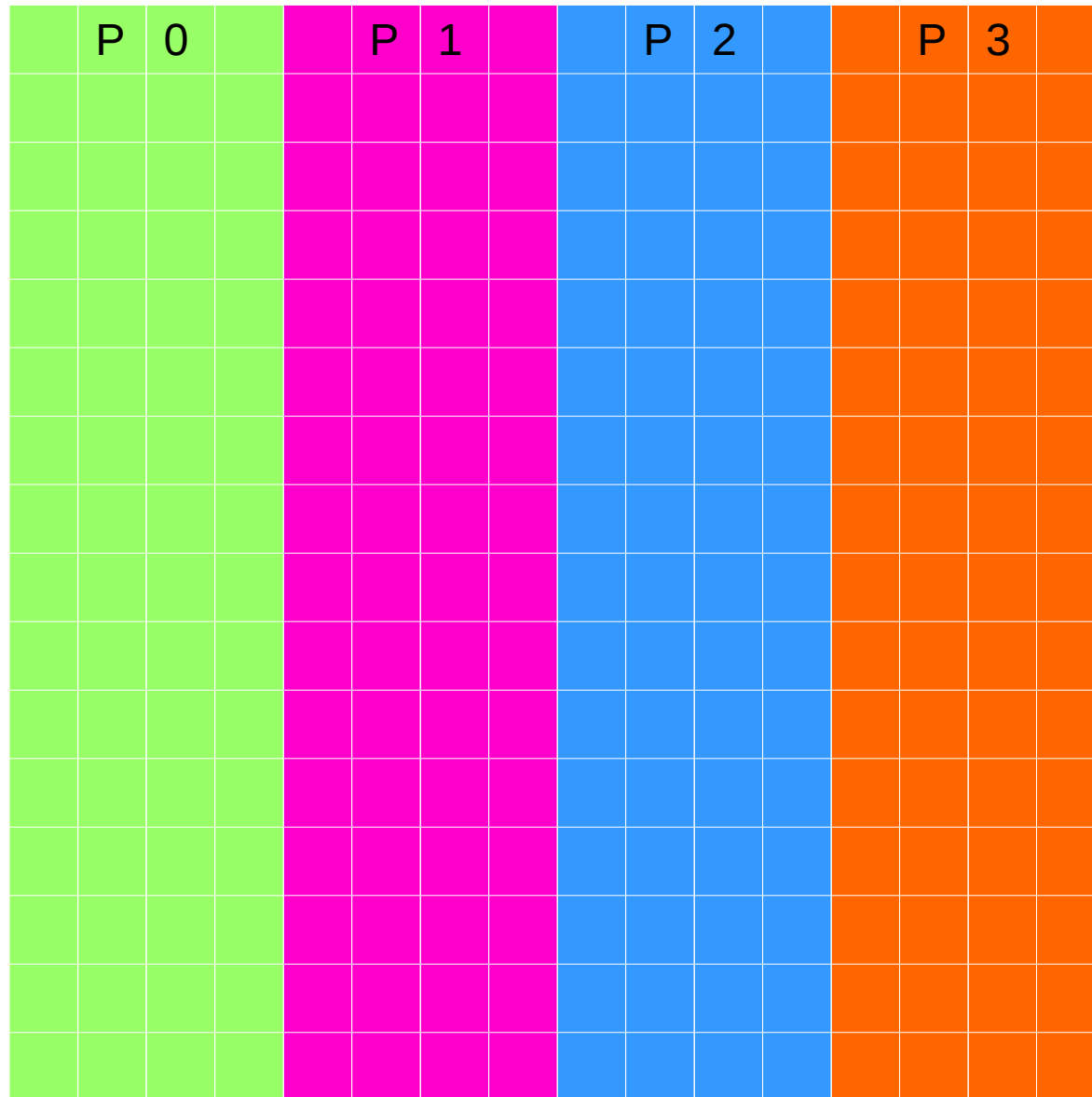


OpenMP parallelization

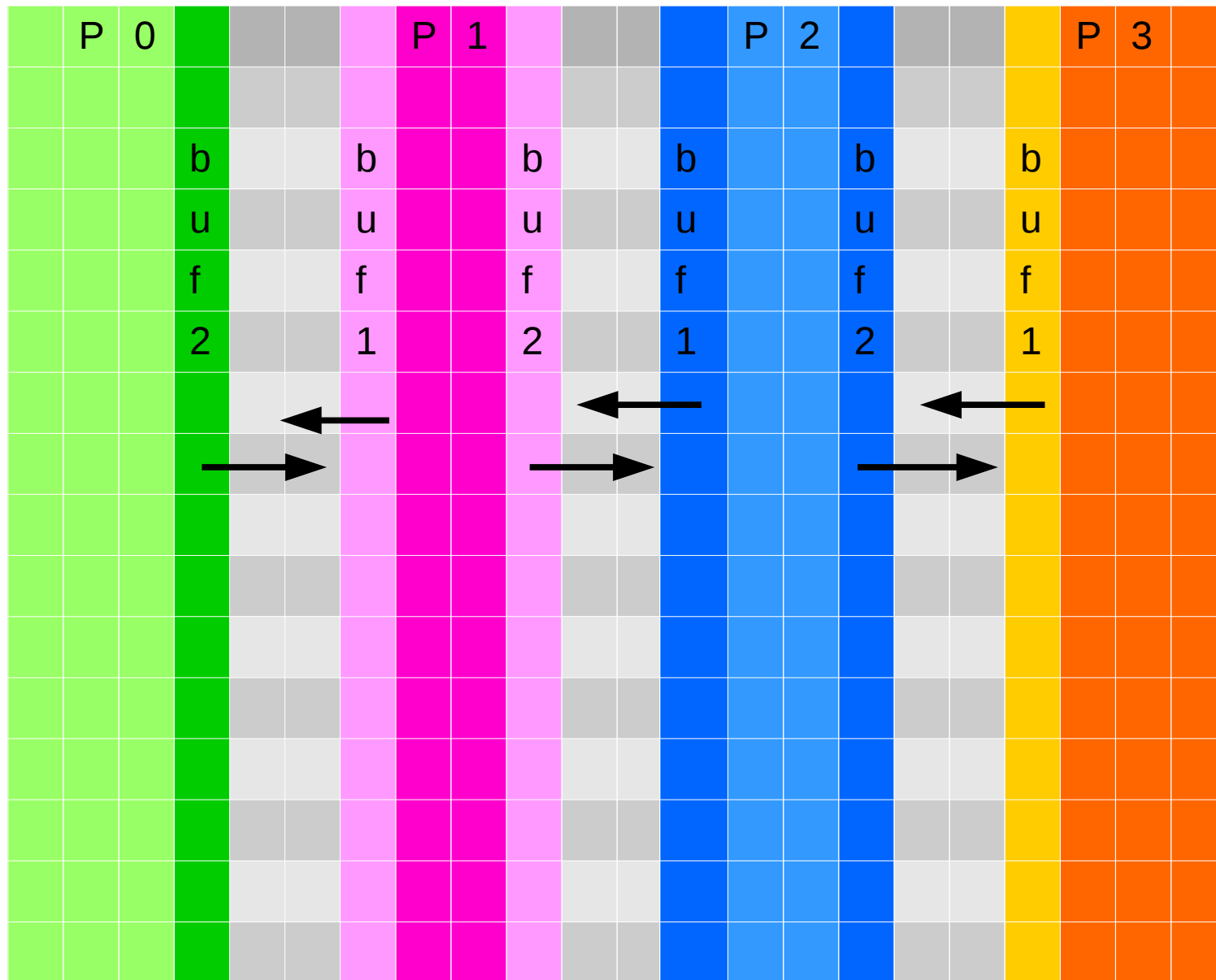
```
!$OMP PARALLEL DO PRIVATE(i,j) NUM_THREADS(nth)
  DO i = 2,Dim+1
    DO j = 2,Dim+1
      SurfaceMatrix_t(j,i) = 0.25*(SurfaceMatrix(j-1,i) +SurfaceMatrix(j,i+1)
        +SurfaceMatrix(j+1,i) +SurfaceMatrix(j,i-1))
    ENDDO
  ENDDO
!$OMP END PARALLEL DO
```

```
!$OMP PARALLEL DO PRIVATE(i,j) NUM_THREADS(nth)
  DO i=2,Dim
    DO j=2,Dim
      SurfaceMatrix(j,i) = SurfaceMatrix_t(j,i)
    ENDDO
  ENDDO
!$OMP END PARALLEL DO
```

1D MPI parallelization



1D MPI parallelization



1D MPI parallelization

non-blocking communications

```
if(RANK.ne.0) then
```

```
    call MPI_ISEND(buf1, Dim, MPI_REAL, RANK-1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,  
        REQUEST, IERROR)
```

```
endif
```

```
if(RANK.ne.CSIZE-1) then
```

```
    call MPI_ISEND(buf2, Dim, MPI_REAL, RANK+1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,  
        REQUEST, IERROR)
```

```
endif
```

1D MPI parallelization

non-blocking communications

```
if(RANK.ne.0) then
```

```
    call MPI_IRecv(buf3, Dim, MPI_REAL, RANK-1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,  
                  REQUEST1, IERROR)
```

```
    call MPI_WAIT(REQUEST1, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE, IERROR)
```

```
endif
```

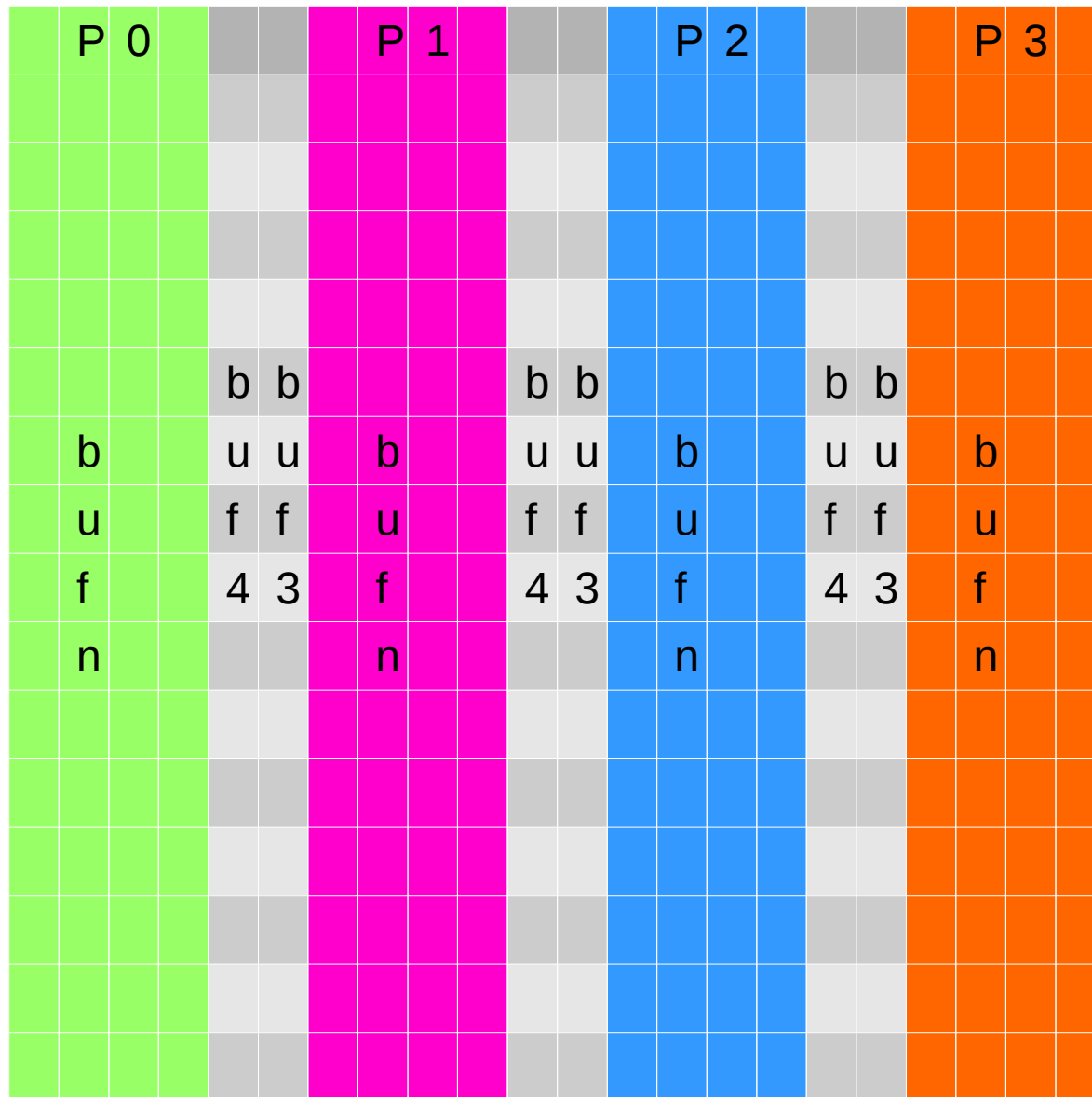
```
if(RANK.ne.CSIZE-1) then
```

```
    call MPI_IRecv(buf4, Dim, MPI_REAL, RANK+1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,  
                  REQUEST2, IERROR)
```

```
    call MPI_WAIT(REQUEST2, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE, IERROR)
```

```
endif
```

1D MPI parallelization



1D MPI parallelization

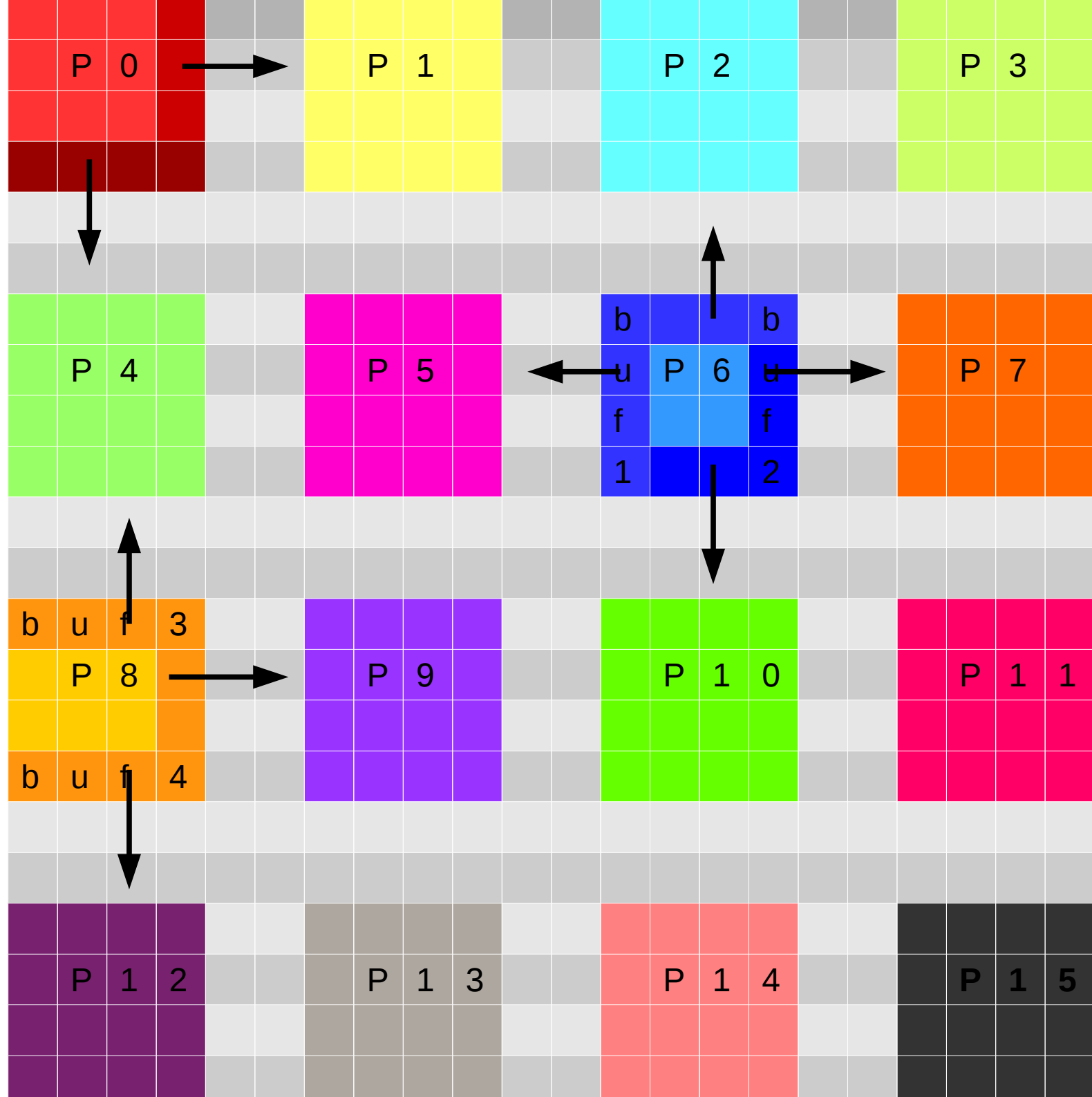
non-blocking communications

```
call MPI_GATHER(bufn, nel*Dim, MPI_REAL, buffin, nel*Dim, MPI_REAL, 0,  
MPI_COMM_WORLD, IERROR)
```

```
if(RANK==0) then  
  DO i=1,Dim+2  
    DO j=1,Dim+2  
      write(7,*) j, i, buffin(j,i)  
    ENDDO  
  ENDDO  
endif
```

2D MPI parallelization





2D MPI non-blocking send

```
if(MOD(RANK,nppl).ne.0) then
    call MPI_ISEND(buf1, nel, MPI_REAL, RANK-1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
        REQUEST, IERROR)
endif

if(MOD((RANK+1),nppl).ne.0) then
    call MPI_ISEND(buf2, nel, MPI_REAL, RANK+1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
        REQUEST, IERROR)
endif

if(RANK.ge.nppl) then
    call MPI_ISEND(buf3, nel, MPI_REAL, RANK-nppl, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
        REQUEST, IERROR)
endif

if(RANK.lt.(CSIZE-nppl)) then
    call MPI_ISEND(buf4, nel, MPI_REAL, RANK+nppl, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
        REQUEST, IERROR)
endif
```


2D MPI non-blocking receive

```
if(MOD(RANK,nppl).ne.0) then
    call MPI_IRecv(buf5, nel, MPI_REAL, RANK-1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
        REQUEST1, IERROR)
    call MPI_WAIT(REQUEST1, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE, IERROR)
endif
```

```
if(MOD((RANK+1),nppl).ne.0) then
    call MPI_IRecv(buf6, nel, MPI_REAL, RANK+1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
        REQUEST2, IERROR)
    call MPI_WAIT(REQUEST2, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE, IERROR)
endif
```

```
if(RANK.ge.nppl) then
    call MPI_IRecv(buf7, nel, MPI_REAL, RANK-nppl, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
        REQUEST3, IERROR)
    call MPI_WAIT(REQUEST3, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE, IERROR)
endif
```

```
if(RANK.lt.(CSIZE-nppl)) then
    call MPI_IRecv(buf8, nel, MPI_REAL, RANK+nppl, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
        REQUEST4, IERROR)
    call MPI_WAIT(REQUEST4, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE, IERROR)
endif
```

2D MPI combining & printing

```
call MPI_GATHER(bufn, nel*nel, MPI_REAL, buffin, nel*nel, MPI_REAL, 0,  
                MPI_COMM_WORLD, IERROR)
```

```
if(RANK==0) then  
    DO i=2,Dim+1  
        DO j=2,Dim+1  
            write(7,*) j, i, buffin(j,i)  
        ENDDO  
    ENDDO  
endif
```