

# Investigation on the self-averaging property in the steady-state response of a tunneling percolation model for nonlinear composites: a semi-quantum approach

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We investigate whether the self-averaging property holds in the steady state response of a class of nonlinear composite/granular materials, using our semi-quantum *Random Resistor cum Tunneling Network (RRTN)* model, under the application of a uniform dc electric field. We have studied the *configuration average* of the steady state current,  $\langle I \rangle$  and its *normalized fluctuation*, by calculating the dimensionless quantity,  $\kappa = [\langle I^2 \rangle - \langle I \rangle^2]^{1/2} / \langle I \rangle$ . Here,  $\langle \dots \rangle$  denotes an ensemble averaged quantity, for the same system size  $L$  and the same ohmic concentration  $p$  of the conducting bonds in an insulating background. Under such considerations, we study the variation of the self-averaging property in different ohmic concentrations ( $p$ ), voltages ( $V$ ) and ambient temperatures ( $T$ ).

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