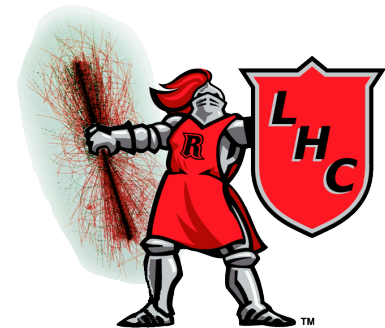


Electroweak Scale Physics at the Electroweak Scale

Scott Thomas
Rutgers University



June 27, 2014

Primary Focus of Run II at the LHC

Electroweak Scale Physics at
the Electroweak Scale

Uncover Physics in the Higgs Sector
Underlying Electroweak Symmetry Breaking

Preview What's Ahead by Way of
Ongoing Work on Run I at the LHC

Minimal Renormalizable Standard Model

Predictive

Incredibly Successful !!

Sectors:

Gauge
Yukawa
Higgs

Three generations of matter (fermions)

	I	II	III		
mass	2.4 MeV/c ²	1.27 GeV/c ²	171.2 GeV/c ²	0	7 GeV/c ²
charge	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	0	0
spin	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	0
name	u up	c charm	t top	γ photon	H Higgs boson
	4.8 MeV/c ²	104 MeV/c ²	4.2 GeV/c ²	0	
	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0	
Quarks	d down	s strange	b bottom	g gluon	
	<2.2 eV/c ²	<0.17 MeV/c ²	<15.5 MeV/c ²	91.2 GeV/c ²	
	0	0	0	0	
	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	
	ν_e electron neutrino	ν_μ muon neutrino	ν_τ tau neutrino	Z^0 Z boson	
	0.511 MeV/c ²	105.7 MeV/c ²	1.777 GeV/c ²	80.4 GeV/c ²	
	-1	-1	-1	± 1	
Leptons	e electron	μ muon	τ tau	$W^\pm$ W boson	
	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	

Gauge bosons

Minimal Renormalizable Standard Model

Predictive

Incredibly Successful !!

Sectors:

Gauge
Yukawa
Higgs

Success !!

Three generations of matter (fermions)

	I	II	III	
mass →	2.4 MeV/c ²	1.27 GeV/c ²	171.2 GeV/c ²	0 0 1 ? GeV/c ²
charge →	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	0 0 1 0
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				H Higgs boson
Quarks				
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spin →	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	+1 -1 1 0
name →	e electron	μ muon	τ tau	W [±] W boson

Gauge bosons

Minimal Renormalizable Standard Model

Predictive

Incredibly Successful !!

Supplement by Non-Renormalizable Interactions

Gravity Neutrino Mass Operators

[illegible]

Search for New Physics at the Electroweak Scale

- . Physics of ElectroWeak Symmetry Breaking
- . Quantum Space-Time Dimensions (Super-Space)
- . Identity of Dark Matter
- . New Flavor Changing Interactions + Origin of Flavor
- . New Symmetries
- . New Forces
- . Origin of Cosmic Baryon Asymmetry
- . Dark Hidden Sectors
- ...

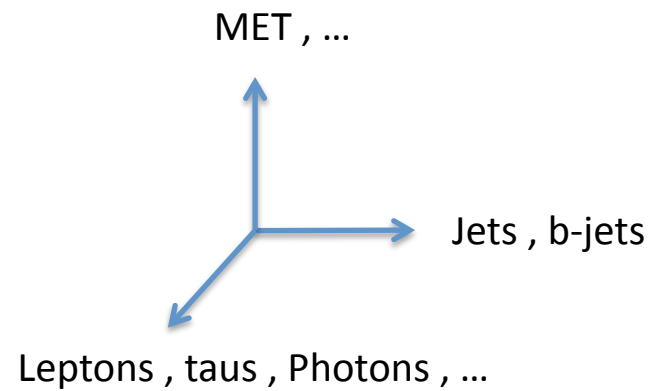
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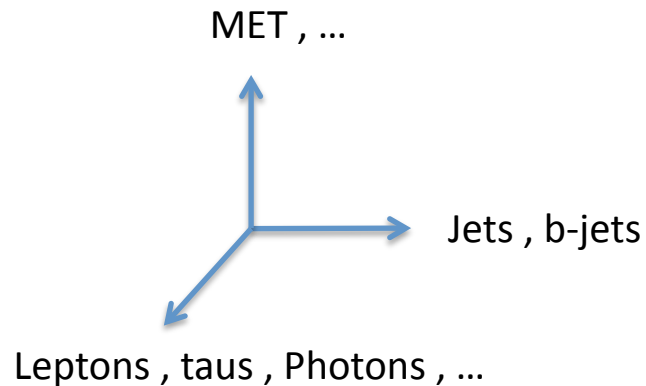
Search for New Physics

Signature Space



Search for New Physics

Signature Space



Searches are Built Around
SM (+fake) Backgrounds -

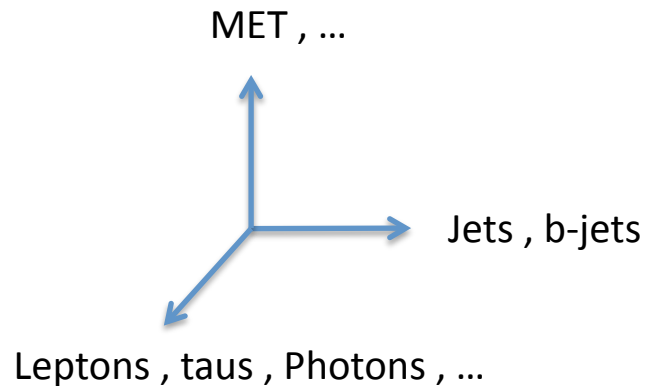
Design Searches Away from
"Origin" of Signature Space
Along Some Axis or Axes

σ (fb) 7 TeV

W	100,000,000
Z	30,000,000
$t\bar{t}$	150,000
WW	40,000
WZ	17,000
ZZ	6,500
h inclusive	17,900
$t\bar{t}W$	150
$t\bar{t}Z$	100
WWW	60
$t\bar{t}WW$	2
$\tilde{w}\tilde{w}$ (150 GeV)	1000
(400 GeV)	10
$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}$ (1 TeV)	10

Search for New Physics

Signature Space



Discovery Potential Evolves:

Luminosity Increases
(Production + Rare Decays)

Control over Backgrounds Improves

Analysis Techniques Improve

Identified/Reconstructed Objects
Improves **W, Z, top, Higgs**

σ (fb) 7 TeV

W	100,000,000
Z	30,000,000
$t\bar{t}$	150,000
WW	40,000
WZ	17,000
ZZ	6,500
h inclusive	17,900
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Search for New Physics at the Electroweak Scale

Higgs Sector

Mass Scale $O(100-200)$ GeV

$SU(2)_L$ $U(1)_Y$ Interactions

$\sigma(pp \rightarrow \text{Higgs Sector} \rightarrow \text{Electroweak})_{\text{LHC}} = O(\text{pb})$

Higgs Identified Object
(New Opportunities for Searches)

Focused on Electroweak Physics
at the Electroweak Scale

LHC Sensitivity to Electroweak Physics in
Higgs Sector Just Beginning ...

7+8 TeV 25 fb⁻¹

Reached an
Important
Milestone !

Search for Electroweak Scale Physics in the Higgs Sector

- Higgs Rate Measurements
- Search for Additional States Directly in the Higgs Sector
- Searching for New Physics Produced in Association with Higgs
- Search for Additional States Related to the Higgs Sector New CMS Results
PAS next week
- Searching for New Physics Produced from Decay of Higgs
- Precision Higgs Measurements to Search for New Physics

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Discovered
Un-Anticipated
High p_T
Electroweak
Process

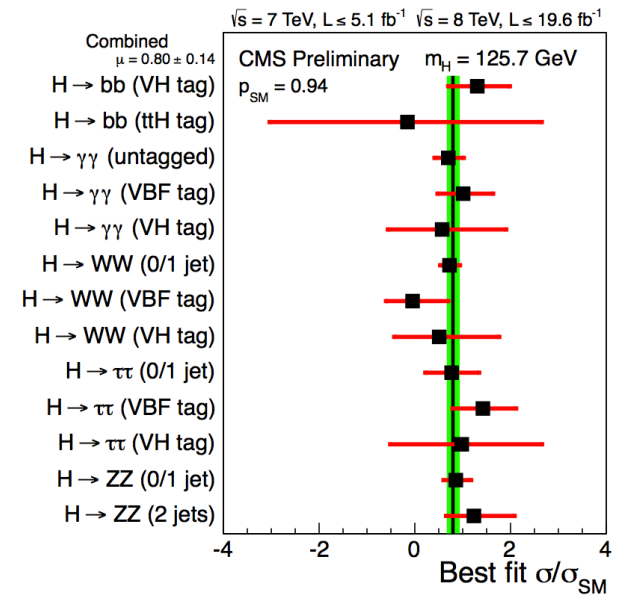
(Single Example Run I)

Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

Number of Channels Observed + Measured

Many Many More Eventually ...

	Inclusive	VBF	Vh	tth
$\gamma\gamma$	X	X	X	X
ZZ^*	X	X	X	X
WW^*	X	X	X	X
$\tau\tau$	X	X	X	X
bb			X	X
$Z\gamma$	X	X	X	
$\mu\mu$	X	X	X	X



Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

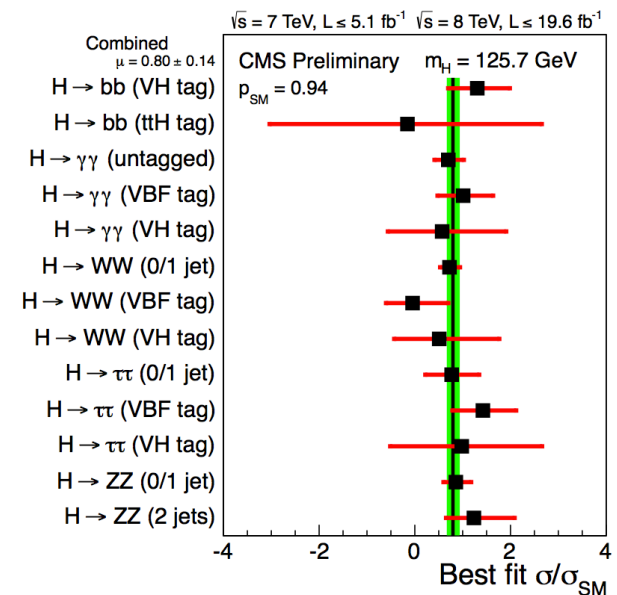
Signals of New Physics in SM Higgs Rate Measurements

Deviations in SM Higgs Couplings

- Fit to SM Couplings
- Effective Operator Analysis
- Specific Underlying Theoretical Framework

Extended Higgs Sector
Supersymmetry

...



Any Deviations at Discovery Level
are by Definition Large ...

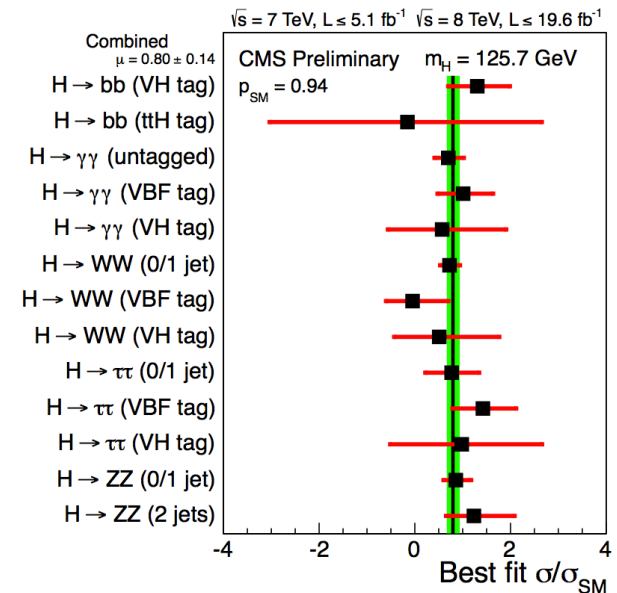
Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

Modifications of SM Higgs Rate Measurements

Specific Underlying Framework

$h \rightarrow aa$	$O(10+)$	$(m_h/f)^4$
Higgs Mixing	$O(1)$	$(m_h/M)^2$
Yukawa Form Factor	$O(1)$	$(m_h/M)^2$
Partner Loops	$O(1)$	$(m_h/M)^2$

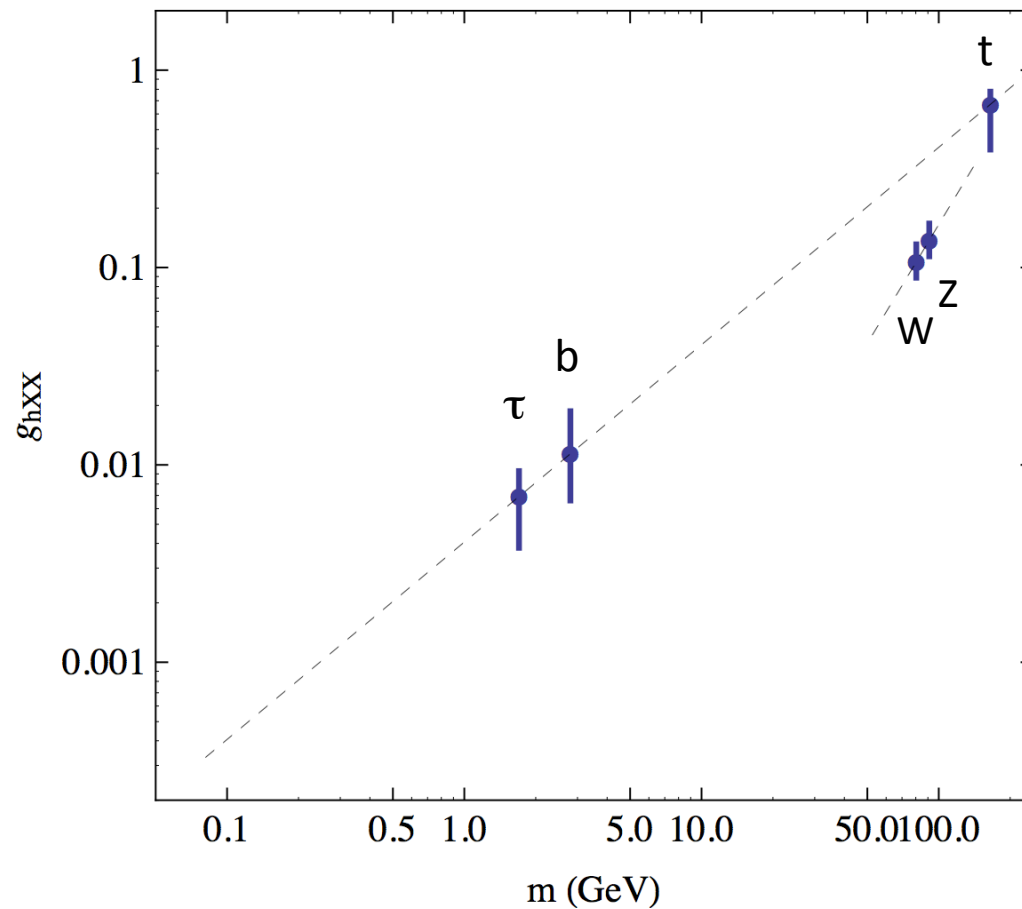
(No Loop Suppression !)



Any Deviations at Discovery Level
are by Definition Large ...

Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

It's the Higgs Boson !!



CMS Global Fits
(Pre-Moriond 2013)

Re-interpreted Loop
Couplings in terms of
W and top Couplings

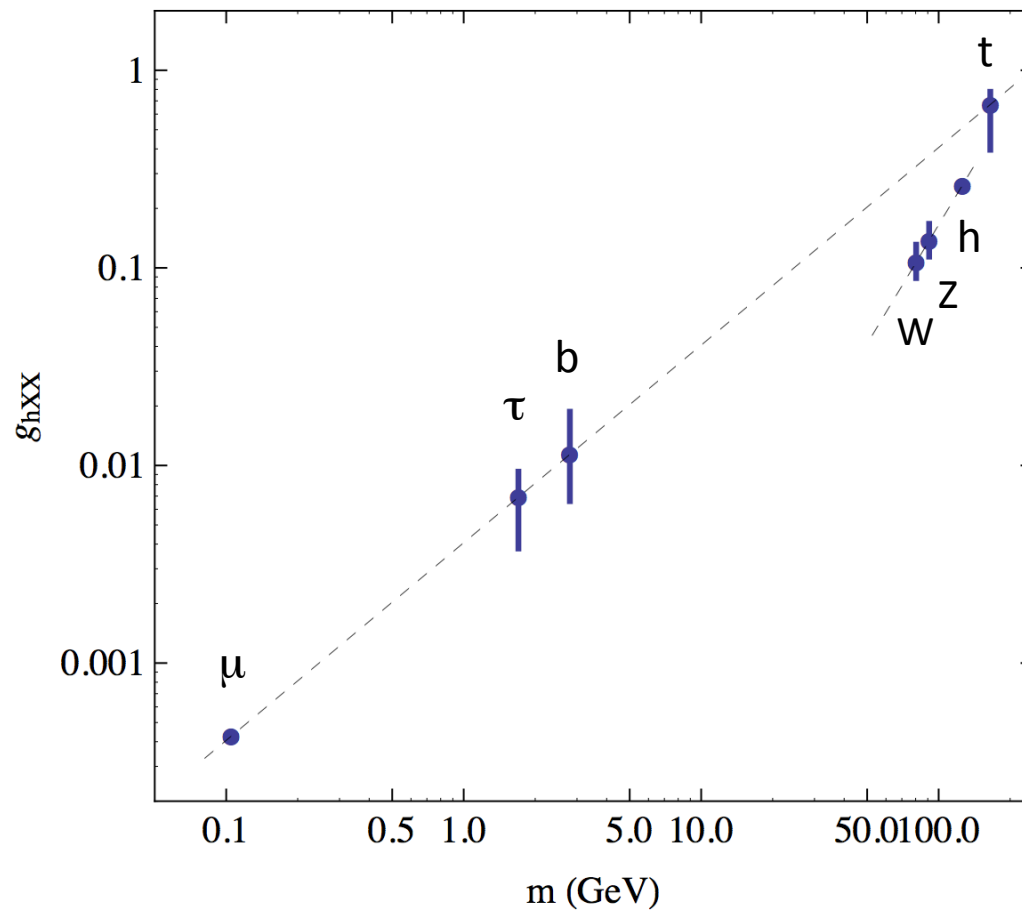
$$g_{hXX} = (m_X/v)^n$$

$n = 1$ Fermion

$n = 2$ Boson

Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

It's the Higgs Boson !!



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Re-interpreted Loop
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$n = 1$ Fermion

$n = 2$ Boson

Precision Probes of New Physics

Electroweak Observables

$G_F, m_W, m_Z, \Gamma_Z, A_{Z\text{-FB}}, \dots$

Renormalizable SM +
D=6 Operators

$$H \equiv \langle H \rangle$$

$$\frac{\xi_T}{M^2} (H^\dagger D_\mu H)(H^\dagger D^\mu H)$$

$$\frac{g_1 g_2 \xi_{S12}}{M^2} H^\dagger W_{\mu\nu} H B^{\mu\nu}$$

PDG

$$S = 0.01 \pm 0.10$$

$$T = 0.03 \pm 0.11$$

Systematics: $m_t, \ln(m_h), \alpha_s, \dots$

Precision Physics Through the Higgs

(Craig, ST)

Higgs Observables

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Initial} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Final})$

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Best Channels:

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Inclusive} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Resonant Final})$

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$$\frac{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow ZZ)}$$

Best Channels: (Ratios)

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Inclusive} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Resonant Final})$

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Higgs Observables

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Initial} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Final})$

$$\frac{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow ZZ)} \simeq \frac{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow ZZ)} \Big|_{\text{SM}} \left[1 + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{\alpha}{4\pi v^2} \frac{M^2}{\xi} \right) \right]$$

Best Channels: (Ratios)

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Renormalizable SM +
D=6 Operators

$$H = \langle H \rangle + h$$

$$\frac{\xi_T}{M^2} (H^\dagger D_\mu H)(H^\dagger D^\mu H)$$

$$\frac{g_1 g_2 \xi_{S_{12}}}{M^2} H^\dagger W_{\mu\nu} H B^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\frac{g_1^2 \xi_{S_{11}}}{2M^2} H^\dagger H B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\frac{g_2^2 \xi_{S_{22}}}{2M^2} H^\dagger H W_{\mu\nu} W^{\mu\nu}$$

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Higgs Observables

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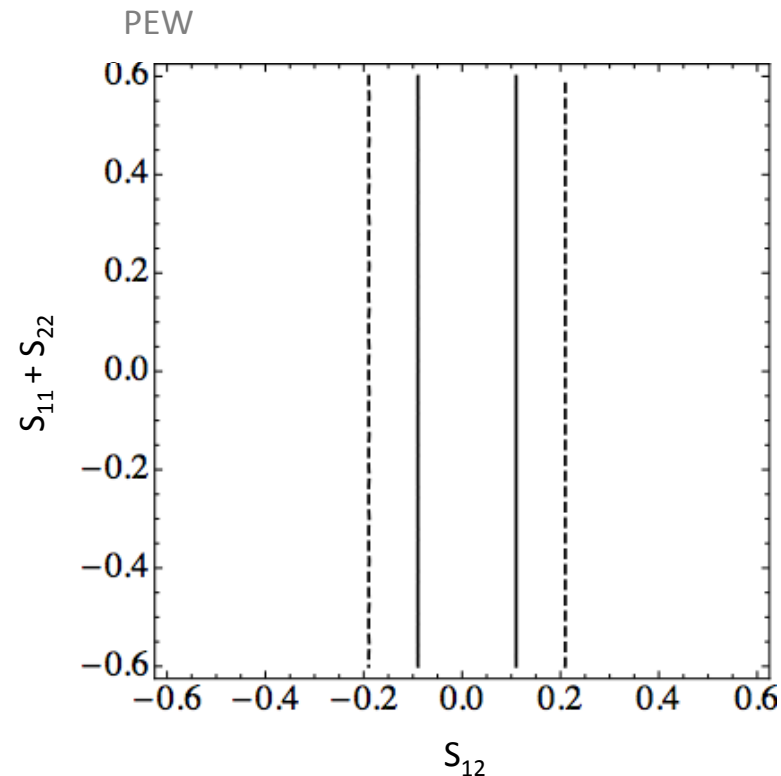
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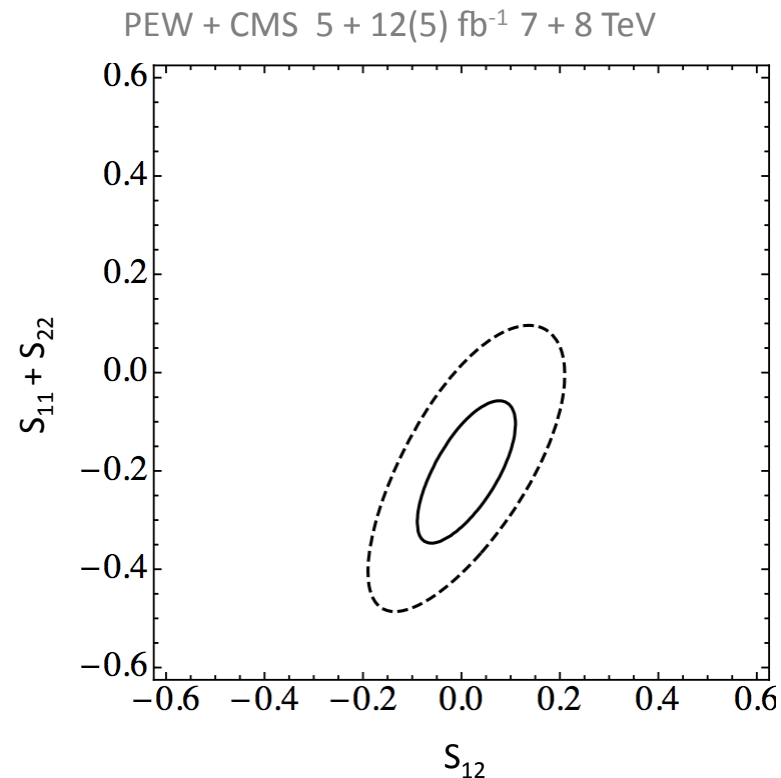
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Systematics: Statistics, Resonant-Continuum
Separation + Interference, ...

Precision Physics Through the Higgs

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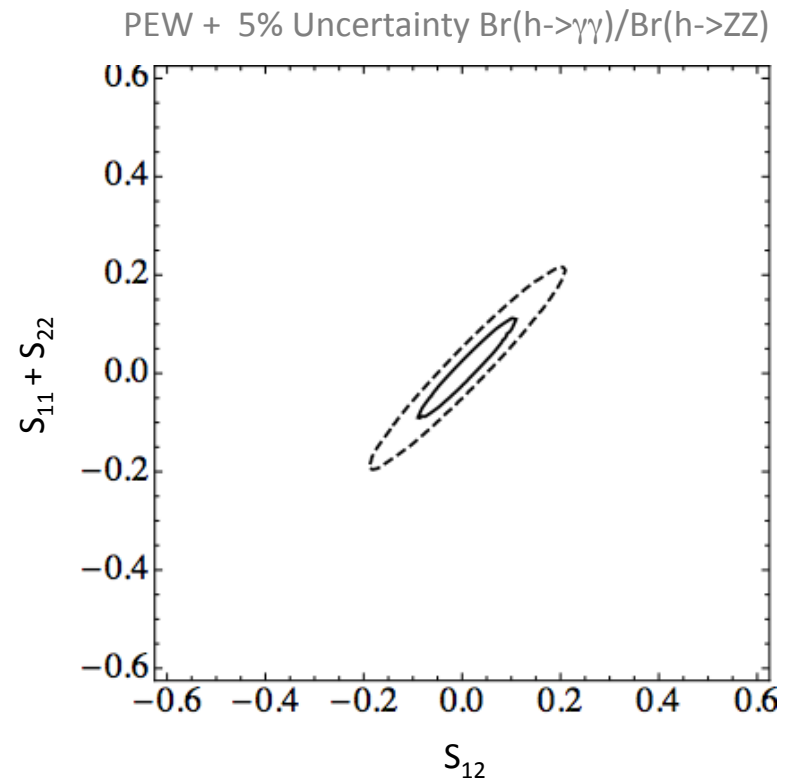
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Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet in SM Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

(Craig, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, H, H^{\pm}$

h - H mix

Large modifications of h couplings Possible

Four Discrete Two Doublet Models that Satisfy Glashow-Weinberg Condition

Two Parameters, α, β

$$\tan \beta \equiv |\langle \Phi_2^0 \rangle / \langle \Phi_1^0 \rangle|$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Re}(\Phi_2^0) - v_2 \\ \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Re}(\Phi_1^0) - v_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha \\ -\sin \alpha & \cos \alpha \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} h \\ H \end{pmatrix}$$

Four couplings

(see paper for correlations)

(MSSM)

	2HDM I	2HDM II	2HDM III	2HDM IV
u	Φ_2	Φ_2	Φ_2	Φ_2
d	Φ_2	Φ_1	Φ_2	Φ_1
e	Φ_2	Φ_1	Φ_1	Φ_2

	2HDM I	2HDM II	2HDM III	2HDM IV
hVV	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$
hQu	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$
hQd	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$
hLe	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$
HVV	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$
HQu	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$
HQd	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \cos \beta$
HLe	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$
AVV	0	0	0	0
AQu	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$
AQd	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$
ALe	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$-\cot \beta$

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AVV	0	0	0	0
AQu	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$
AQd	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$
ALe	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$-\cot \beta$

Alignment Limit:

h mass Eigenstate || Expectation Values
 $\cos(\beta - \alpha) = 0$

h couplings = h_{SM} couplings

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(Craig, Galloway, ST)

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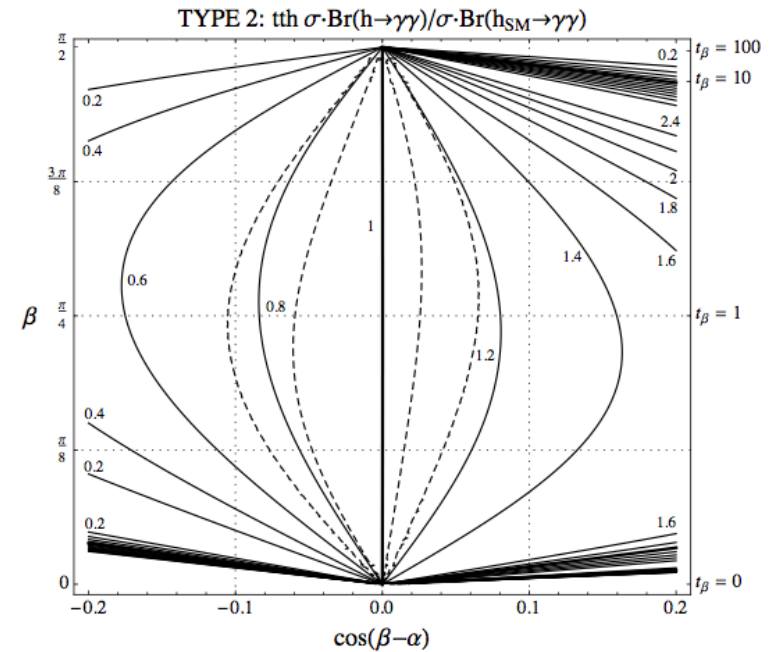
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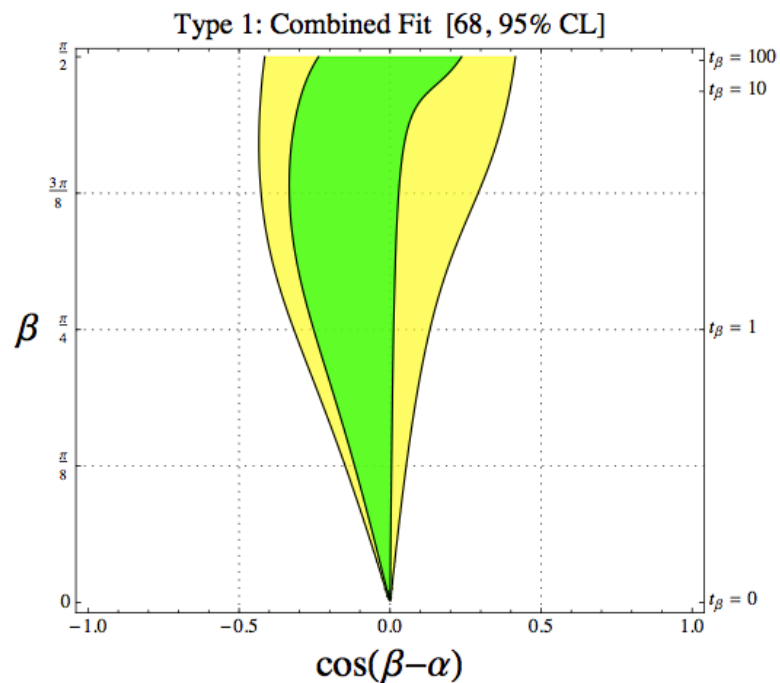
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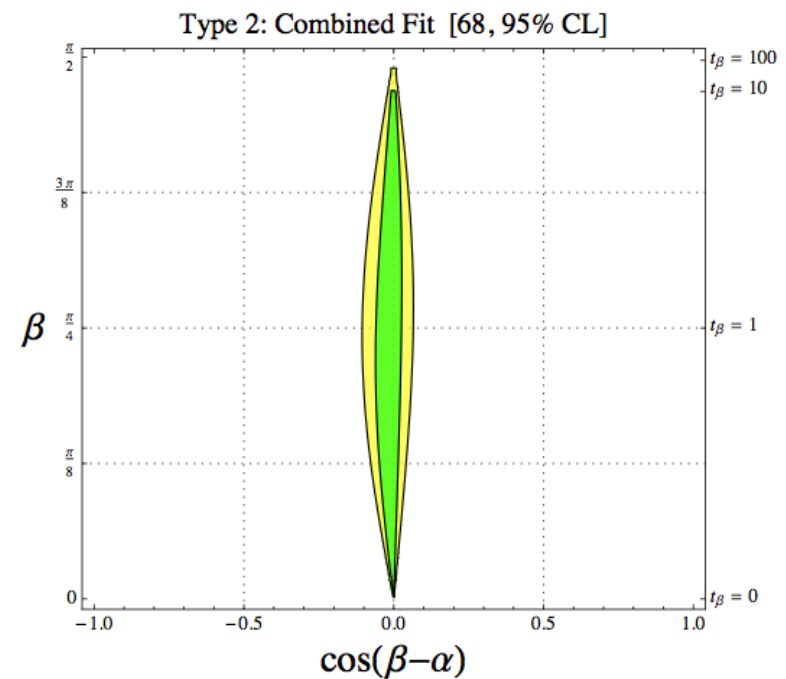
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Two Higgs Doublets (h, H) mix



$$h_{Qd}, h_{Qu} \quad \sin(\beta - \alpha) + \cot\beta \cos(\beta - \alpha)$$



$$h_{Qd} \quad \sin(\beta - \alpha) - \tan\beta \cos(\beta - \alpha)$$

$$h_{Qu} \quad \sin(\beta - \alpha) + \cot\beta \cos(\beta - \alpha)$$

Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet in SM Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

(Craig, Galloway, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets (h, H) mix

Experimentally:

h Couplings $\sim h_{\text{SM}}$ Couplings

Theoretically for 2HDM Implies:

Type I - Close to Alignment Limit

Type II - Very Close to Alignment Limit

Implications for Proximity to
Decoupling Limit - (Model Dependent)

Implications for $A, H, H^{\pm}$ Couplings
Direct Searches ...

Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Evans, Kilic,
Park, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, H, H^{\pm}$

Consider Spectrum:

$$2 m_h < m_A \sim m_H \sim m_{H^{\pm}} < 2 m_t$$

$$\text{splittings} < O(m_W)$$

Leading Topologies with Unsuppressed
Production Cross Sections
Near Alignment Limit

Second Higgs Doublet Decay Topology	Alignment Limit
$H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$	—
$H, A \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	✓
$H, A \rightarrow \tau\tau, \mu\mu$	✓
$H, A \rightarrow tt$	✓
$A \rightarrow Zh$	—
$H \rightarrow hh$	—
$t \rightarrow H^{\pm}b$	✓

Checkmark = Constant in Alignment Limit
Dash = Vanishes in Alignment Limit

Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Evans, Kilic,
Park, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, H, H^{\pm}$

Consider Spectrum:

$$2 m_h < m_A \sim m_H \sim m_{H^{\pm}} < 2 m_t$$

$$\text{splittings} < O(m_W)$$

SM Higgs Search Channels
Non-Standard Channels

Leading Topologies with Unsuppressed
Production Cross Sections
Near Alignment Limit

Second Higgs Doublet Decay Topology	Alignment Limit
$H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$	—
$H, A \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	✓
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$H, A \rightarrow tt$	✓
$A \rightarrow Zh$	—
$H \rightarrow hh$	—
$t \rightarrow H^{\pm}b$	✓

Checkmark = Constant in Alignment Limit
Dash = Vanishes in Alignment Limit

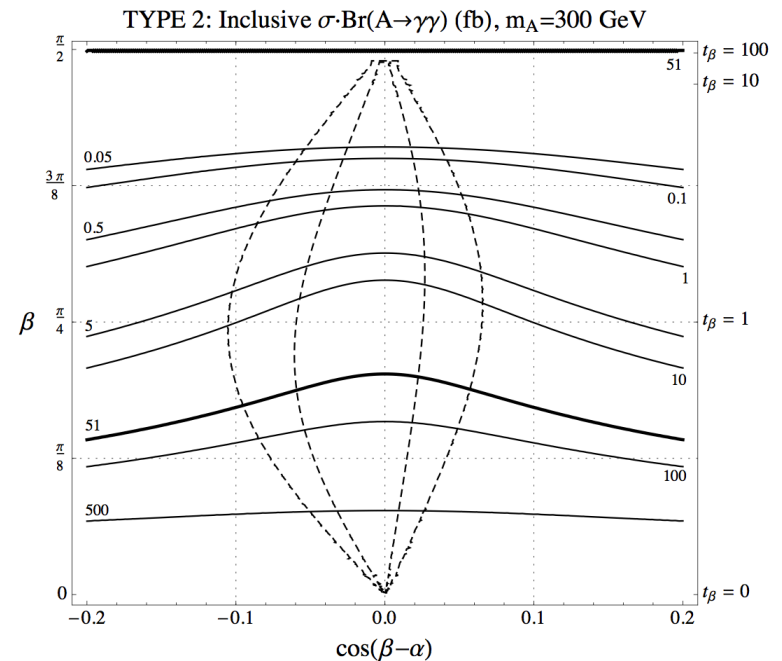
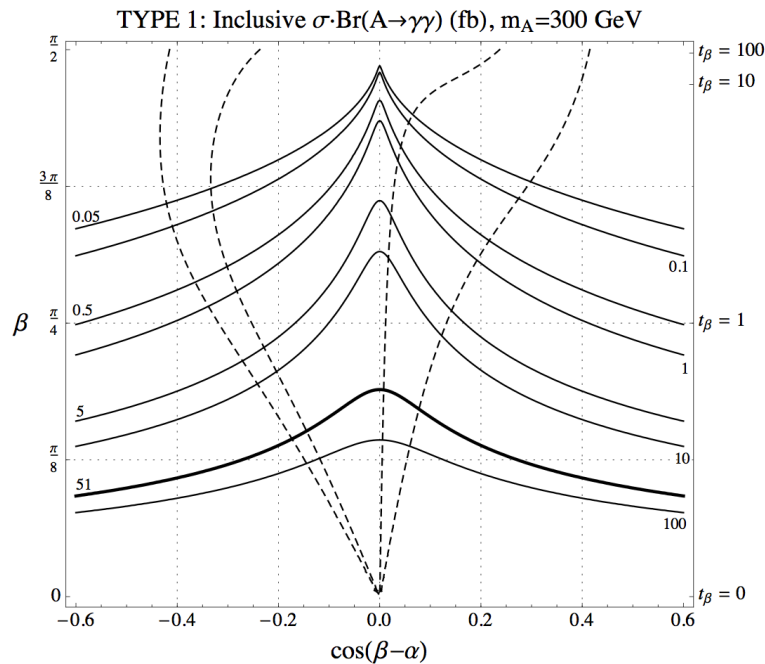
Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Galloway, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, H, H^{\pm}$

$gg \rightarrow A, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(A \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = \text{few} \cdot \sigma \cdot \text{Br}(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$



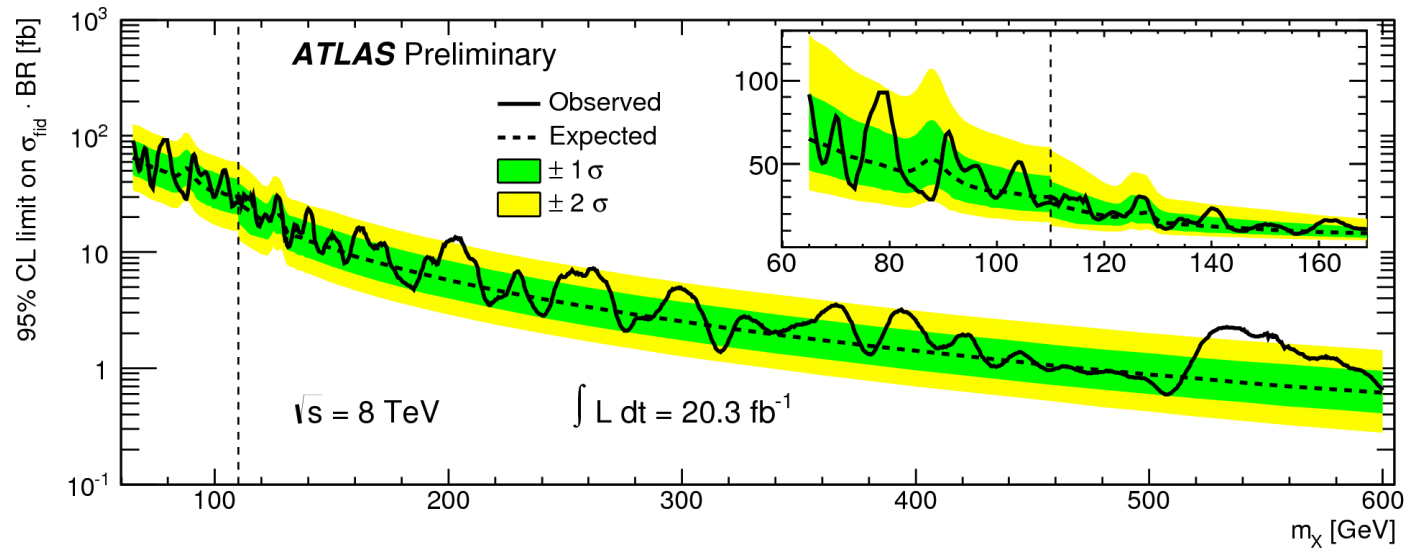
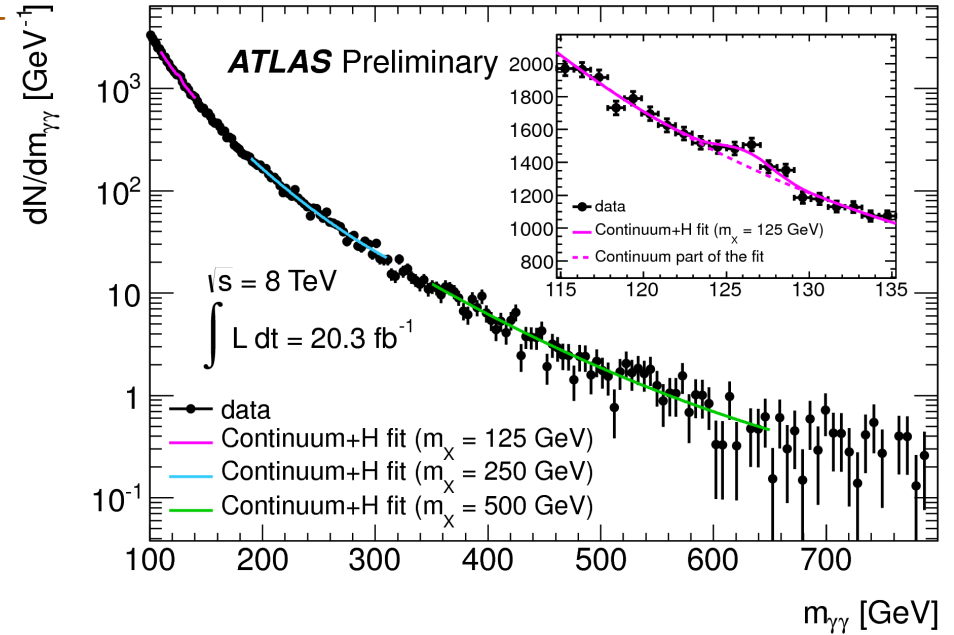
$\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(h_{\text{SM}} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 51 \text{ fb}$
for $m_h = 125 \text{ GeV}$

Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

Two Higgs Doublets (h, A, H, H^{+-})

$gg \rightarrow A, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(h_{\text{SM}} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) < 5 \text{ fb}$
for $m_A = 300 \text{ GeV}$

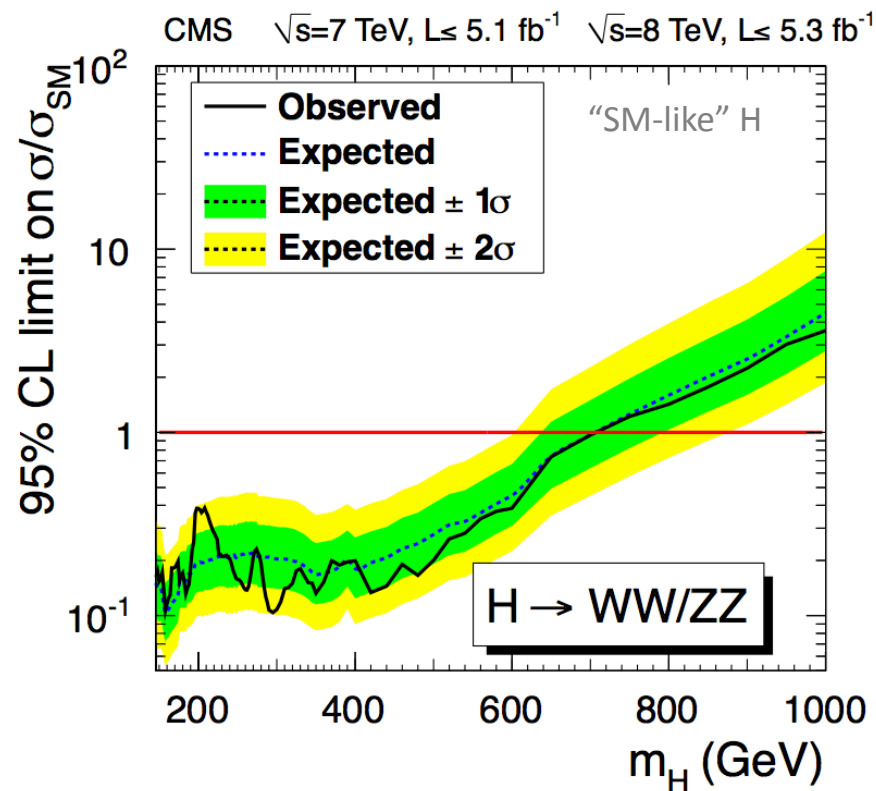


Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

(CMS)

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, \textcircled{H}, H^{\pm}$

$h - H$ mix $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$



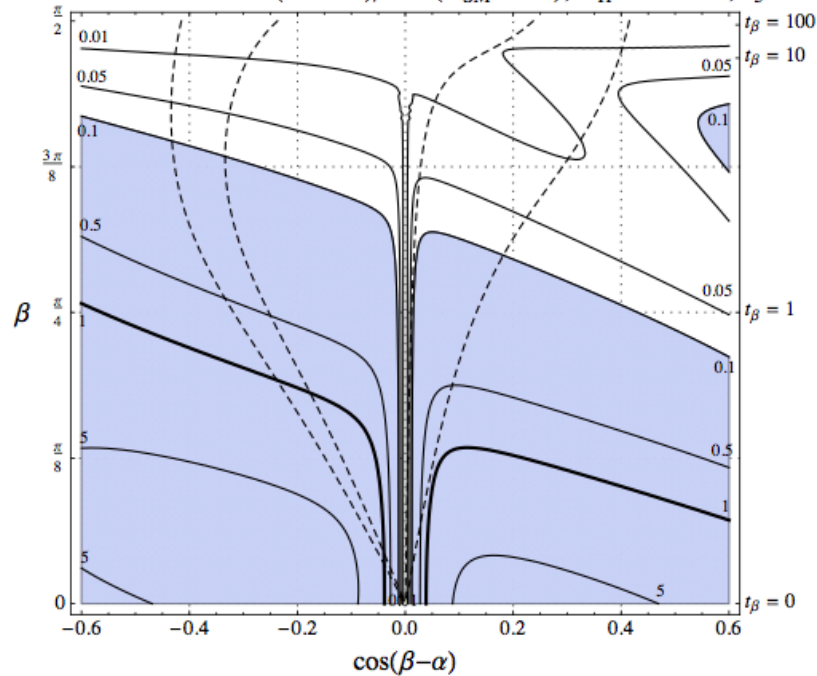
Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Galloway, ST)

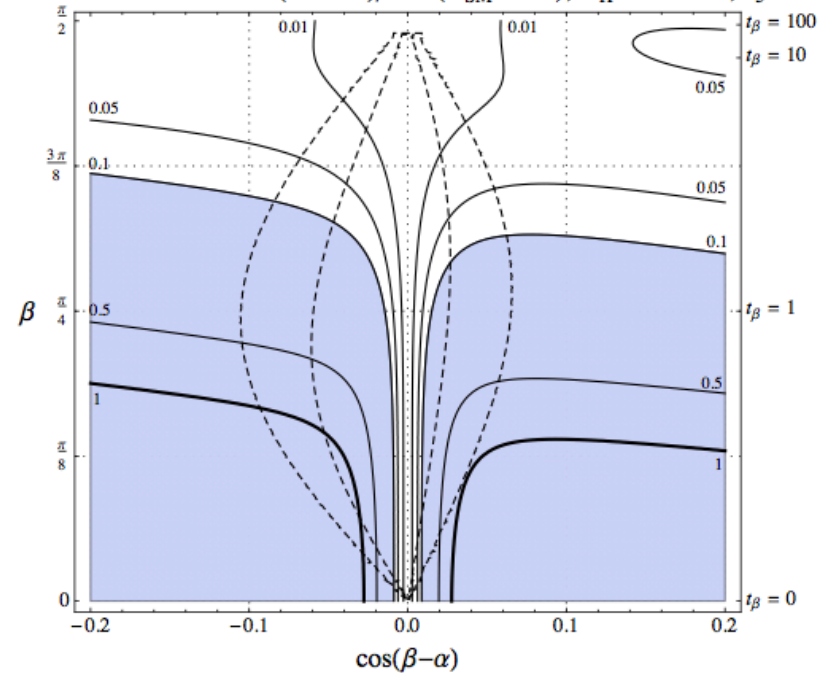
Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, \textcircled{H}, H^{\pm}$

$h - H$ mix $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$

TYPE 1: Inclusive $\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(H \rightarrow VV) / \sigma \cdot \text{Br}(H_{\text{SM}} \rightarrow VV)$, $m_H = 300 \text{ GeV}$, $\lambda_5 = 0$



TYPE 2: Inclusive $\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(H \rightarrow VV) / \sigma \cdot \text{Br}(H_{\text{SM}} \rightarrow VV)$, $m_H = 300 \text{ GeV}$, $\lambda_5 = 0$



Could do a bit better with Narrow
Width $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow l l l l$ Search

Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

Much of the Phase Space
Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$E_{l^-} = E_{l^+}$ In Higgs Rest Frame

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

$$\eta_0 = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left[\frac{E_{T_{\ell^+}} e^{\eta_{\ell^+}} - E_{T_{\ell^-}} e^{\eta_{\ell^-}}}{E_{T_{\ell^-}} e^{-\eta_{\ell^-}} - E_{T_{\ell^+}} e^{-\eta_{\ell^+}}} \right]$$

$$\Xi_0 = e^{2\eta_0} = \frac{E_{T_{\ell^+}} e^{\eta_{\ell^+}} - E_{T_{\ell^-}} e^{\eta_{\ell^-}}}{E_{T_{\ell^-}} e^{-\eta_{\ell^-}} - E_{T_{\ell^+}} e^{-\eta_{\ell^+}}}$$

$$m = \begin{cases} 4E_{T_j} \cosh \left(\eta_j - \frac{1}{2} \ln \Xi_0 \right) & \Xi_0 > 0 \\ 4iE_{T_j} \left| \sinh \left(\eta_j - \frac{1}{2} \ln(-\Xi_0) \right) \right| & \Xi_0 < 0 \end{cases}$$

Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

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Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$E_{l^-} = E_{l^+}$ In Higgs Rest Frame

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

1. Threshold Corrections

$$\alpha = E_1 / E_2$$

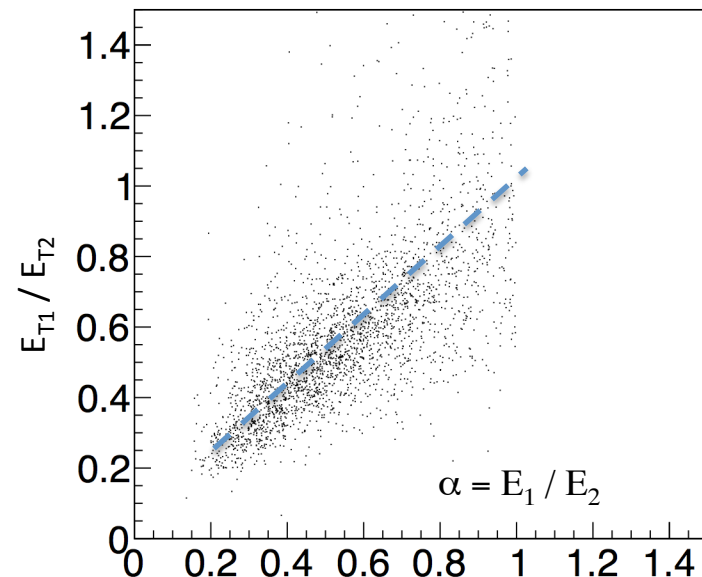
2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T-Higgs} \neq 0$

$$\eta_0 = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left[\frac{E_{T_{\ell_2}} e^{\eta_{\ell_2}} - \alpha E_{T_{\ell_1}} e^{\eta_{\ell_1}}}{\alpha E_{T_{\ell_1}} e^{-\eta_{\ell_1}} - E_{T_{\ell_2}} e^{-\eta_{\ell_2}}} \right]$$

$$\Xi_0 = e^{2\eta_0} = \frac{E_{T_{\ell_2}} e^{\eta_{\ell_2}} - \alpha E_{T_{\ell_1}} e^{\eta_{\ell_1}}}{\alpha E_{T_{\ell_1}} e^{-\eta_{\ell_1}} - E_{T_{\ell_2}} e^{-\eta_{\ell_2}}}$$

$$m = \begin{cases} 2(\alpha + 1)E_{T_1} \cosh \left(\eta_1 - \frac{1}{2} \ln \Xi_0 \right) & \Xi_0 > 0 \\ 2(\alpha + 1)iE_{T_1} | \sinh \left(\eta_1 - \frac{1}{2} \ln(-\Xi_0) \right) | & \Xi_0 < 0 \end{cases}$$



Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

Much of the Phase Space
Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$$E_{l-} = E_{l+} \text{ In Higgs Rest Frame}$$

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

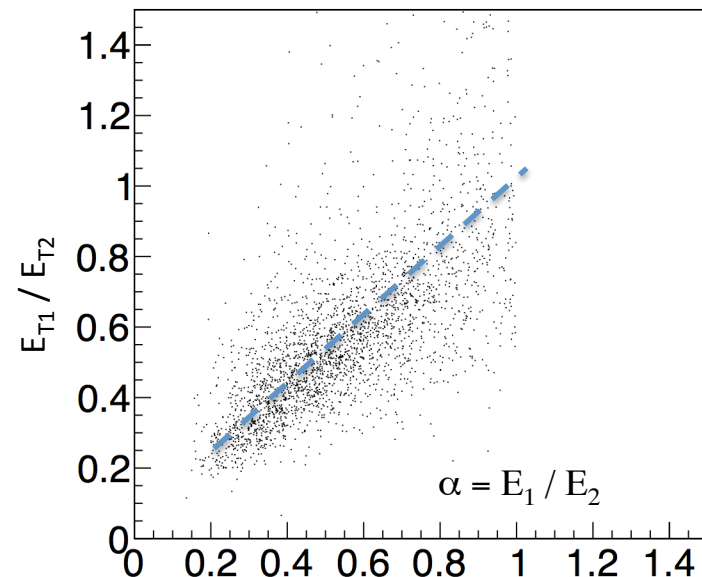
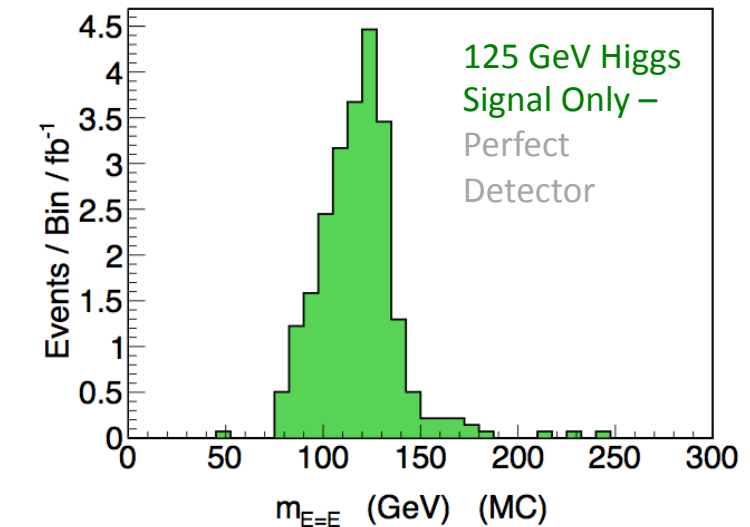
Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

1. Threshold Corrections

$$\alpha = E_1 / E_2$$

2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T-\text{Higgs}} \neq 0$



Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

Much of the Phase Space
Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$$E_{l^-} = E_{l^+} \text{ In Higgs Rest Frame}$$

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

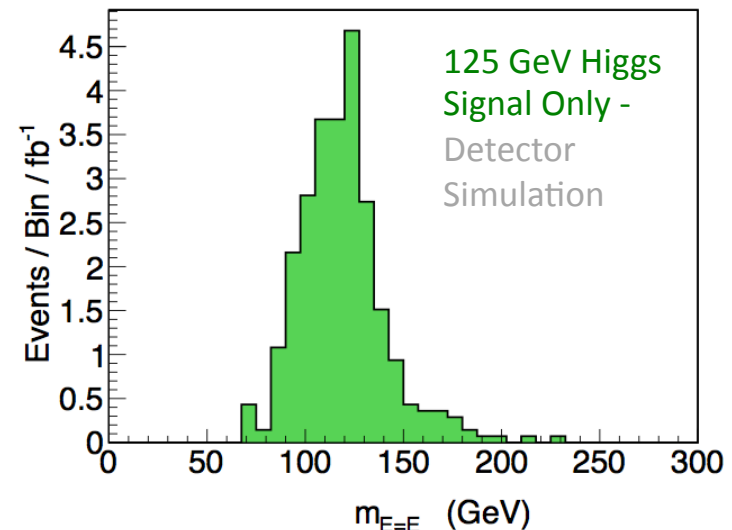
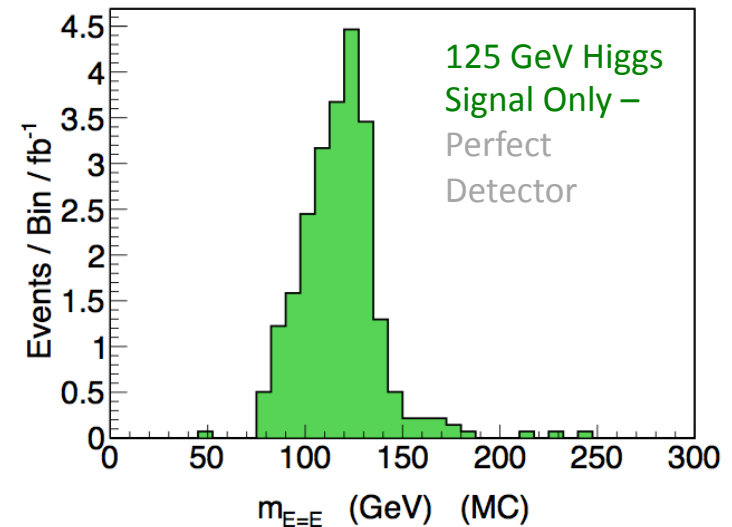
Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

1. Threshold Corrections

$$\alpha = E_1 / E_2$$

2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T\text{-Higgs}} \neq 0$



Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

Much of the Phase Space
Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$E_{l-} = E_{l+}$ In Higgs Rest Frame

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

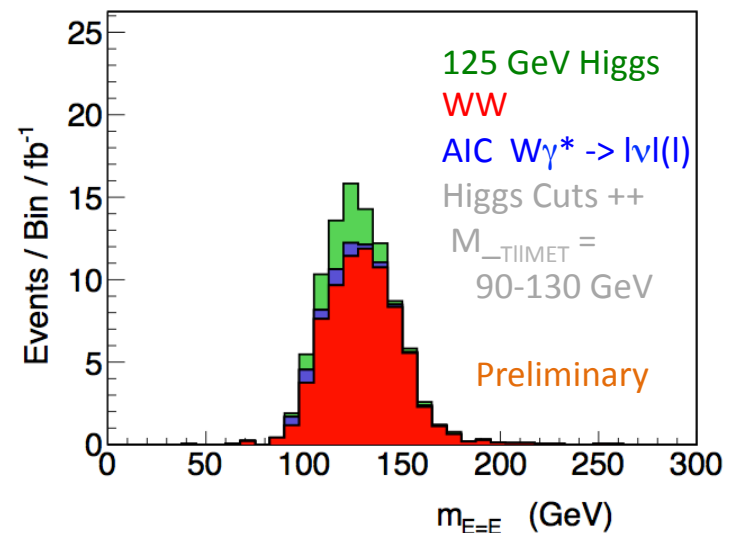
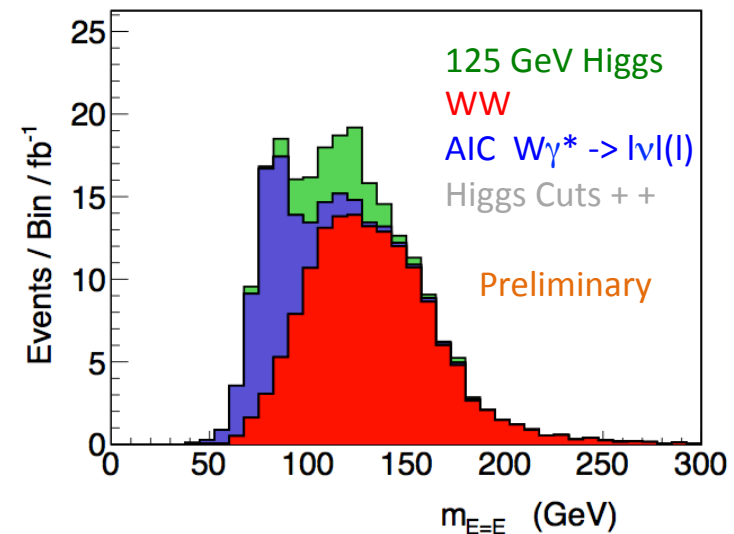
Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

1. Threshold Corrections

$$\alpha = E_1 / E_2$$

2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T-Higgs} \neq 0$



Reconstructing the 2nd Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

Much of the Phase Space
Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$E_{l^-} = E_{l^+}$ In Higgs Rest Frame

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

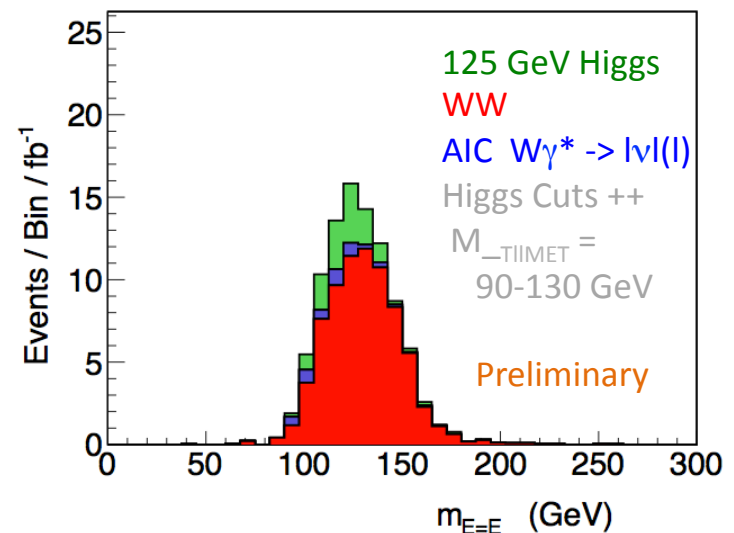
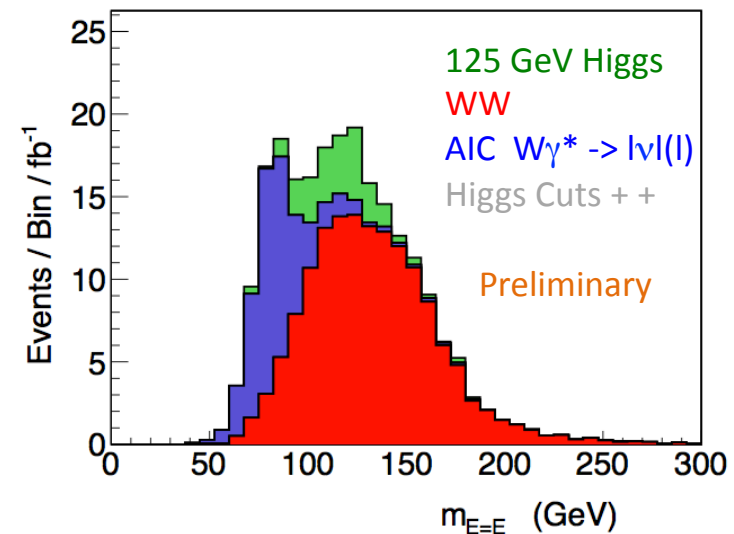
1. Threshold Corrections

$$\alpha = E_1 / E_2$$

2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T-Higgs} \neq 0$

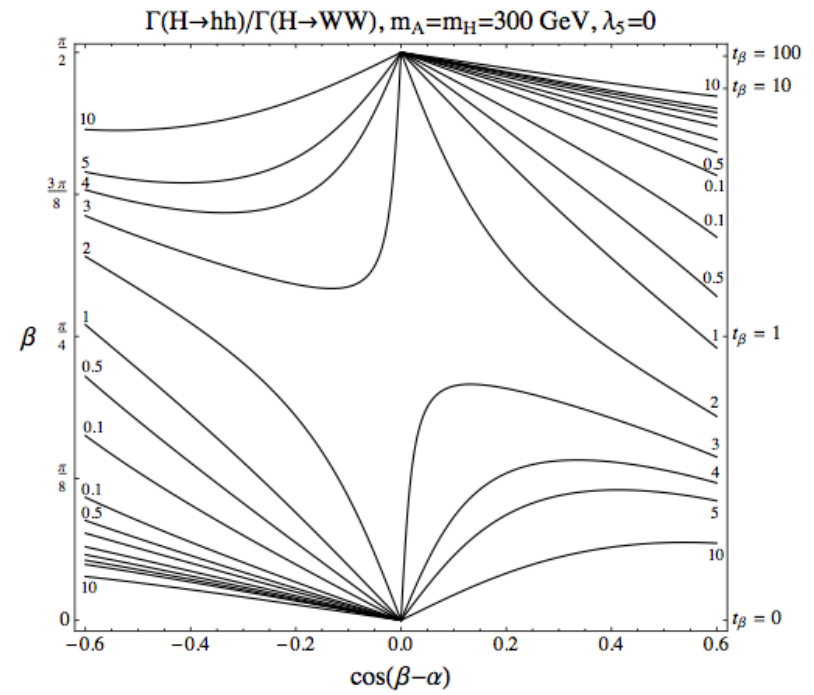
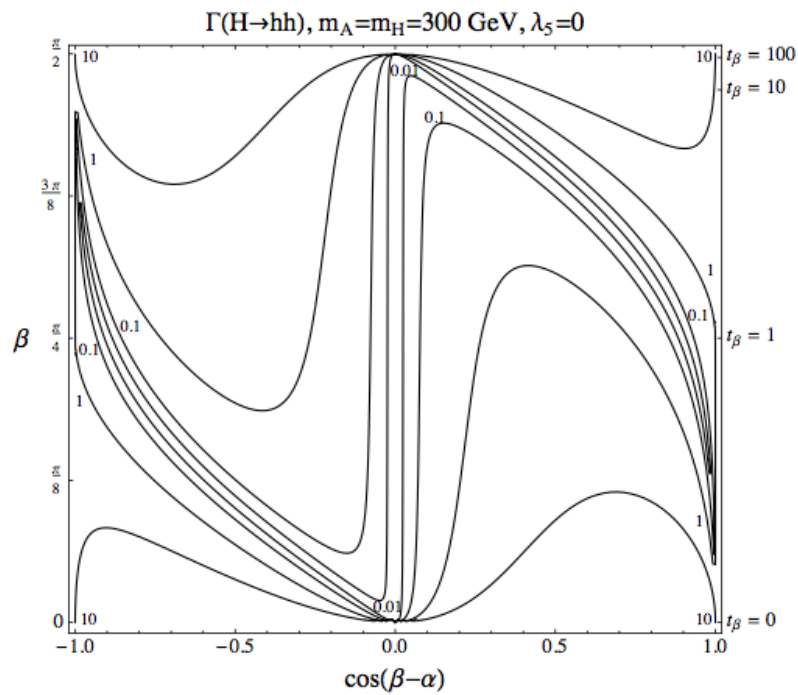
Search for $H \rightarrow WW$
130 - 160 GeV



Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, \textcircled{H} H^{\pm}$

$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow hh$

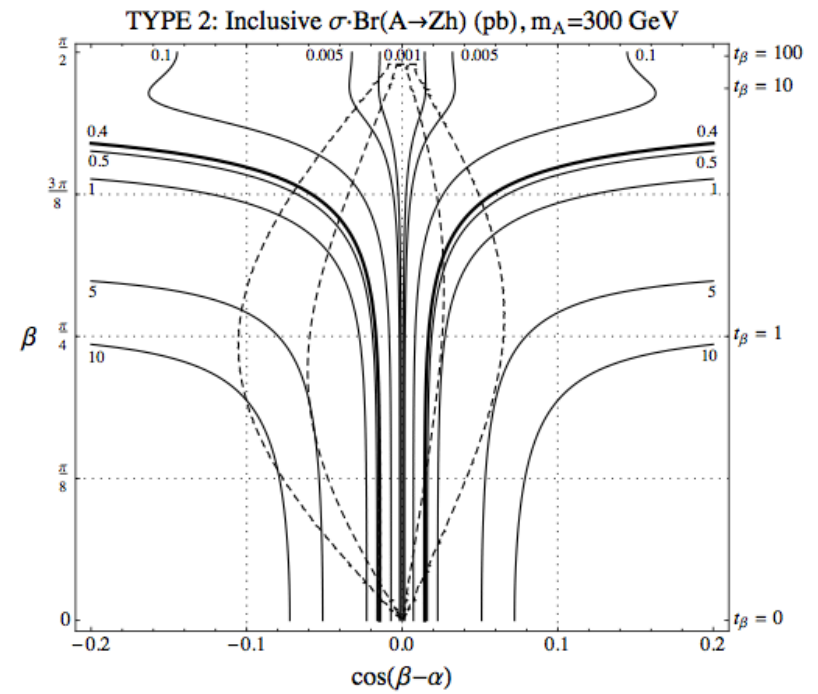
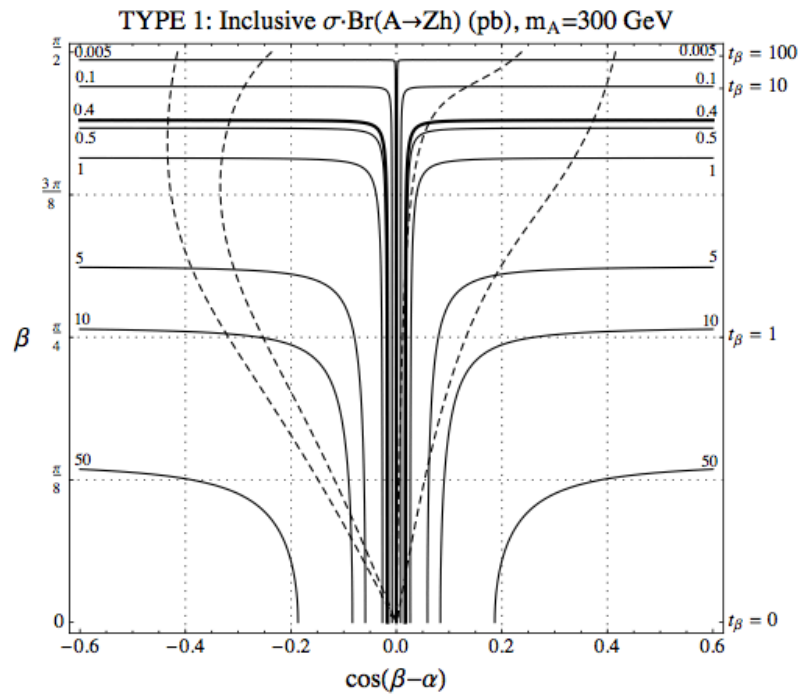


Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Galloway, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets $h, \textcircled{A}, H, H^{\pm}$

$gg \rightarrow A \rightarrow Zh$



Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, H, H^{\pm}$

$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow hh$, $gg \rightarrow A \rightarrow Zh$

hh Decay Modes

hh	WW	ZZ	$\tau\tau$	bb	$\gamma\gamma$
WW					
ZZ					
$\tau\tau$					
bb					
$\gamma\gamma$					

Leptons + X
Di-Photons + X
Quad-b-jets

Zh Decay Modes

Zh	WW	ZZ	$\tau\tau$	bb	$\gamma\gamma$
$\ell\ell$					
$\nu\nu$					
$j\bar{j}$					

Leptons + X
Di-Photons + X
Di-b-jets + X

Direct Multi-Lepton Search for 2nd Higgs Doublet

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, H, H^{\pm}$

(CMS)

$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow hh$, $gg \rightarrow A \rightarrow Zh$

Extremely Sensitive Probes
for New Physics

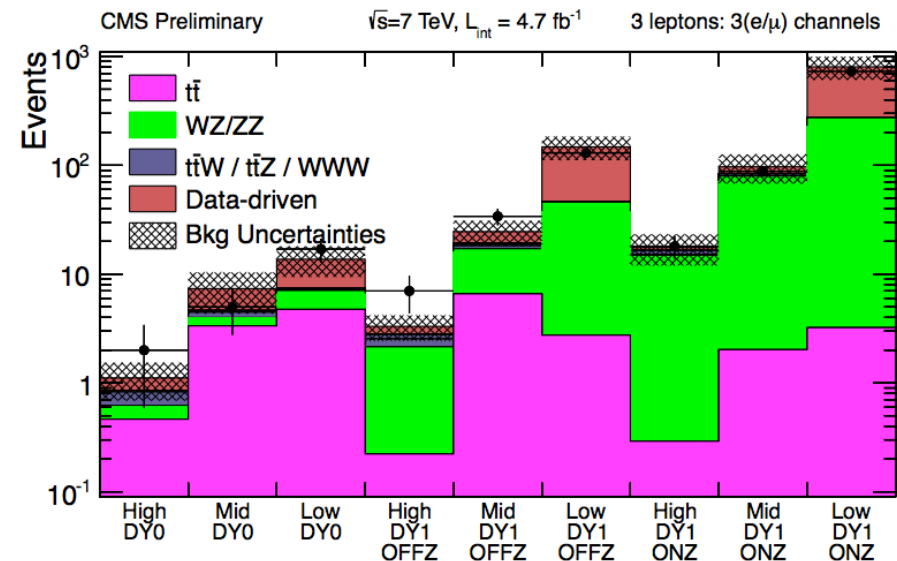
Exclusive Channels Based on

All Flavor + Charge Combinations
Two or More Leptons (and taus)
HT, MET, ST, ...
b-tags, ... , jets
Kinematics Discriminants + ...

Events $\rightarrow$ Channels Lowest to
Highest Background Exclusively

Maximizes Sensitivity
(Given Signal may Overlap with
Low Background Channels)

Exclusive Combination of All
(100's) of Channels

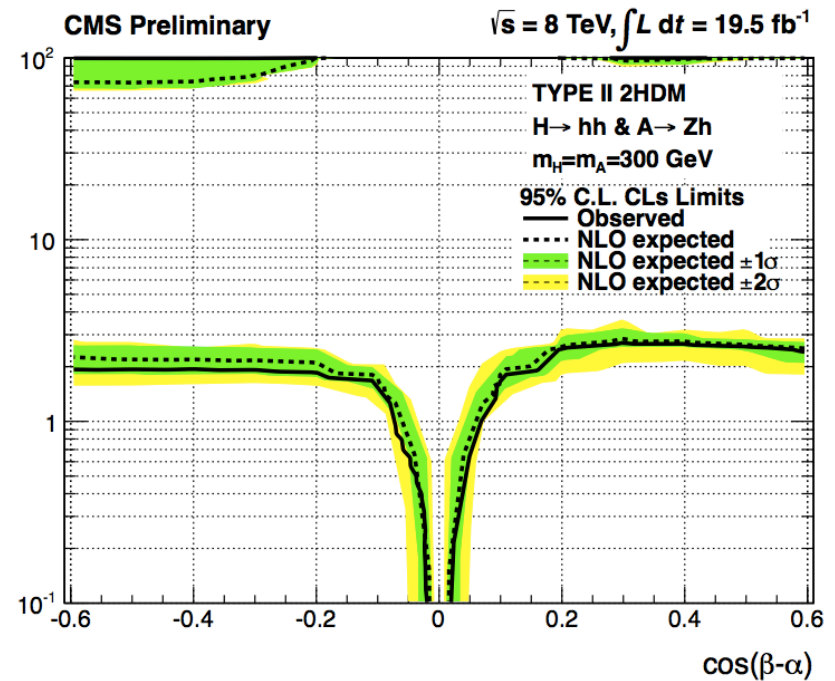
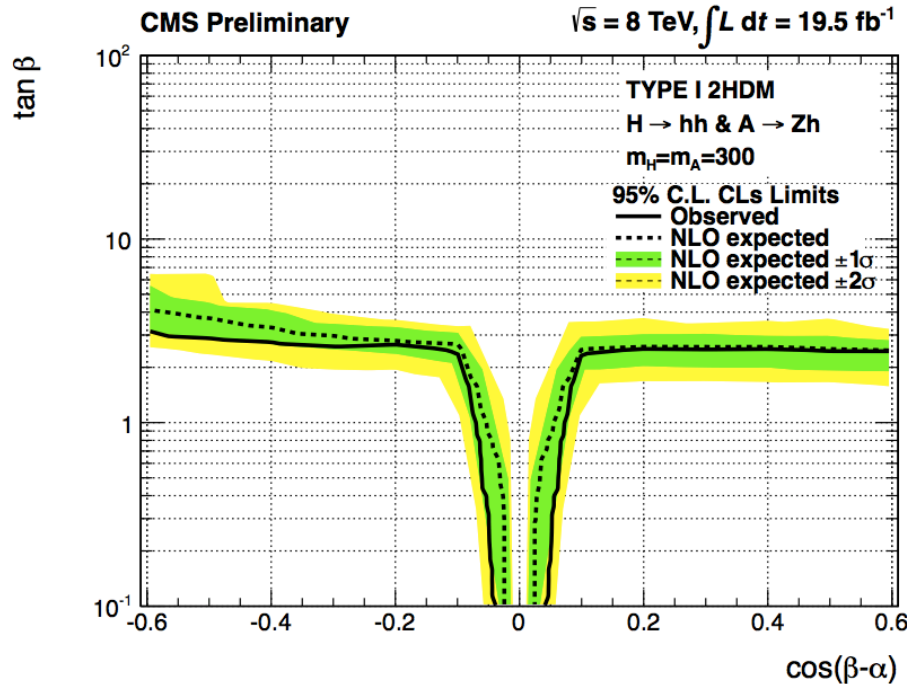


Direct Multi-Lepton Search for 2nd Higgs Doublet

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, H, H^{\pm}$

(CMS)

$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow hh$, $gg \rightarrow A \rightarrow Zh$



Multi-Lepton Search for $A \rightarrow Zh$

Tri-Leptons OSSF + Third Lepton

$WZ \rightarrow 3$ Leptons - Dominant Background

Zh Decay Modes

Zh	WW	ZZ	$\tau\tau$	bb	$\gamma\gamma$
$\ell\ell$					
$\nu\nu$					
jj					

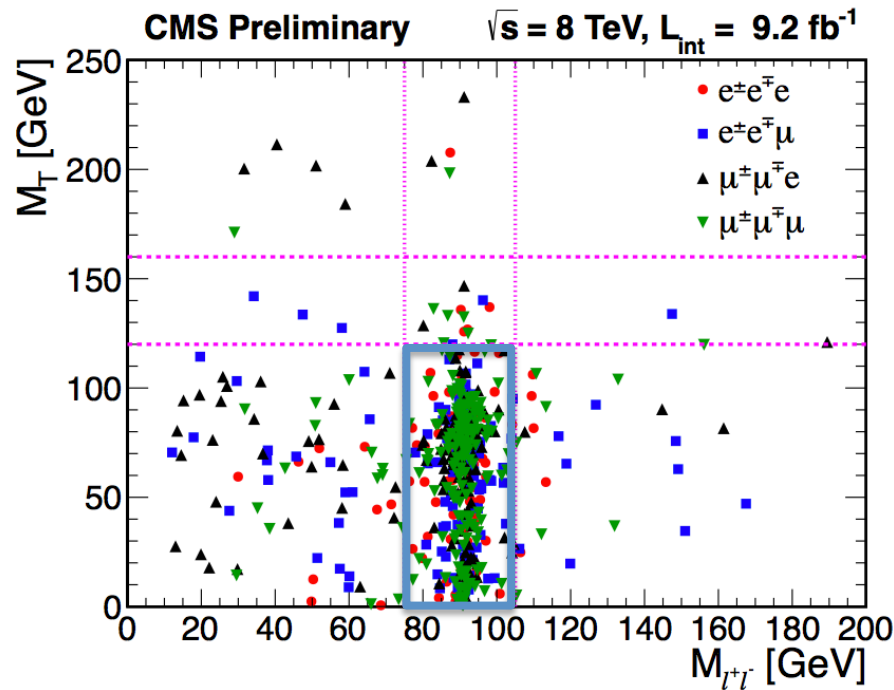
Includes Tri-Leptons + X

Multi-Lepton Search for $A \rightarrow Zh$

(CMS ; Craig,
Evans, Park, ST)

Tri-Leptons OSSF + Third Lepton

$WZ \rightarrow 3$ Leptons - Dominant Background



$gg \rightarrow A \rightarrow Zh \rightarrow (ll)(lvjj)$

Lands Right on Top of WZ
Background in $m_T - m_{ll}$

2 Extra Jets

Can Completely
Reconstruct Kinematics

Searching for Non-Standard Production of Higgs

Use 125 GeV Higgs as Calibration to Search for New Physics

$h \rightarrow WW^*, ZZ^*, \tau\tau, bb, \gamma\gamma$

$t\bar{t}$ Pair Production with

$t \rightarrow c h$ and $t \rightarrow W$

Wh	WW	ZZ	$\tau\tau$	bb	$\gamma\gamma$
$\ell\nu$					
$j\bar{j}$					

Leptons + X

Di-Photons + X

Searching for Non-Standard Production of Higgs

Use 125 GeV Higgs as Calibration to Search for New Physics

$h \rightarrow WW^*, ZZ^*, \tau\tau \rightarrow \text{Multi-Leptons} + X$

(CMS)

$t\bar{t}$ Pair Production with

$t \rightarrow c h$ and $t \rightarrow \text{leptonic}$

8 TeV 20 fb⁻¹

$\text{Br}(t \rightarrow c h) < 0.0056$

7 TeV First Use of Higgs Boson to
Search for New Physics in Existing Data

First Direct Probe of Flavor Violation in
Higgs sector (for fermion that is most
strongly coupled to Higgs Sector)

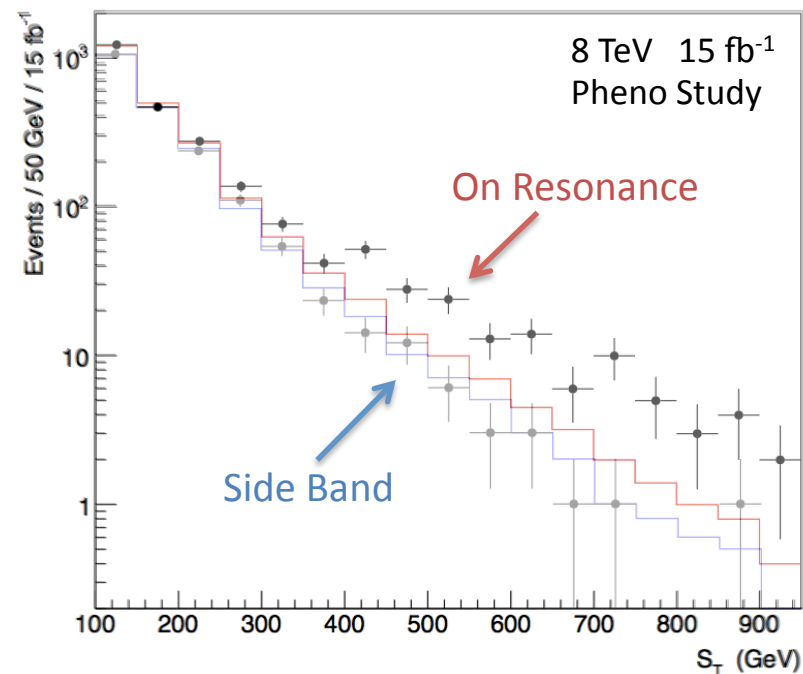
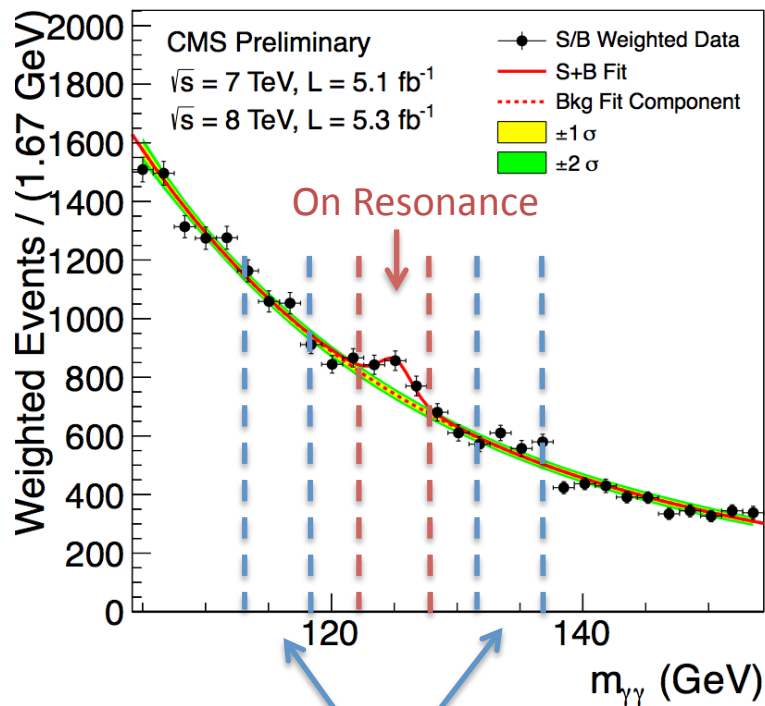
Using Higgs to Discover New Physics

(CMS ; Gershtein,
Baker, Y. Kats, ST)

Use 125 GeV Higgs as Calibration to Search for New Physics

$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + X$ (On-Resonance + Upper and Lower Side Bands)

Even Blunt Variables Suffice + More focused + ...



Blue = Side Band Background
 Red = On Resonance SM Higgs +
 Background + Stop $\rightarrow h + X$

Using Higgs to Discover New Physics

(CMS ; Gershtein,
Baker, Y. Kats, ST)

Use 125 GeV Higgs as Calibration to Search for New Physics

$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + X$ (On-Resonance + Upper and Lower Side Bands)



Even Blunt Variables Suffice + More focused + ...

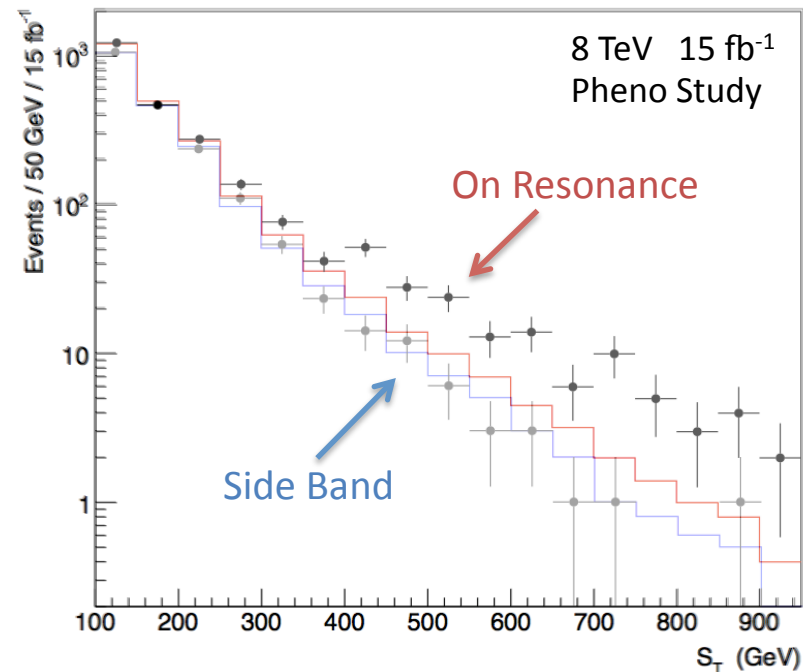
Natural Higgsino NLSP

Stop Pair Production 250 GeV
with stop $\rightarrow$ b + Higgsino and
Higgsino $\rightarrow$ h + Goldstino

Many other Examples ...

More Focused $\rightarrow$

X = Multi-Channel Analysis



Blue = Side Band Background
Red = On Resonance SM Higgs +
Background + Stop $\rightarrow$ h + X

Search for Additional States Related to Higgs Sector

Higgs Partners $\tilde{H}$

(CMS)

$$\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z) \tilde{G}$$

$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z)(h, Z) \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

hh Decay Modes

hh	WW	ZZ	$\tau\tau$	bb	$\gamma\gamma$
WW					
ZZ					
$\tau\tau$					
bb					
$\gamma\gamma$					

Leptons + X
Di-Photons + X
Quad-b-jets

Zh Decay Modes

Zh	WW	ZZ	$\tau\tau$	bb	$\gamma\gamma$
$\ell\ell$					
$\nu\nu$					
$j\bar{j}$					

Leptons + X
Di-Photons + X
Di-b-jets + X

Search for Additional States Related to Higgs Sector

Higgs Partners $\tilde{H}$

(CMS)

$$\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z) \tilde{G}$$

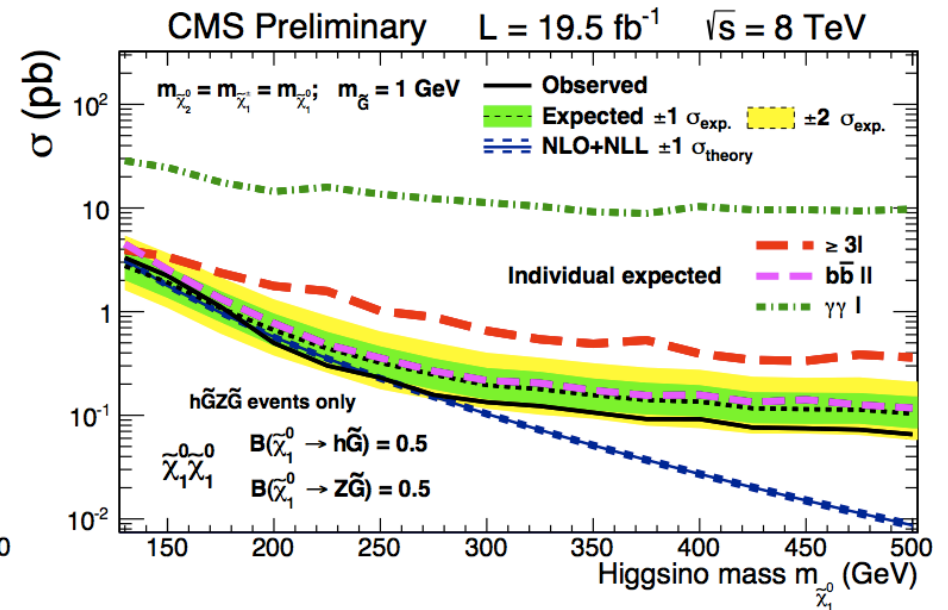
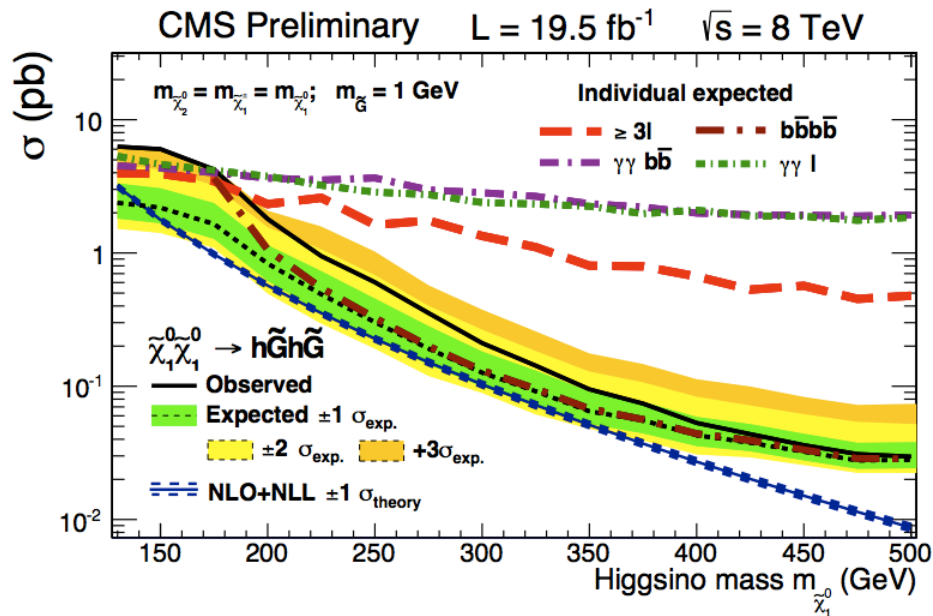
$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z)(h, Z) \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

New CMS Result
PAS next week

$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow hh \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

New CMS Result
PAS next week

$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow hZ \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$



Search for Additional States Related to Higgs Sector

Higgs Partners $\tilde{H}$

(CMS)

$$\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z) \tilde{G}$$

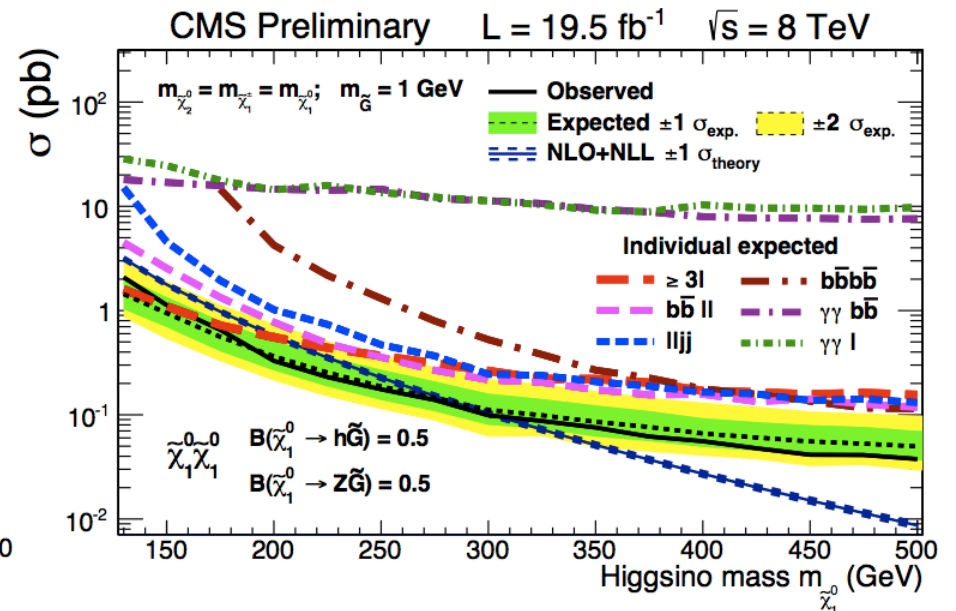
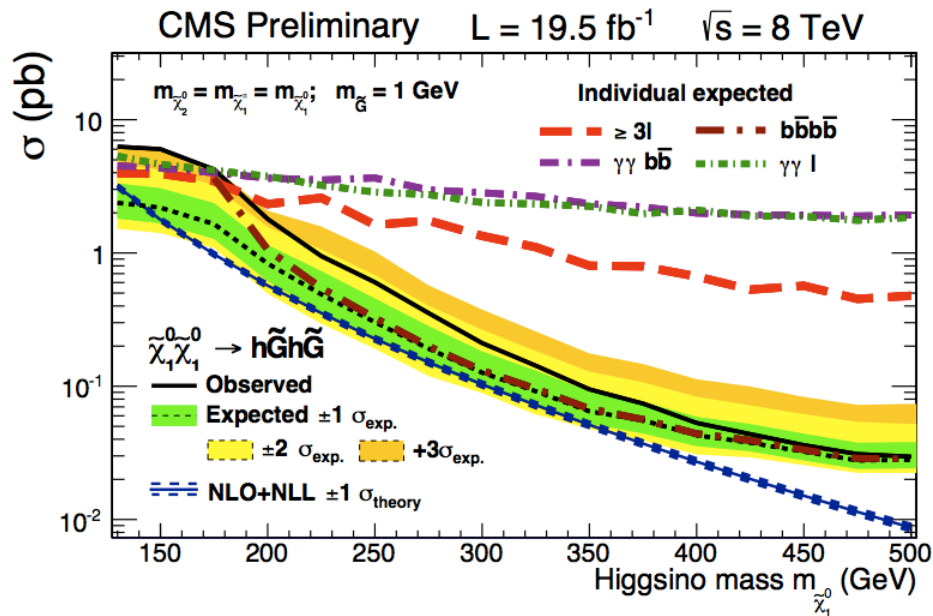
$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z)(h, Z) \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

New CMS Result
PAS next week

$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow hh \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

New CMS Result
PAS next week

$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow (hh, hZ, ZZ) \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$



Search for Additional States Related to Higgs Sector

Higgs Partners $\tilde{H}$

(CMS)

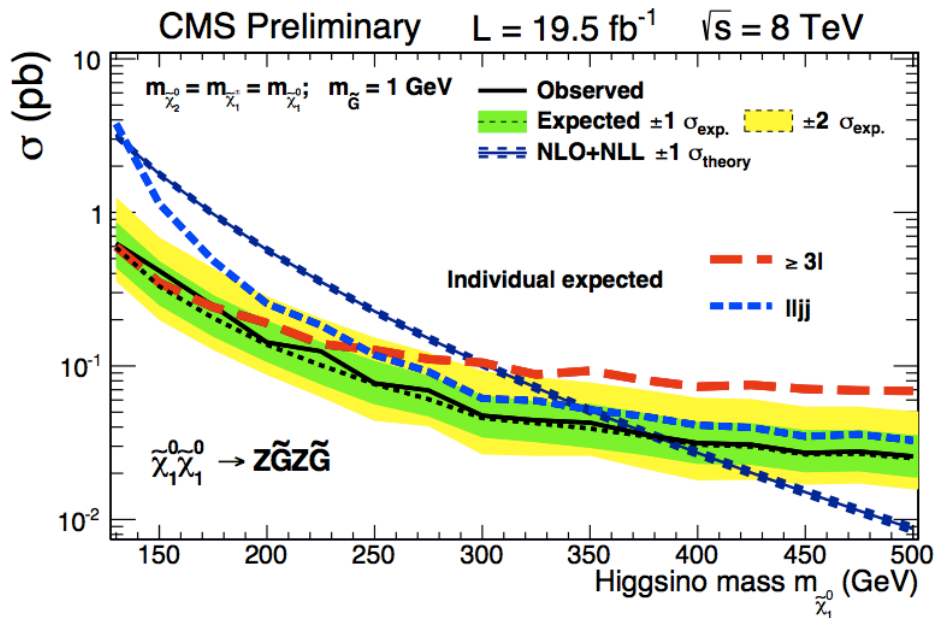
$$\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z) \tilde{G}$$

$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z)(h, Z) \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

New CMS Result

PAS next week

$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow ZZ \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$



Search for Additional States Related to Higgs Sector

Higgs and Electroweak Partners $\tilde{H}, \tilde{W}$

(CMS)

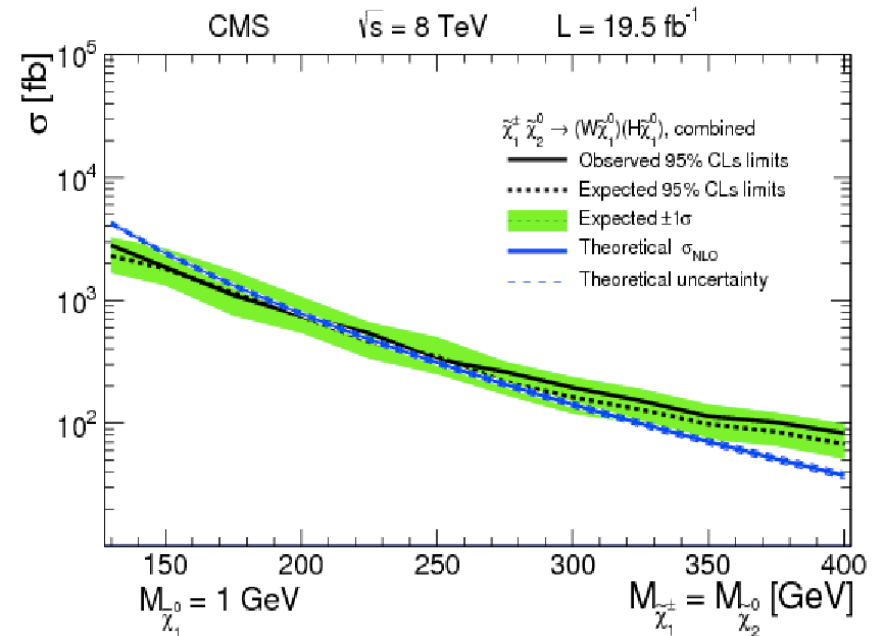
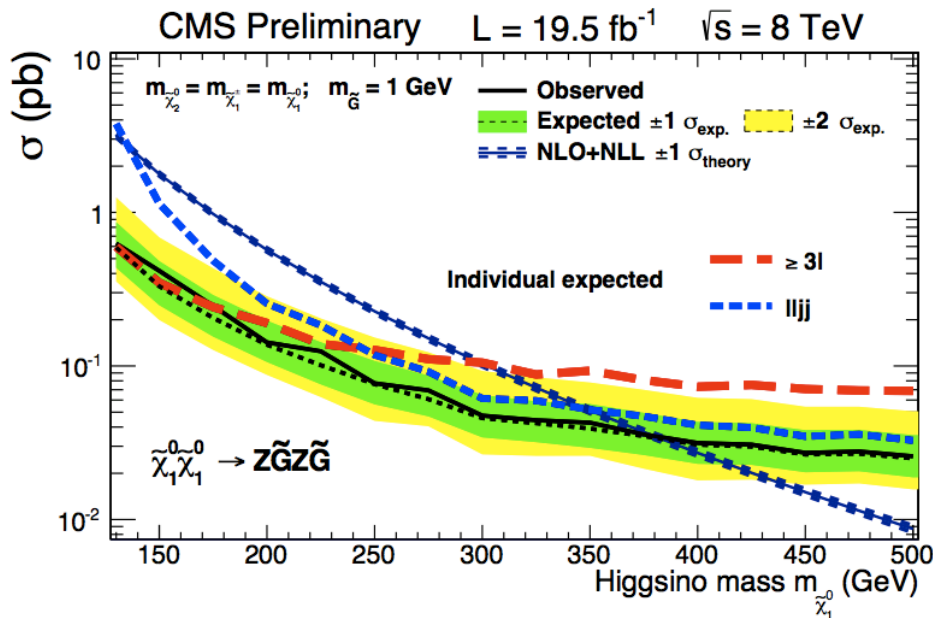
$$\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z) \tilde{G} \quad \tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow (h, Z)(h, Z) \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

$$W \rightarrow (W, h, Z) G \quad \tilde{W}\tilde{W} \rightarrow (W, h, Z)(W, h, Z) \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

New CMS Result
PAS next week

$$\tilde{H}\tilde{H} \rightarrow ZZ \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$

$$WW \rightarrow Wh \tilde{G}\tilde{G}$$



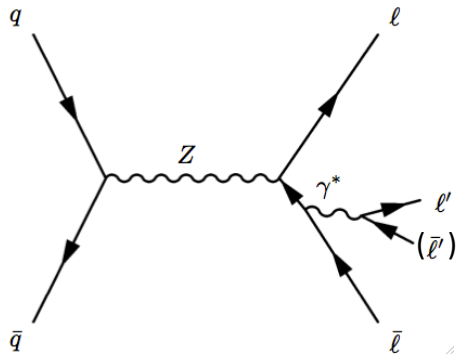
Electroweak Signatures Multi-Leptons

(CMS; Kilic, Park, ...)

Sensitive to Extremely Rare Processes

Un-Anticipated Process -

Largest Source: $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ $\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell$ (ℓ)
(Others)



Asymmetric Internal Conversion

$\gamma^* \rightarrow e(e), \mu(\mu)$

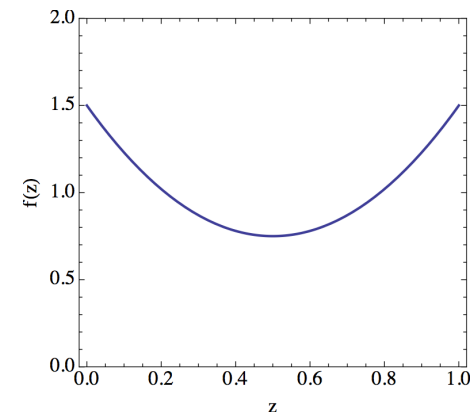
Compare External Conversion

in Material $\gamma \rightarrow e(e)$

Standard MC's Don't Capture IR Singular
Region of Phase Space

$$m_{\ell\ell} \frac{d\mathcal{P}(\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell)}{dm_{\ell\ell}} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \left(1 - \frac{4m_{\ell}^2}{m_{\ell\ell}^2}\right)^{1/2} \left(1 + \frac{2m_{\ell}^2}{m_{\ell\ell}^2}\right)$$

Momentum
Fraction
Distribution



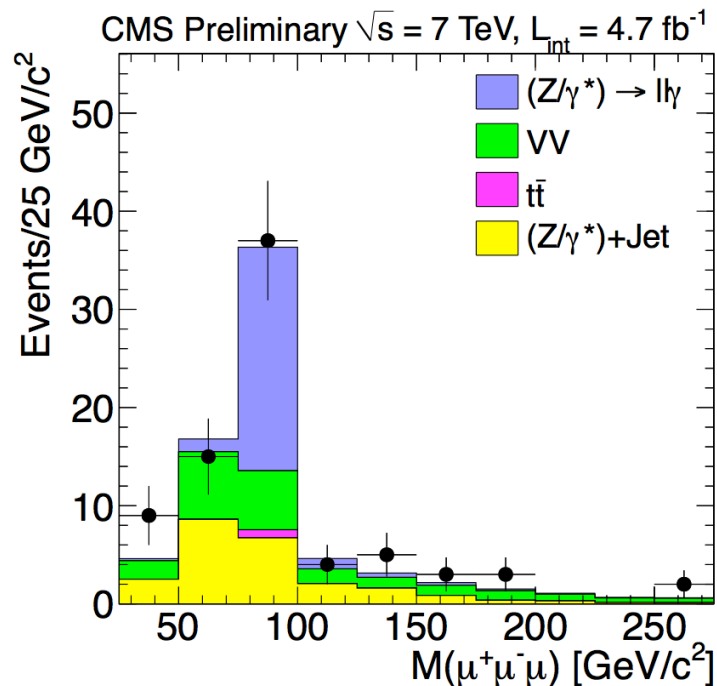
Electroweak Signatures Multi-Leptons

(CMS)

Sensitive to Extremely Rare Processes

Un-Anticipated Process -

Largest Source: $Z \rightarrow ll \gamma^* \rightarrow ll ll$ (l)



Asymmetric Internal Conversion
 $\gamma^* \rightarrow e(e), \mu(\mu)$

Compare External Conversion
 in Material $\gamma \rightarrow e(e)$

Standard MC's Don't Capture IR Singular
 Region of Phase Space

$$m_{\ell\ell} \frac{d\mathcal{P}(\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell)}{dm_{\ell\ell}} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \left(1 - \frac{4m_{\ell}^2}{m_{\ell\ell}^2}\right)^{1/2} \left(1 + \frac{2m_{\ell}^2}{m_{\ell\ell}^2}\right)$$

Developed Special Purpose AIC MG MC

First Observed in Multi-Dimensional
 Dalitz Distribution $O(\text{few})$ Events

First Observation of $Z \rightarrow ll ll$

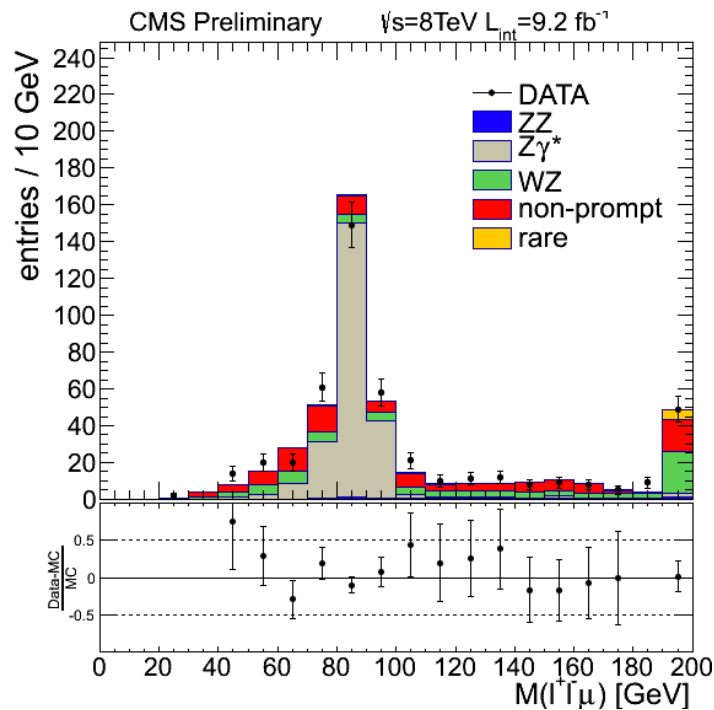
Electroweak Signatures Multi-Leptons

(CMS)

Sensitive to Extremely Rare Processes

Un-Anticipated Process -

Largest Source: $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ $\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell$ (ℓ)
(Others)



Asymmetric Internal Conversion

$\gamma^* \rightarrow e(e), \mu(\mu)$

Compare External Conversion

in Material $\gamma \rightarrow e(e)$

Standard MC's Don't Capture IR Singular Region of Phase Space

$$m_{\ell\ell} \frac{d\mathcal{P}(\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell)}{dm_{\ell\ell}} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \left(1 - \frac{4m_\ell^2}{m_{\ell\ell}^2}\right)^{1/2} \left(1 + \frac{2m_\ell^2}{m_{\ell\ell}^2}\right)$$

Developed Special Purpose AIC MG MC

First Observed in Multi-Dimensional Dalitz Distribution $O(\text{few})$ Events

First Observation of $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ (ℓ)

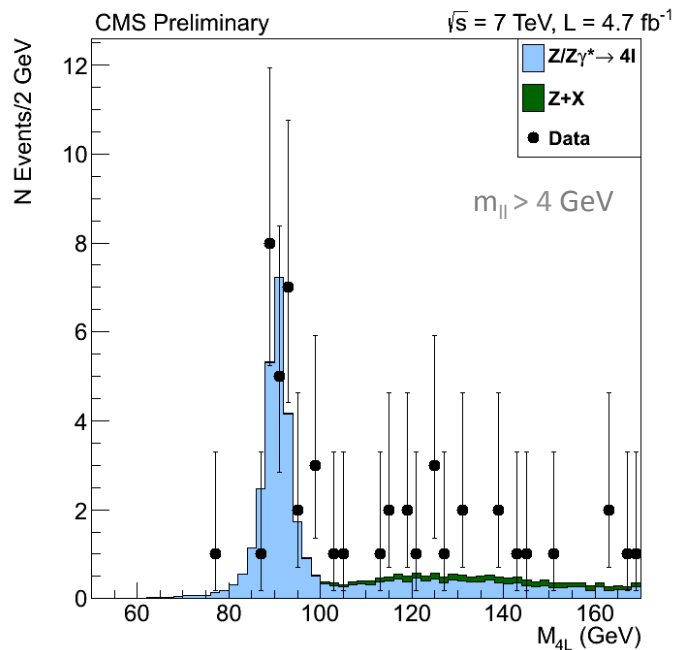
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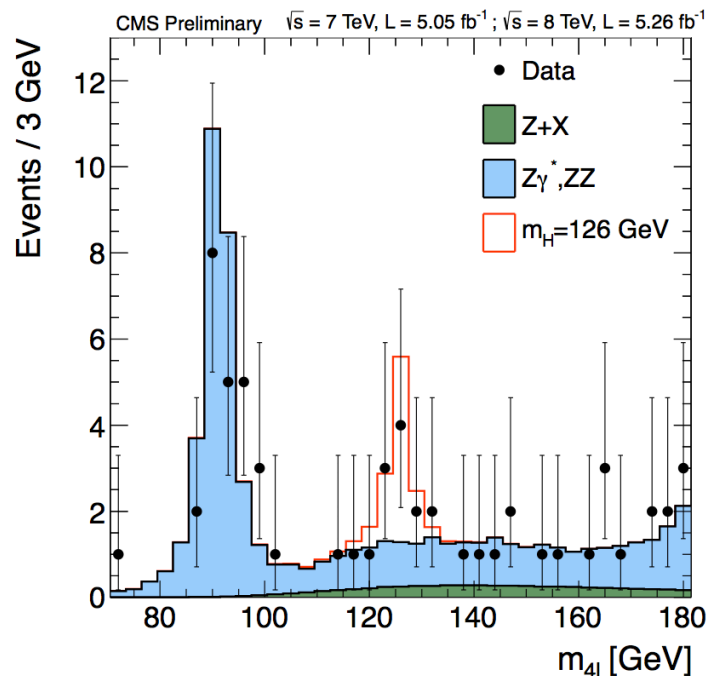
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Used in Higgs $\rightarrow \ell\ell\ell$ as "calibration"

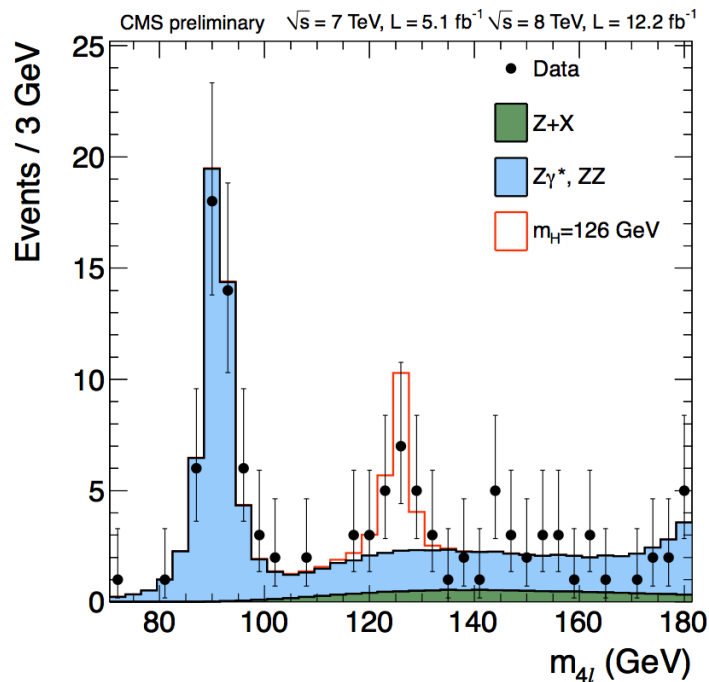
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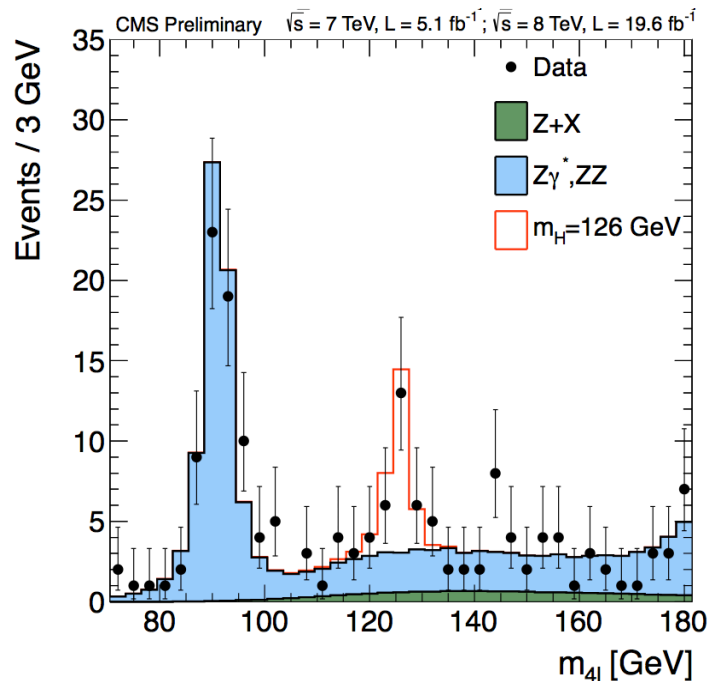
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Higgs -> WW: Asymmetric Internal Conversion

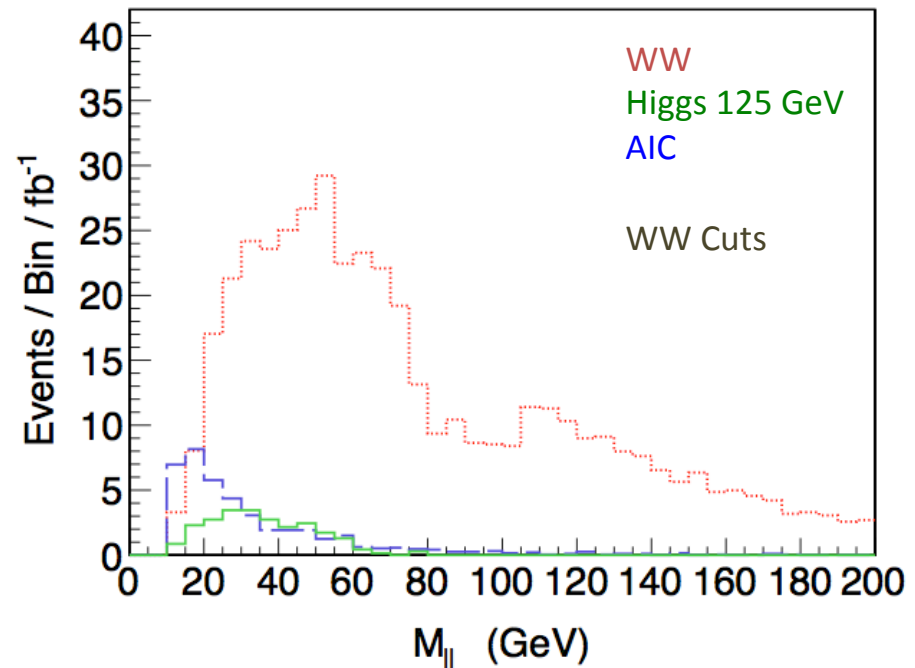
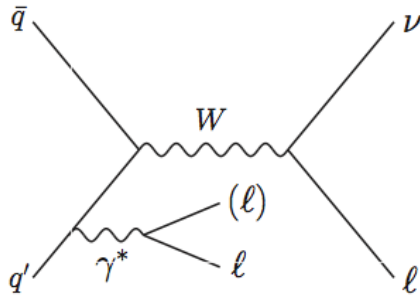
$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow | \nu | \nu$$

(Gray, Kilic, Park,
Somalwar, ST)

Un-Anticipated Process - "Fake" Lepton Background

$$W \gamma^* \rightarrow | \nu | (l) + \dots$$

(Comparable to Higgs Signal)



Higgs -> WW: Asymmetric Internal Conversion

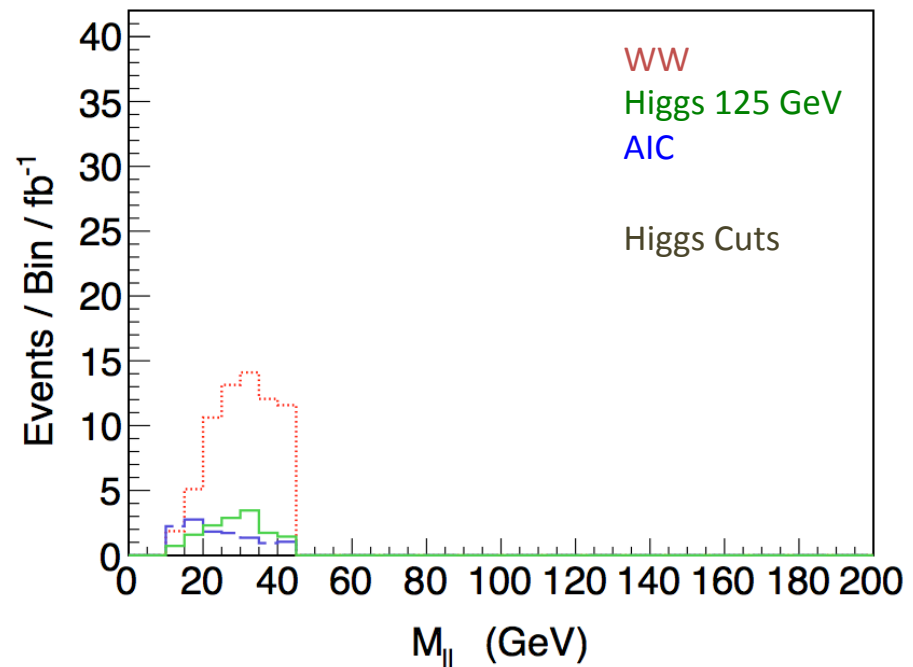
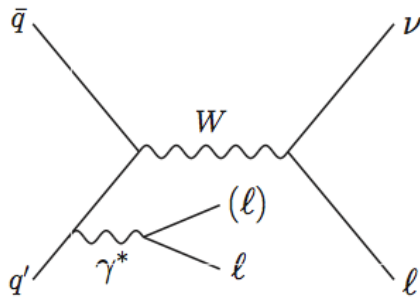
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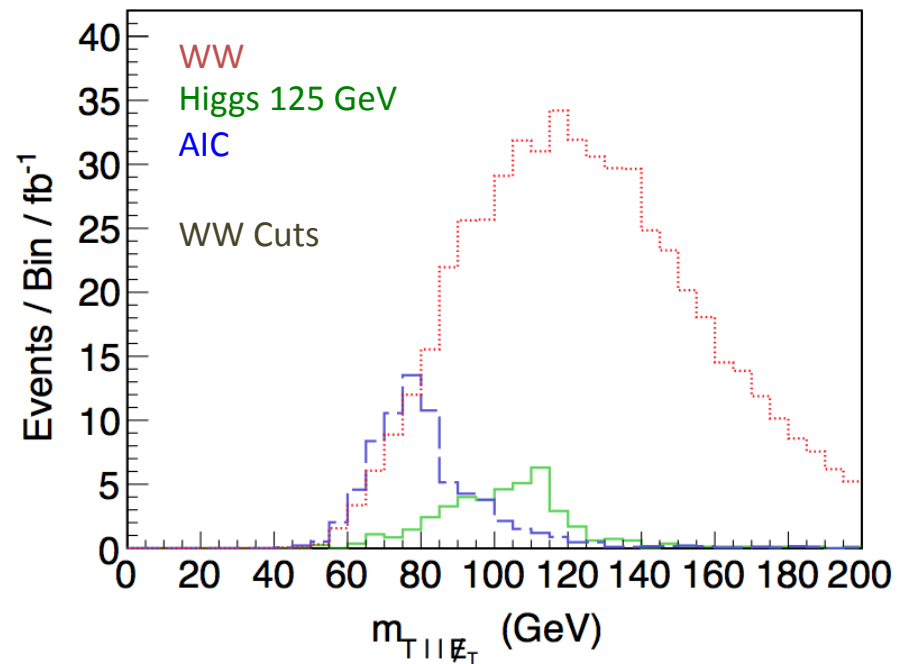
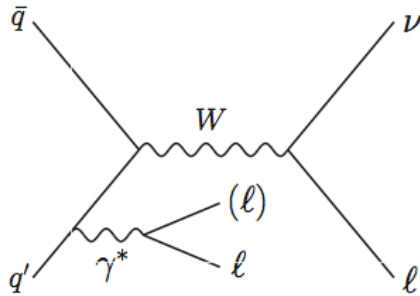
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(Comparable to Higgs Signal)



Experimental Investigation of ElectroWeak Physics at the ElectroWeak Scale has (Finally) Begun !!

Search for New Physics in Higgs Rate Measurements

Relatively Large Deviations Possible (Expected)

Higgs $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma, ZZ^*, Z\gamma$

The New Precision Physics (Will Complement + Surpass Old PEW)

Search for Extended Higgs Sectors in

Standard Channels $H, A \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, ZZ, WW, \dots$

Search for Extended Higgs Sector in

New Channels $H \rightarrow hh, A \rightarrow Zh, \dots$

Search for New Higgs Production Processes

Multiple Channels, Kinematics, Higgs Tagging, ...

Higgs $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Resonance + X

Search for New States Related to Higgs (SUSY)

Multiple Channels, Kinematics, Higgs Tagging, ...

Higgs $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Resonance + X

Discovered Un-Anticipated high p_T Electroweak Physics Process

Asymmetric Internal Conversion

Experimental Investigation of ElectroWeak Physics at the ElectroWeak Scale has (Finally) Begun !!

7+8 TeV
25 fb⁻¹

Sufficient to Begin the Exploration of
Electroweak Physics at the Electroweak Scale

13-14 TeV
100's fb⁻¹

Should be Sufficient to Thoroughly Explore
Electroweak Physics at the Electroweak Scale

Stay Tuned !

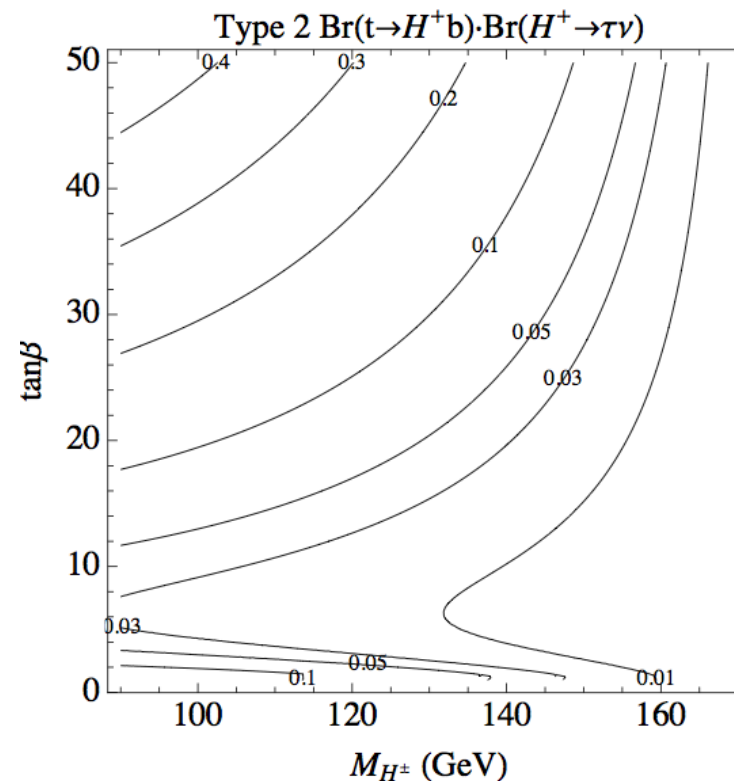
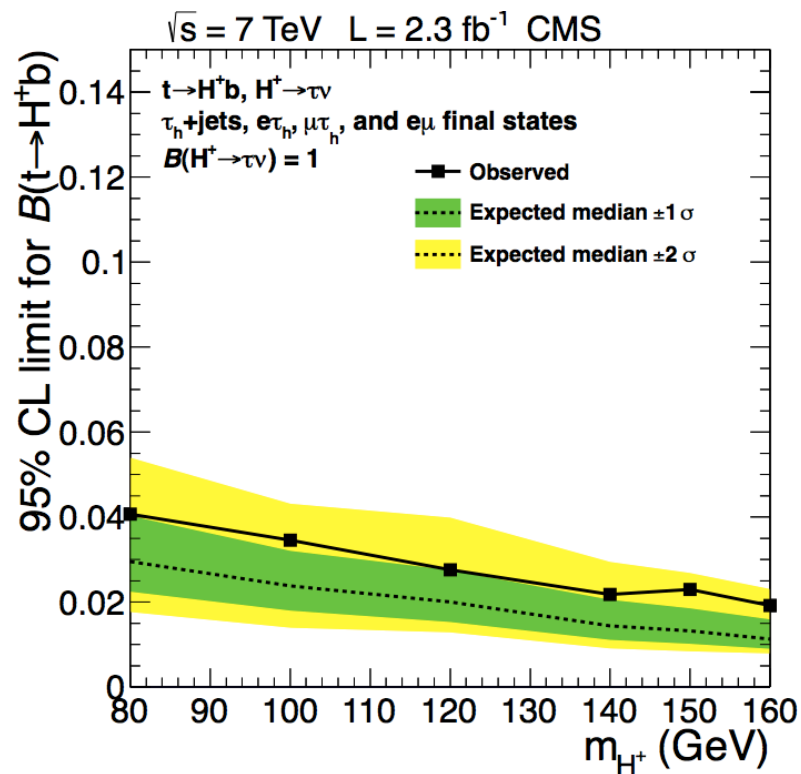
Extra Slides

Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

(CMS)

Two Higgs Doublets $h, A, H, H^{\pm}$

$t \rightarrow H^{\pm} b$ $H^{\pm} \rightarrow \tau \nu$

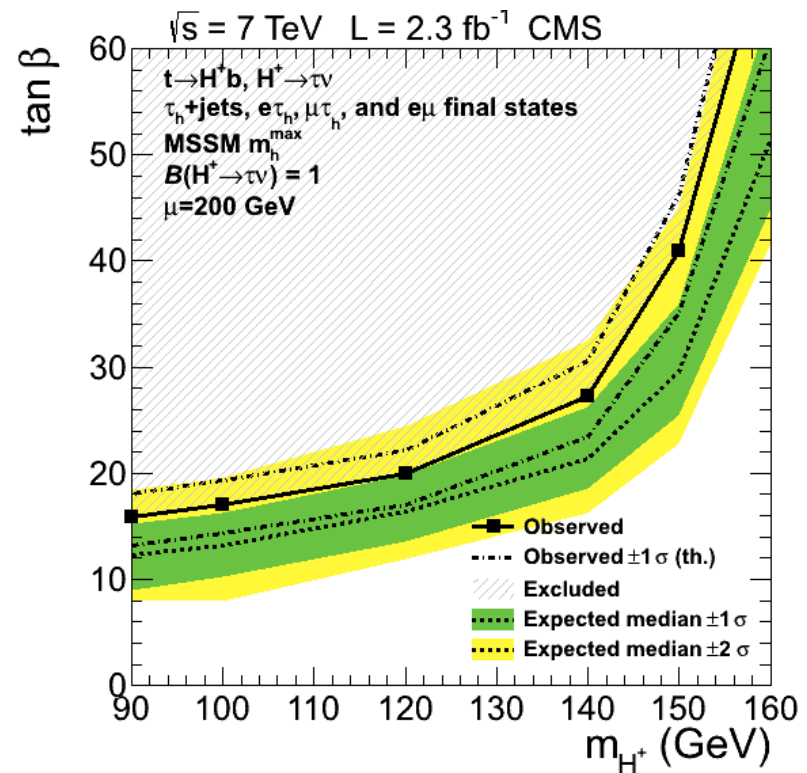
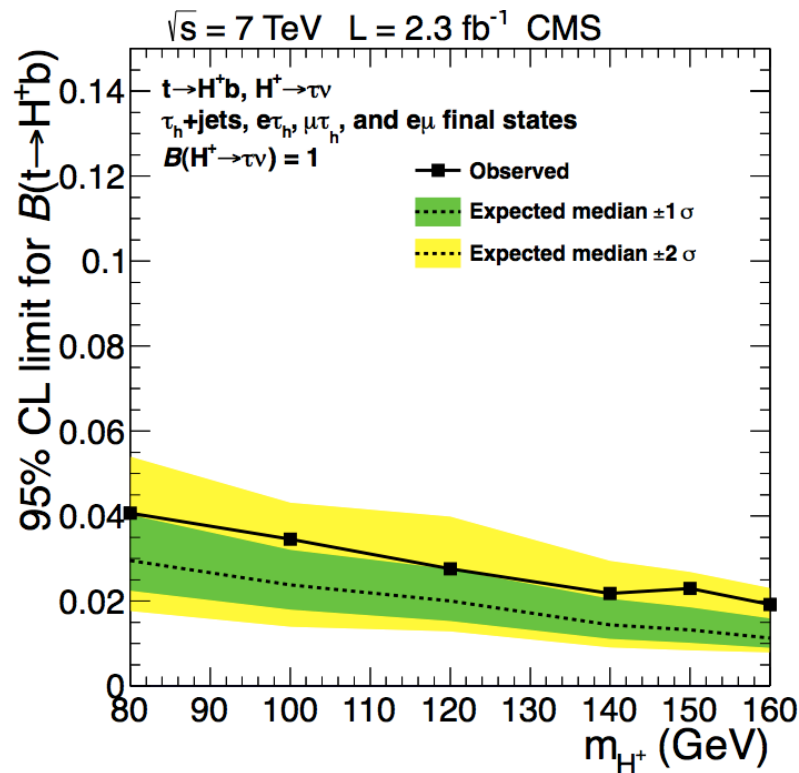


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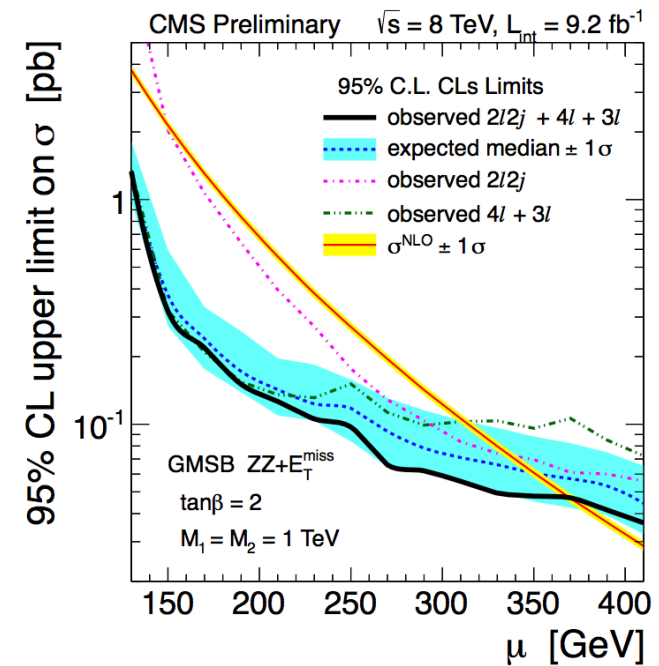
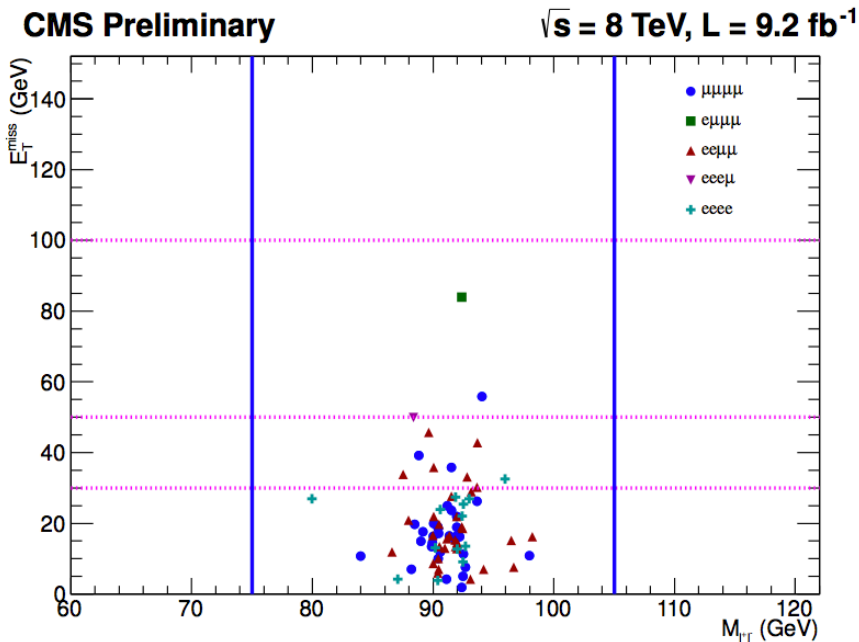


Higgsino Signatures Multi-Leptons

(CMS)

Sensitive to Extremely Rare Processes

Higgsino $\rightarrow Z, h + \text{Goldstino}$



SUSY, 2nd Higgs Doublet $\rightarrow WZ, ZZ, Wh, Zh, hh, \dots$

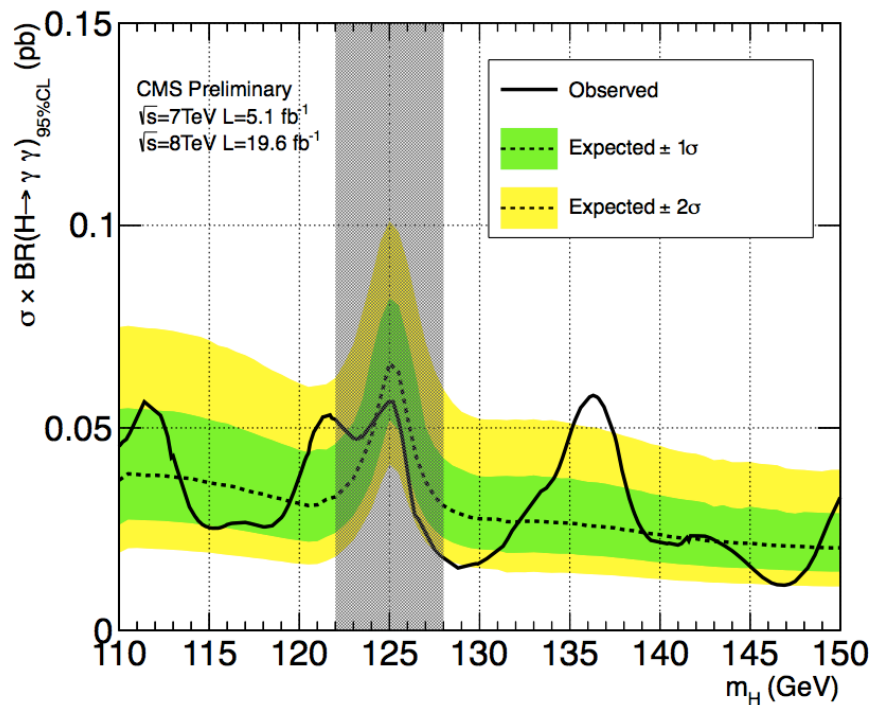
Kinematic Discriminants
(20 fb^{-1} sensitivity)

Direct Searches for 2nd Higgs Doublet

(CMS ; Craig, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets $h, \textcircled{A, H}, H^{\pm}$

$A, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



2HDM Predictions

Type I Type II

$$\frac{\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(A \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}$$

~ 6

~ 3

Probing New Physics Through Displaced Higgs

(Matchev,
Sarid, ST)

Higgsino $\rightarrow h / Z + \text{Goldstino}$

$O(100)$ TeV SUSY Breaking Scale
Long Lived - Displaced Higgs / Z

Large Negative Impact Parameter (LNIP) b-jets

ATLAS Displaced Vertex Search
 35 pb^{-1} - Single muon trigger

