



Acousto-optic and its application in quantum circuits

Prepared by : Hazrat Shah “Rasouli”

Sep 2024

Table of Contents

- ❖ **Introduction to Acousto-Optics**
- ❖ **Overview of Quantum Circuits**
- ❖ **Acousto-Optic Transducers**
- ❖ **Phonon-Photon Conversion**
- ❖ **Advantages of Integration**
- ❖ **Challenges and Future Directions**
- ❖ **Conclusion**
- ❖ **References**

Introduction to Acousto-Optics

❖ Definition of Acoustic-Optics

The interaction between light waves and acoustic waves in materials

❖ Basic principles of interaction between acoustic waves and light

Photoelastic effect

❖ Applications in various fields

Classic: Laser Modulation, Optical Signal Processing, Imaging and Microscopy...

Quantum: Acousto-Optics Transducer

Overview of Quantum Circuits

➤ Definition of quantum circuits

The building block of quantum computation, qubit

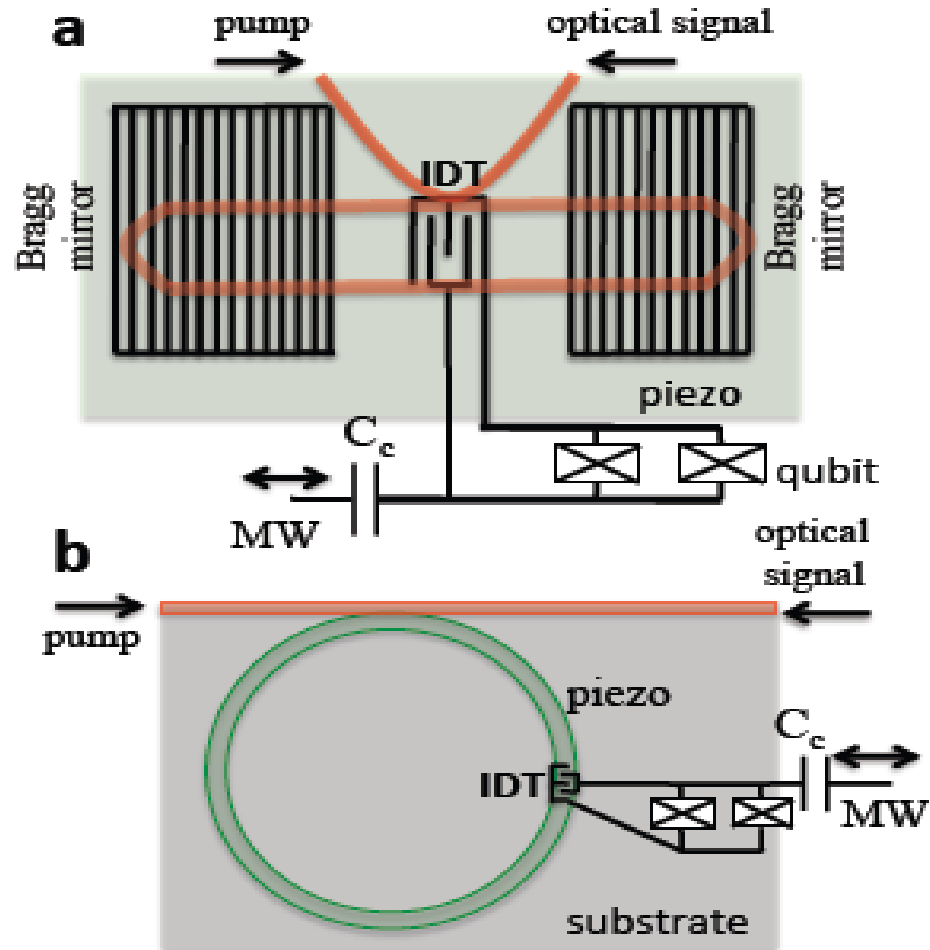
➤ Role of superconducting qubits

Quantum information processing, storing information

➤ Importance in quantum computing and communication

Information Processing, Quantum Gates, Entanglement, Quantum Communication

Acousto-Optic Transducers



Phonon-Photon Conversion

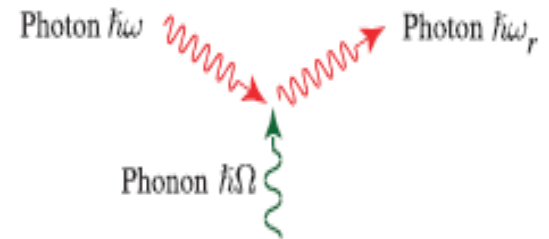
$$\omega_P = \omega_S - \Omega$$

Anti-Stokes Scattering

$$\mathcal{H}_{SBS} = -\hbar\sqrt{N_p}(g_0 e^{-i\omega t} a^\dagger b + g_0^* e^{i\omega t} ab^\dagger)$$

$$\omega_P = \omega_S + \Omega$$

Stokes Scattering



$$\mathcal{H}_{SBS} = -\hbar\sqrt{N_p}(g_0 e^{-i\omega t} a^\dagger b^\dagger + g_0^* e^{-i\omega t} ab)$$

Challenges and Future Directions

- Current challenges in implementation
- Future research directions
- Technological advancements needed for improvement

Conclusion

- Summary of the importance of acousto-optics in quantum circuits
- Potential impact on the future of quantum technology

References

1. Shumeiko, V. S. (2016). Quantum acousto-optic transducer for superconducting qubits. *arXiv:1511.03819v2 [quant-ph]*. [Main Reference]
2. Kimble, H. J. (2008). The quantum internet. *Nature*, 453, 1023.
3. Giovannetti, V., Lloyd, S., & Maccone, L. (2006). Quantum-Enhanced Measurements: Beating the Standard Quantum Limit. *Physical Review Letters*, 96(1), 010401.
4. Wallquist, M., Hammerer, K., Rabl, P., Lukin, M. D., & Zoller, P. (2009). Circuits of Coupled Quantum Oscillators. *Physica Scripta*, T137, 014001.
5. Barzanjeh, S., Vitali, D., Tombesi, P., & Milburn, G. J. (2011). Optomechanical coupling between light and mechanical motion. *Physical Review A*, 84(4), 042342.
6. Stannigel, K., Rabl, P., Sørensen, A. S., Zoller, P., & Lukin, M. D. (2010). Optomechanical Transducers for Quantum Information Processing. *Physical Review Letters*, 105(22), 220501.
7. Kelly, J., Barends, R., Fowler, A. G., et al. (2015). State preservation by repetitive error correction in a superconducting quantum circuit. *Nature*, 519, 66-69.
8. Shankar, S., Hatridge, M., Leghtas, Z., et al. (2013). An atomic memory using a superconducting qubit. *Nature*, 504, 419.

Thanks to your attention