

SESAME A Source of Light in the Middle East

Dr. Khaled Toukan Director of SESAME

January 13, 2025









Why Build a Synchrotron Facility?

International collaboration is an obvious way for countries with relatively small scientific communities and/or limited science budgets to build a synchrotron-light source.

- Broad programs make synchrotron-light sources ideal facilities for building scientific capacity.
- SESAME will be a user facility; scientists will typically go to SESAME two or three times a year for a week or two to carry out experiments, in collaboration with scientists from other institutions/countries.





SESAME as a **Project**



United Nations • Educational, Scientific and • Cultural Organization •

SESAME is a cooperative venture by scientists and governments of the region set up on the model of CERN (European Organization for Nuclear Research), although it has very different scientific aims.

It was developed under the auspices of UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization) following the formal approval given for this by the Organization's Executive Board (164th session, May 2002).



SESAME Members and Observers

SESAME

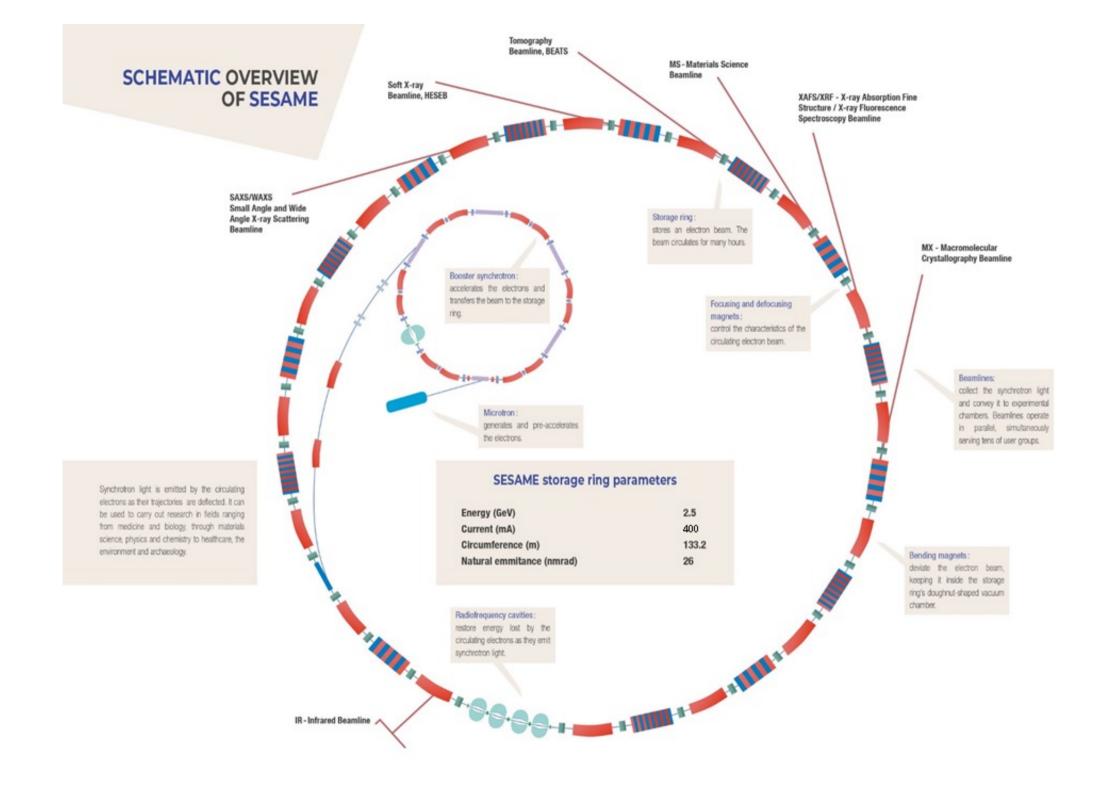


Members:

Cyprus, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Pakistan, Palestine, Turkey

Observers:

Brazil, Canada, CERN, China, EU, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Japan, Kuwait, Portugal, Russia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, UAE, UK and USA





SESAME



His Majesty King Abdullah II following the opening of SESAME, flanked by Heads of the delegations of the SESAME Members and Directors of International Organisations that have supported SESAME. To the KIng's left, HRH Princess Sumaya of Jordan, who headed the Jordanian delegation, and Fabiola Gianotti, Director General of CERN; to the right, Irena Bokova, Director General of UNESCO, and Carlos Moedas, European Research Commissioner, May 16, 2017.



Five Beamlines in Operation



BM02 – IR Infrared Spectromicroscopy

BM08 – XAFS/XRF X-ray Absorption Fine Structure X-ray Fluorescence Spectroscopy

Two Bending Magnet Beamlines

> Three Insertion Device Beamlines



ID09 – MS/XPD Materials Science X-ray Powder Diffraction



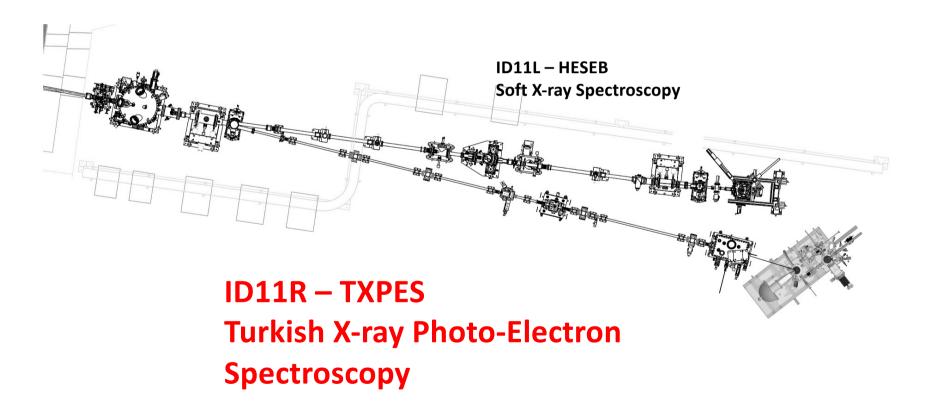
ID10 – BEATS X-ray Tomography



ID11L – HESEB Soft X-ray Spectroscopy



One Beamline under Construction





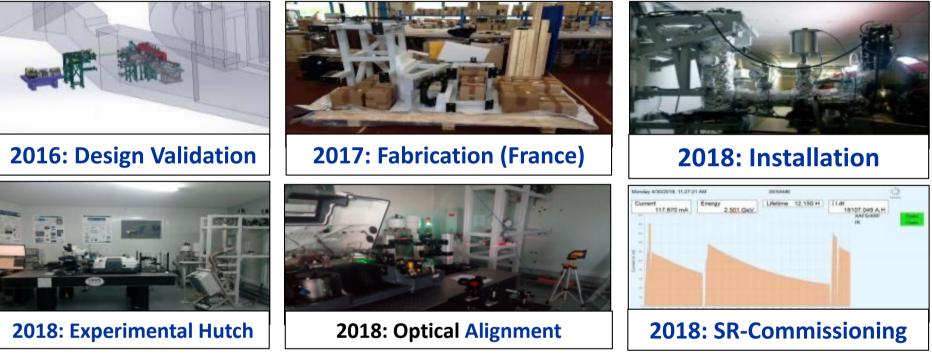
SESAME

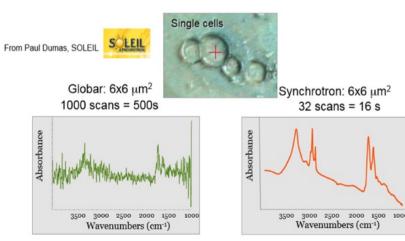
1. BM02 - IR



SESAME's First Fully Designed Beamline

in collaboration with the French Synchrotron, SOLEIL







BEAMLINE SERVING SESAME USERS SINCE NOVEMBER 2018

FIRST RESULTS (April 2018)



1. BM02 - IR cont.





2022: New Microscope and Spectrometer installed in the Experimental Hutch as part of INFN-CHNet.





<u>First Publication from the IR Beamline</u> in February 2020

Journal of Pharmaceutical and Biomedical Analysis 184 (2020) 113186



Investigating the molecular structure of placenta and plasma in pre-eclampsia by infrared microspectroscopy



Lina A. Dahabiyeh^{a,*}, Randa S.H. Mansour^b, Shawqi S. Saleh^c, Gihan Kamel^{d,e}

^a Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, School of Pharmacy, The University of Jordan, Queen Rania St, Amman, 11942, Jordan

^b Faculty of Pharmacy, Philadelphia University, 19392, Amman, Jordan

^c Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, School of Medicine, The University of Jordan, 11942, Amman, Jordan

^d SESAME Synchrotron (Synchrotron-light for Experimental Science and Applications in the Middle East), 19252, Allan, Jordan

e Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Helwan University, Cairo, Egypt



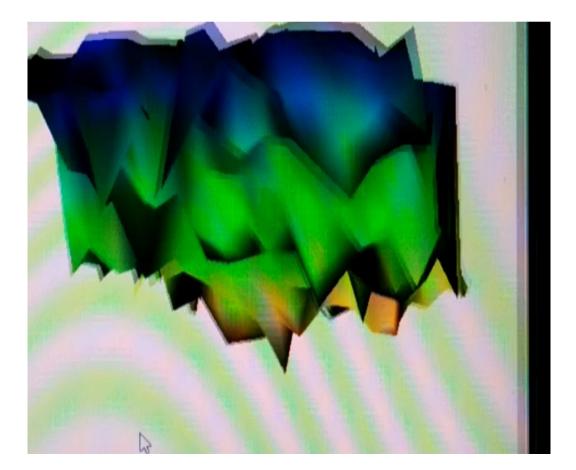
6

"Analysis of Ancient Mummified Human Head Skin **Using SR-IR Micro-spectroscopy**"





Despina Moissidou (Greece), Hayley **Derricott (UK)**, Barts and the London **Medical School (Malta)**





2. BM08 - XAFS/XRF

The XAFS/XRF beamline is the first operational beamline at SESAME, and it has been open for external users since <u>July 2018</u>.



Ozensoy's team during a beamtime campaign (group of PhD students) from Bilkent University

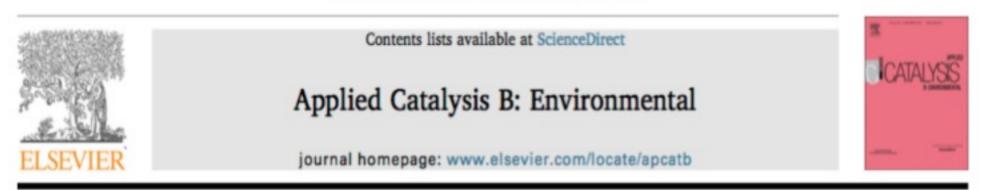


Dr. Murat Osman Ozkendir and his MSc. student from Mersin University while changing samples



First Scientific Paper Published in June 2019 in a High Impact Factor Journal (11.6)

Applied Catalysis B: Environmental 256 (2019) 117808



Exceptionally active and stable catalysts for CO₂ reforming of glycerol to syngas

Selin Bac^a, Zafer Say^{b,c}, Yusuf Kocak^b, Kerem E. Ercan^b, Messaoud Harfouche^d, Emrah Ozensoy^{b,e,**}, Ahmet K. Avci^{a,*}

- * Department of Chemical Engineering, Bogazici University, Bebek, 34342, Istanbul, Turkey
- ^b Bilkent University, Department of Chemistry, 06800, Ankara, Turkey



^c Department of Physics, Chalmers University of Technology, 412 96, Göteborg, Sweden

^d Synchrotron-Light for Experimental Science and Applications in the Middle East (SESAME), 19252, Allan, Jordan

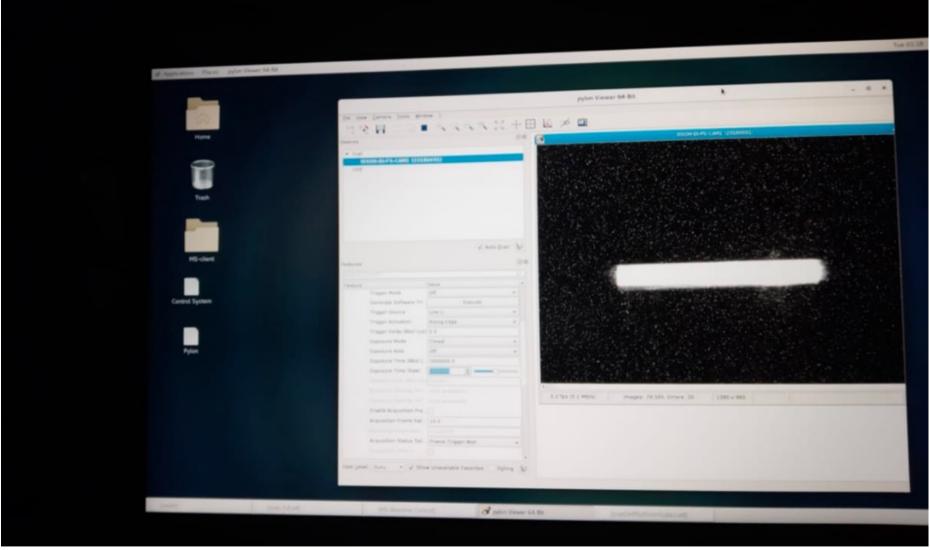
^e UNAM-National Nanotechnology Center, Bilkent University, 06800, Ankara, Turkey



SESAME 3. ID09 - Materials Science X-ray Powder Diffraction



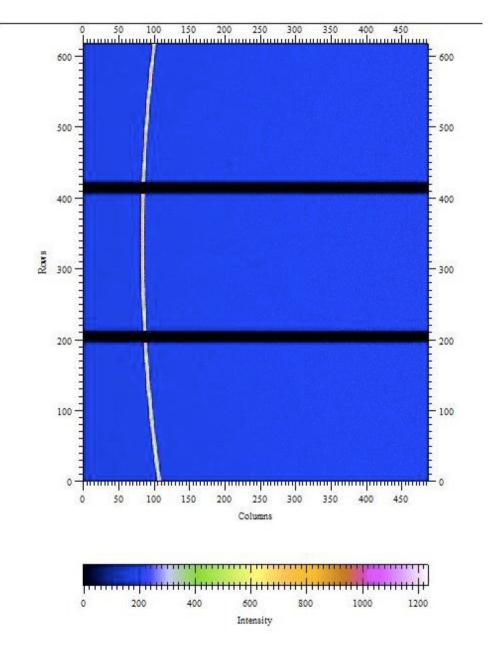




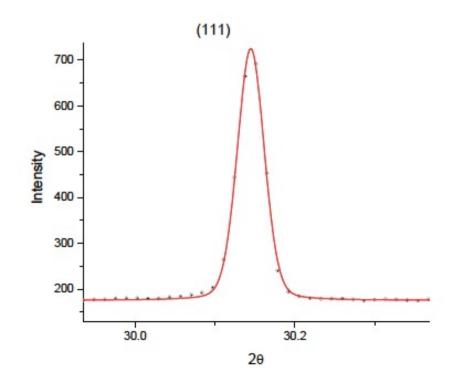
December 3, 2019: First monochromatic beam in experimental hutch



SESAME



Oct. 22, 2020 First diffraction pattern measured Silicon standard @ 8 keV

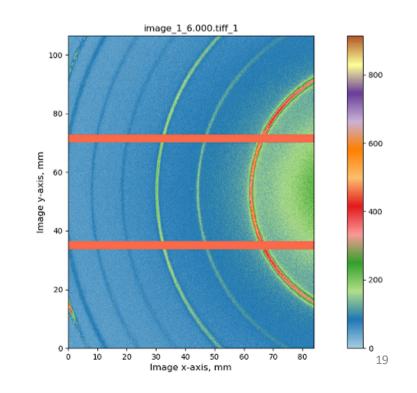




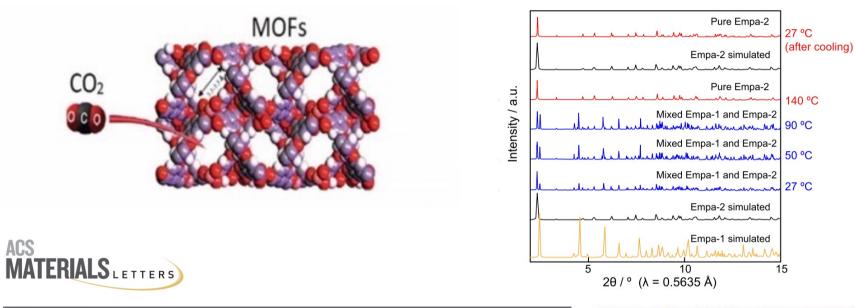
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RSS research team (from left to right: Ala'a Al- Ghourani and Kyle Cordova) with Mahmoud Abdellatief from SESAME at the MS beamline control hutch. Dec. 17, 2020: MS hosts its first users, a team from the Royal Scientific Society (RSS) for a research focused on the structural properties of novel highly-porous materials for use in mitigating the effects of climate change.



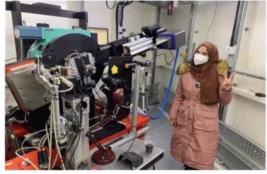




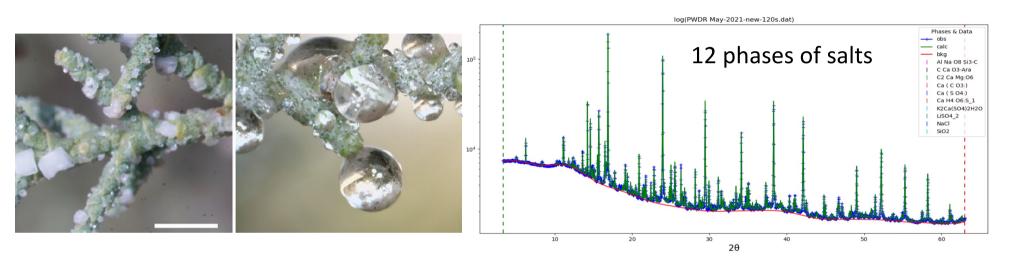
www.acsmaterialsletters.org

Robust Barium Phosphonate Metal–Organic Frameworks Synthesized under Aqueous Conditions

Khalifah A. Salmeia,* Simone Dolabella,[‡] Dambarudhar Parida,[‡] Terry J. Frankcombe, Akef T. Afaneh, Kyle E. Cordova, Bassem Al-Maythalony, Shanyu Zhao, Romain Civioc, Ali Marashdeh, Bernhard Spingler, Ruggero Frison, and Antonia Neels*









Harvesting of aerial humidity with natural hygroscopic salt excretions

Marieh B. Al-Handawi (a, Patrick Commins a, Robert E. Dinnebier^b, Mahmoud Abdellatief^c, Liang Li^{a,d,1}, and Panče Naumov (a,e,f,g,1</sup>



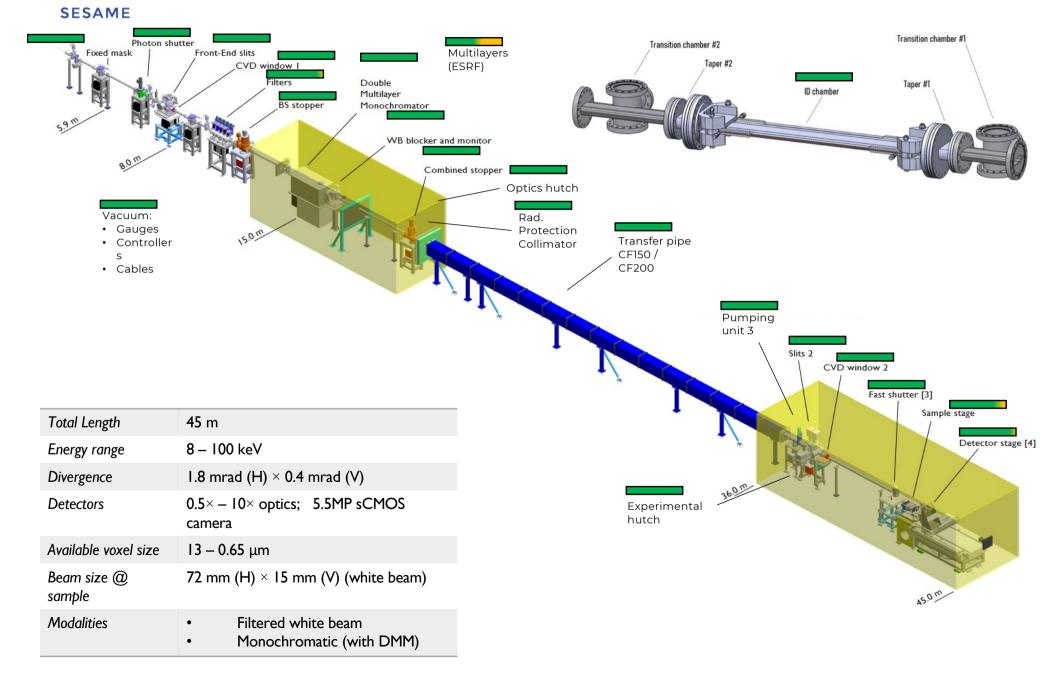
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4. ID10 - Beamline for Tomography at SESAME (BEATS)

- The project is an H2020-EU funded project of €6.0 million to pave the way for an efficient and sustainable operation of SESAME.
- Led by the ESRF, the European synchrotron (France), BEATS involves leading research facilities in the Middle East (SESAME and the Cyprus Institute), and European synchrotron radiation facilities ALBA-CELLS (Spain), DESY (Germany), the ESRF (France), Elettra (Italy), INFN (Italy), PSI (Switzerland), SESAME (Jordan) and SOLARIS (Poland).
- Aims at serving user communities in the region, in particular the cultural heritage and archaeology communities. It is an obvious advantage for these communities to be able to access a state-of-the-art beamline close to the source of samples or remains to be analyzed.



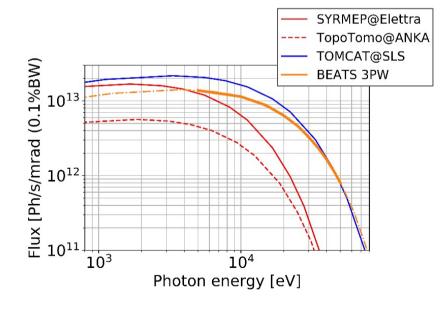


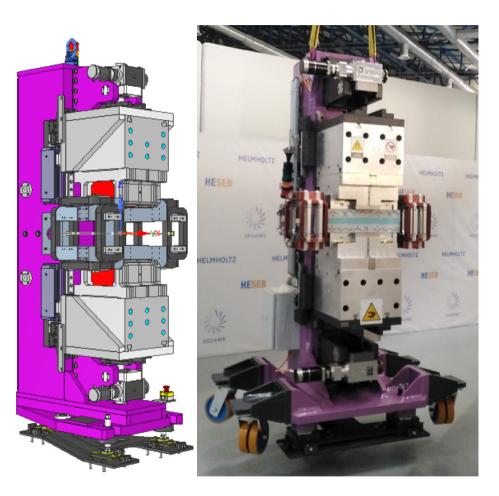




BEATS X-ray source 3-pole wiggler

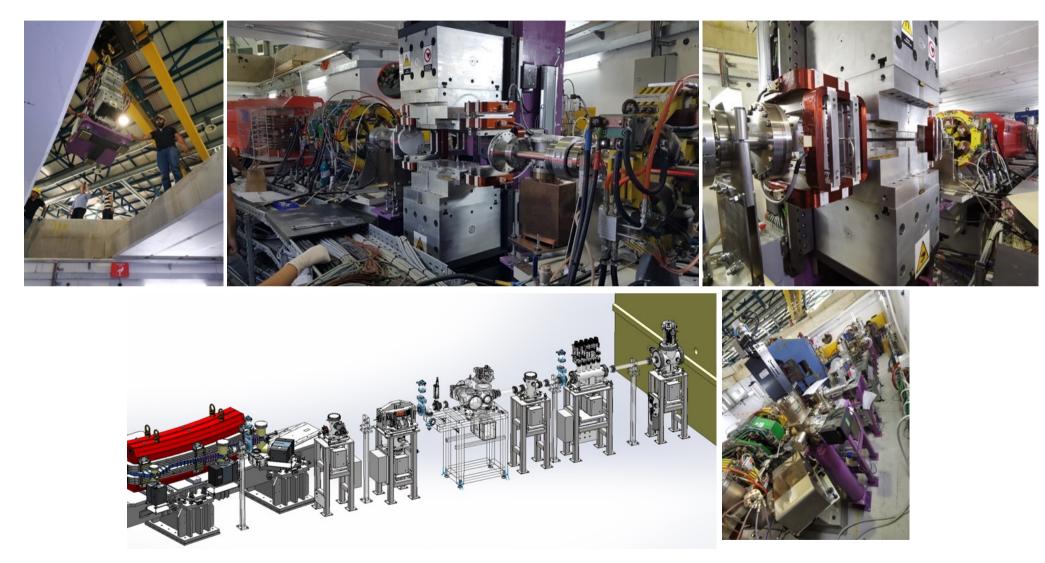
- Minimum gap: 11 mm Maximum field: 2.92 T •
- •
- Magnetic length: 0.4 M •





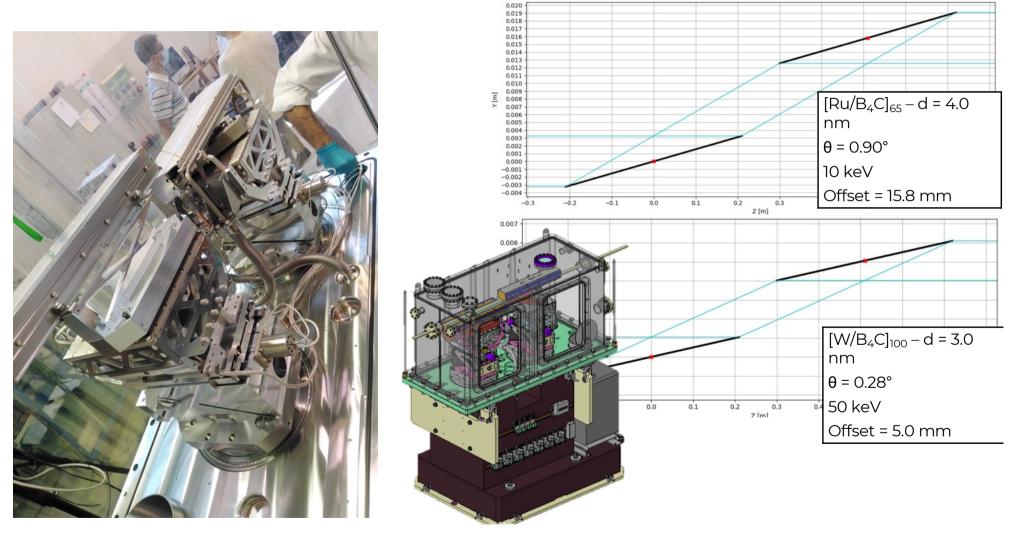






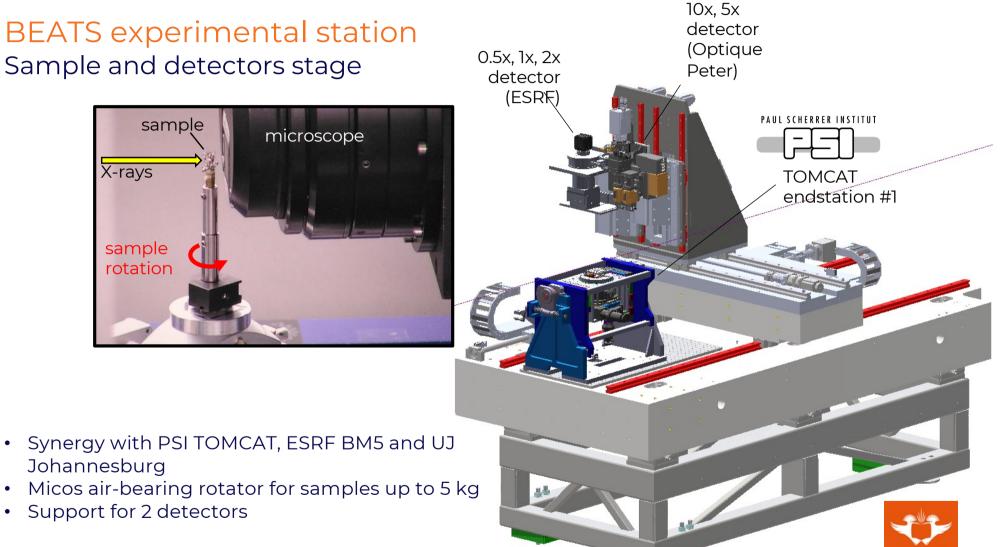
AUGUST-SEPTEMBER 2022 shutdown ID and front-end installation



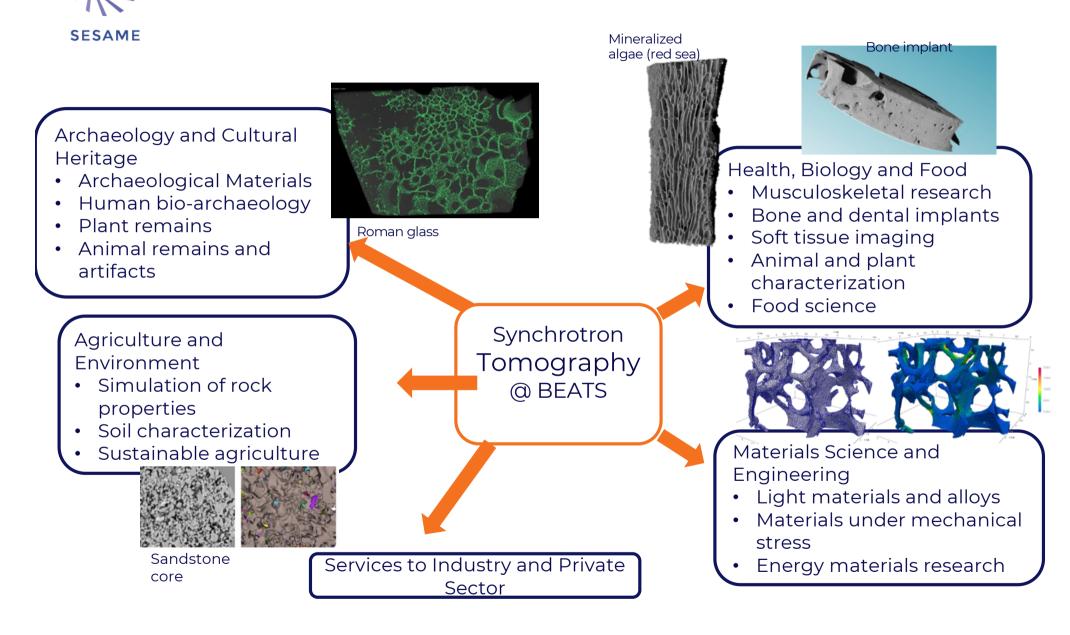


December 2022 / January 2023 Double Multilayer Monochromator (DMM) installed and under vacuum





 1st eigenmode of granite stage maximized to minimize the effect of vibration on the detectors

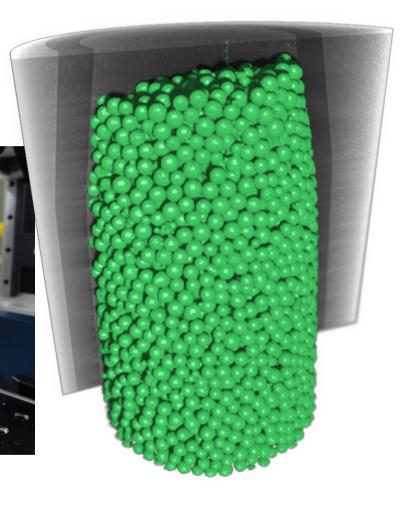


BEATS scientific case



11 May 2023 – First BEATS scan

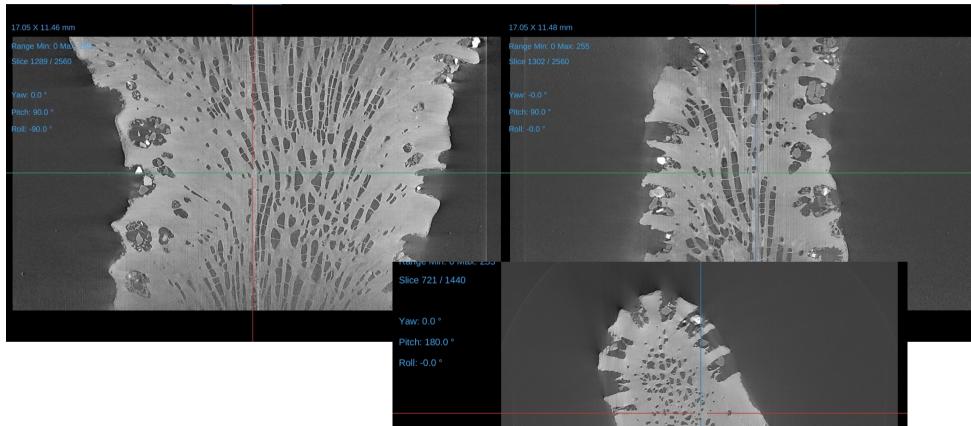




Glass spheres (diameter ~300 micron) 4.5 micron voxel size

- Phase contrast image obtained from 1000 radiographs; 180 degrees rotation
- Total scan time: 12 s





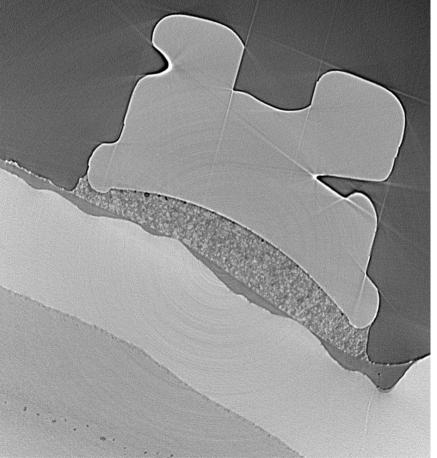
- Sample: Coral (Aqaba beach)
- 4.5 micron voxel size
- Scan settings:
 - filtered white beam
 - 35 ms exposure time
 - Scan time: ~1 min



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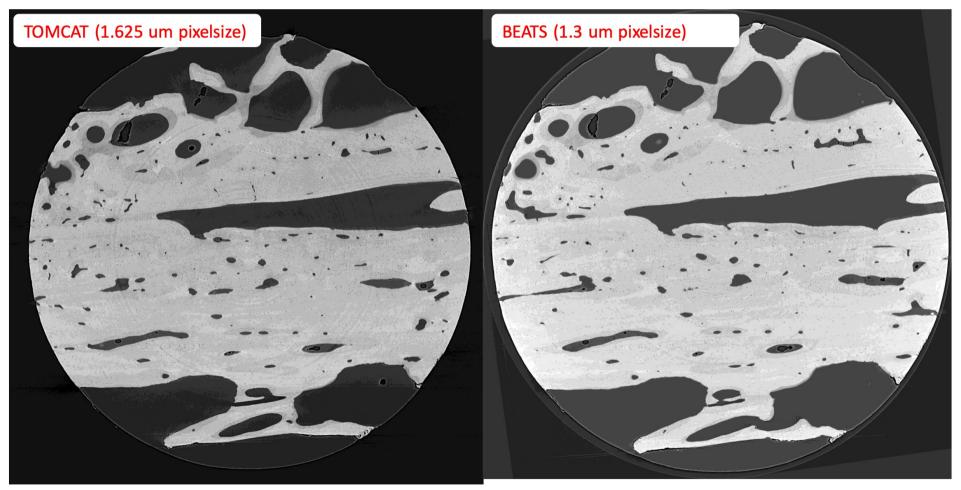
- Dental bracket
- Filtered white beam
- 6.5 micron voxel size
- Exp. time: 8 ms
- Scan time: 40 sec
- Courtesy P. Koch, P. Zaslansky





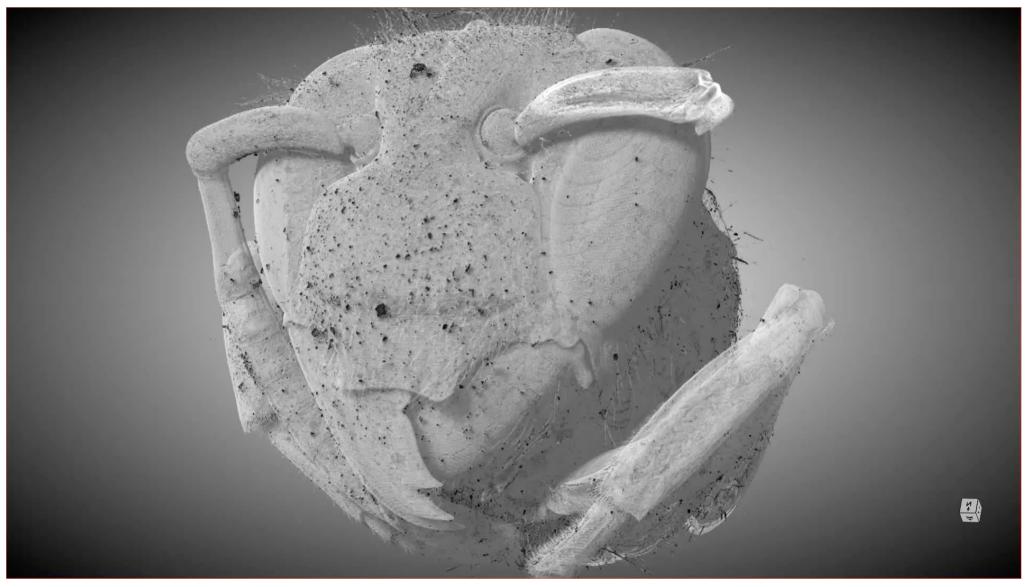


• Sample: human bone (implant);



BEATS: Comparison BEATS – PSI TOMCAT







11 February 2023 – First users at BEATS

Bilkent University UNAM (National Nanotechnology Research Center), Ankara, Türkiye

- Dr. Ali Karatutlu (Principal Investigator)
- Dr. Bülend Ortaç
- Ms. Zehra Gizem Mutlay (PhD Student)

Nanotechnology, fiber laser research



The measurements lasted three days, resulting in almost 500 Gigabytes of data, containing 3D pictures of different samples with a voxel size of 650 nanometers. These images provide insight into the manufacturing and applications of polarization-maintaining fiber glass products.









Absorption edge sensitive tomography $\mathsf{Pb}_3\mathsf{O}_4$ and HgS

Proposal # 20235045 (Ägyptisches Museum und Papyrussammlung Berlin, HZB, FU) Heinz-Eberhard Mahnke et al., Gianluca Iori, Philipp Hans



5. ID11L - HESEB (Helmholtz-SESAME Beamline)

On October 25th 2018, SESAME hosted a delegation from the Helmholtz Association of German Research Centers consisting of 43 persons. It was headed by Professor Otmar Wiestler, President of the Association.

During the visit, Otmar Wiestler informed SESAME that five research centers of the Helmholtz Association will be taking part in construction of a soft X-ray beamline for SESAME under the leadership of DESY (Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron). This is one of SESAME's Phase I beamlines.

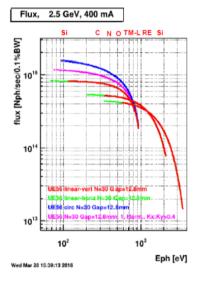


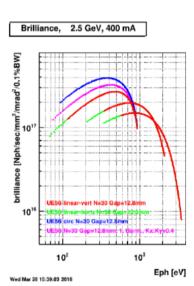
- The five research centers are:
- DESY (Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron)
- FZJ (Forschungszentrum Jülich)
- HZB (Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin)
- HZDR (Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf)
- KIT (Karlsruher Institut für Technologie)

A complete undulator beamline with monochromator and refocusing optics and a small chamber to conduct absorption and fluorescence yield experiments.

The capital value of this beamline is €3.5 million











ID-Chamber produced at SAES / IT now at SESAME

Meseck, Bahrdt, Viefhaus, HZB Berlin

Covers the core edges:

- Si L-edge—semiconductors
- C-, N-, O- Kedge Organics catalysis
- TM-L-edges magnetics
- RE 3d edges magnetics
- Al- K-edge, Si-K-edge

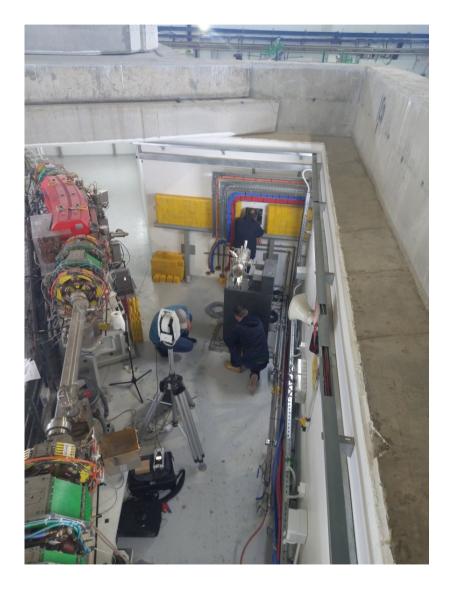
In a nutshell:

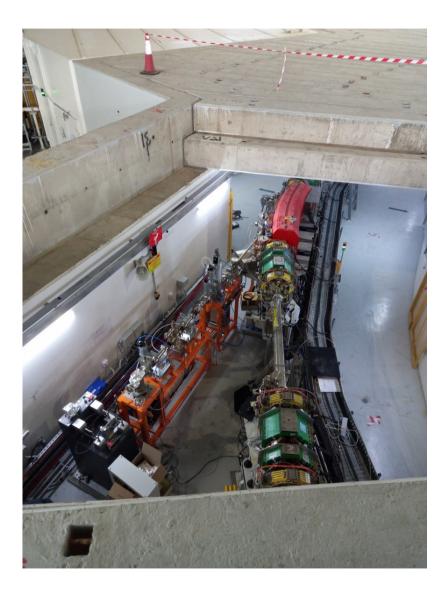
- ID chamber, tapered chambers
- Refurbishment of UE56 at HZB
- Training visit of 4 SESAME staff to HZB in August 2021
- Installed at SESAME in April 2022

Undulator UE56 (APPLE II) with variable polarization



SESAME





January 2022: Installation of the Beamline and the Front End

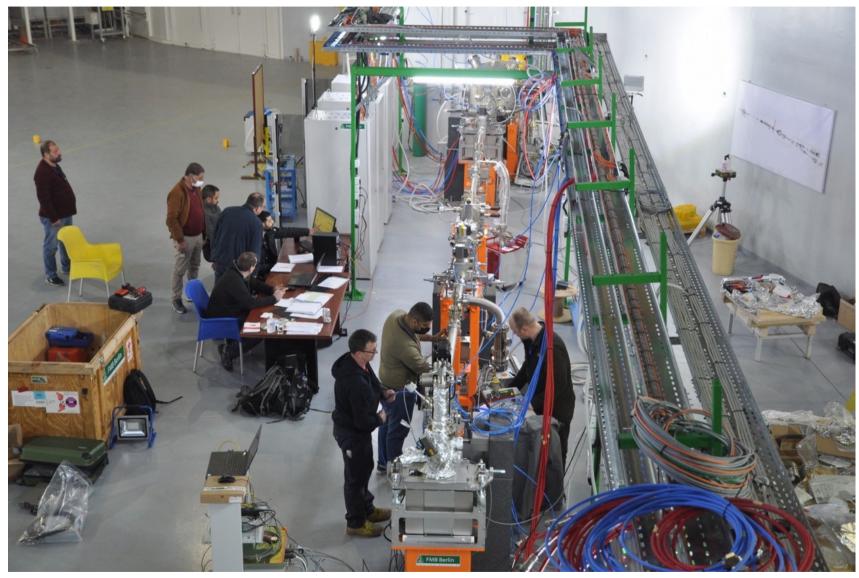




January 2022: Final Stage of Installation



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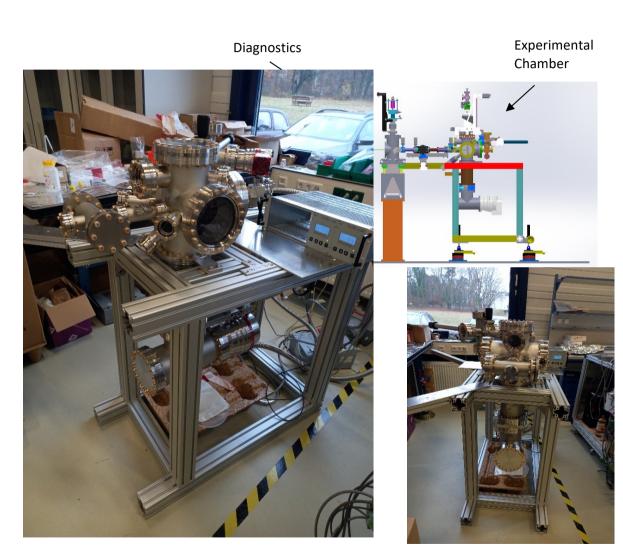


January 2022: Beamline Leak Test + Controls Tuning

 Design led by W. Eberhardt / M. Genisel

SESAME

- Absorption, CMXD and fluorescence yield studies
- Manipulator arm with sample transfer, heating/cooling (FZ Jülich)
- Assembly for focussing capillary (TU-Berlin) has been designed and built
- 2D-mapping of surfaces with 20 µm spatial resolution UHV---up to pressures of 1 atmosphere (He)



HESEB Experimental Chamber



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June 8, 2022: First Beam in HESEB Beamline



- H.E. Prof. Wajih Owais, Minister of Higher
 Education and Scientific
 Research of Jordan
- Professor Otmar
 Wiestler, President of the Helmholtz
 Association of German
 Research Centres
- H.E. Mr. Bernhard
 Kampmann,
 Ambassador of
 Germany to Jordan



June 12, 2022: Official Inauguration



HESEB User community building

- In the original proposal, we prepared/planned various teaming/twinning actions for 2020, incl. a major workshop in March 2020 in Turkey
- However, had to cancel all this due to SARS-CoV2
- In 2020/2021 several HESEB online seminars/ workshops were organized
- We also make use of synergies with BEATS, i.e. close coordination, joint events, such as discussions on a joint workshop on archaeology / cultural heritage and on a dedicated event to target Palestine

HESEB - Helmholtz-SESAME soft X-ray beamline



First HESEB workshop on soft X-Rays Istanbul, March 30th to April 1st, 2020 THE REAL

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وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

SESAME-PGSB Workshop

 \Rightarrow Online-Workshop on 16th November 2021 - 10⁰⁰ to 13⁰⁰ (EET) resp. 9⁰⁰ to 12⁰⁰ (CET)





12 February 2023 – First users at HESEB

A collaboration among Jordanian Universities:

- Dr. Yusuf Selim Ocak (Institute of Nanotechnology, Jordan University of Science and Technology, Principal Investigator)
- Dr. Borhan Aldeen Albiss (Institute of Nanotechnology, Jordan University of Science and Technology)
- Dr. Bashar Aljawrneh (Al-Zaytoonah University)

Use the HESEB beamline to study the electronic structure of samples and investigate the effects of dopants on semiconductor thin films

Data collected during three days for 9 samples at the absorption edges of O, Co, Ni, and Cu

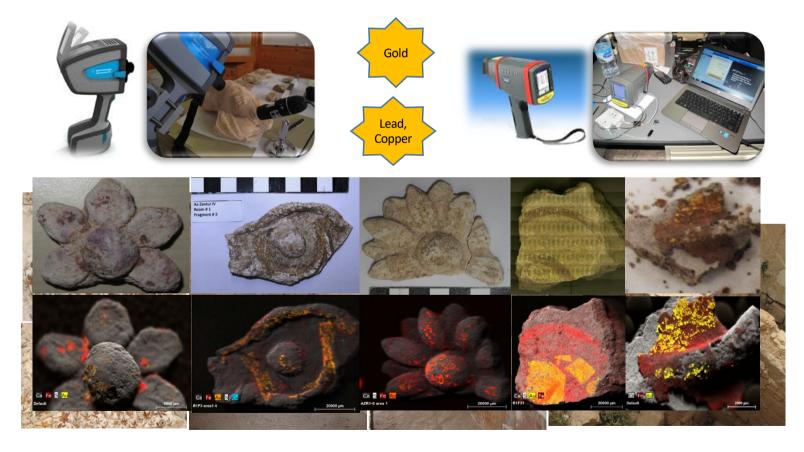


Characterisation and Conservation of Paintings on Walls and Sculpture from Nabataean Petra B. Kanngiesser and M. Naes

• Analytical Investigations of wall paintings and sculpture: in-situ and ex-situ; organic and inorganic, non-invasive & ND

vative X-ray Technologies

• Development of experimental conservation material for gold: synthesis, characterisation, validation, evaluation

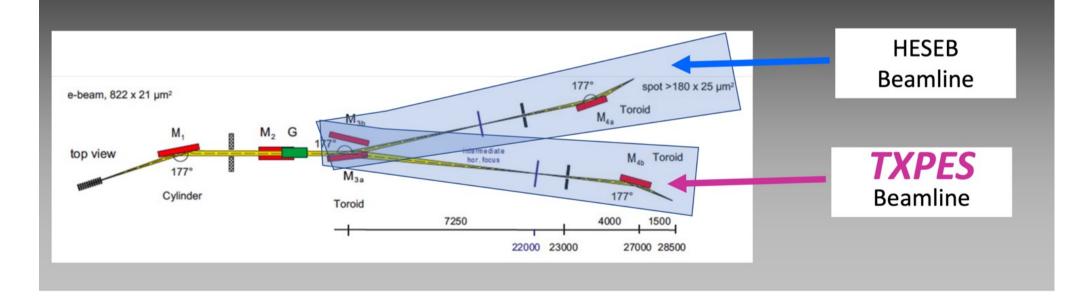




New Beamline Initiatives 6. TXPES

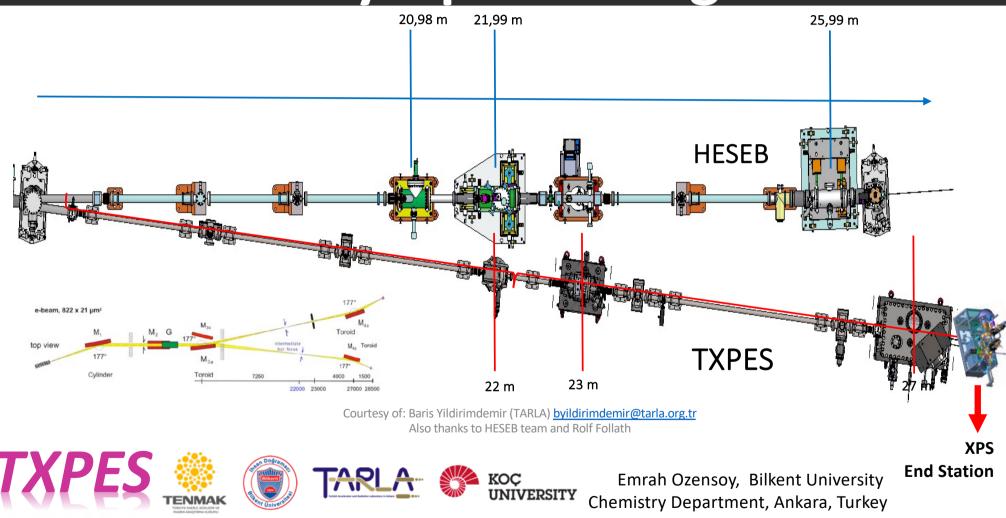


Complementarity of TXPES & HESEB Beamlines



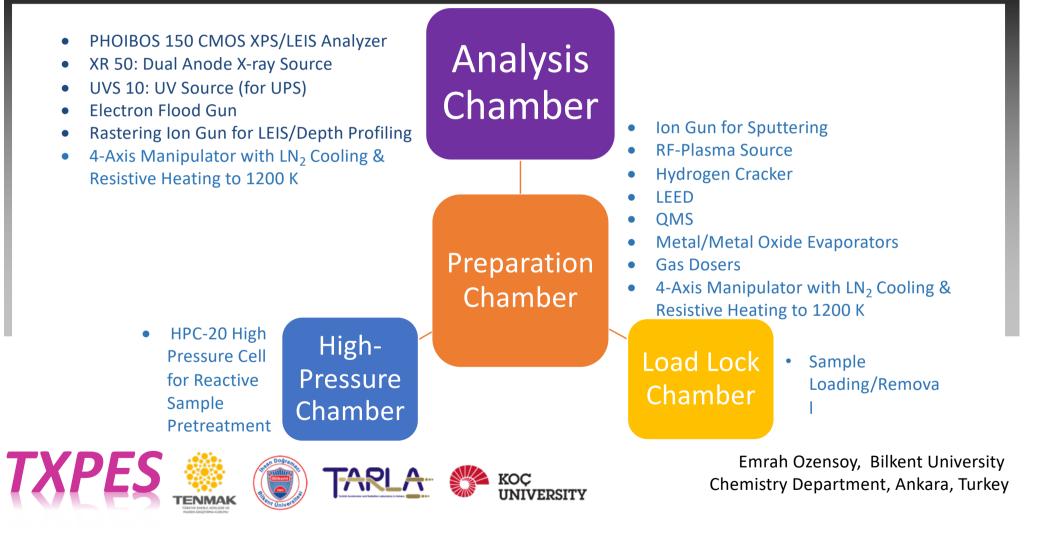


6. TXPES X-ray Optics Design





6. TXPES End Station Components: Chamber Modules

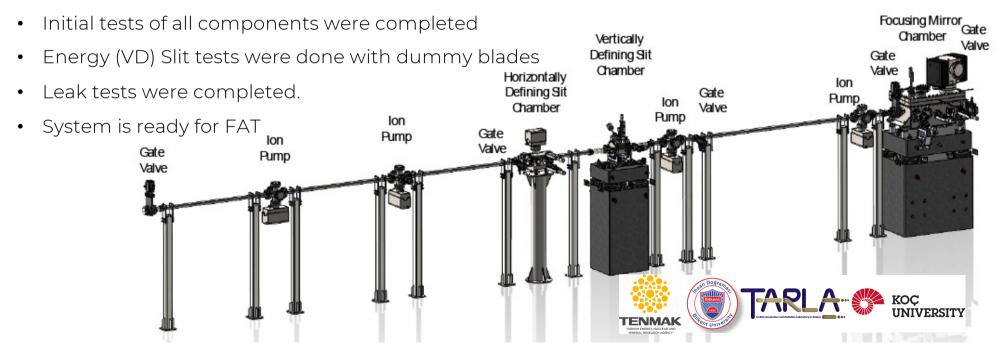




ID11 right – TXPES General Status of TXPES Beam Transport

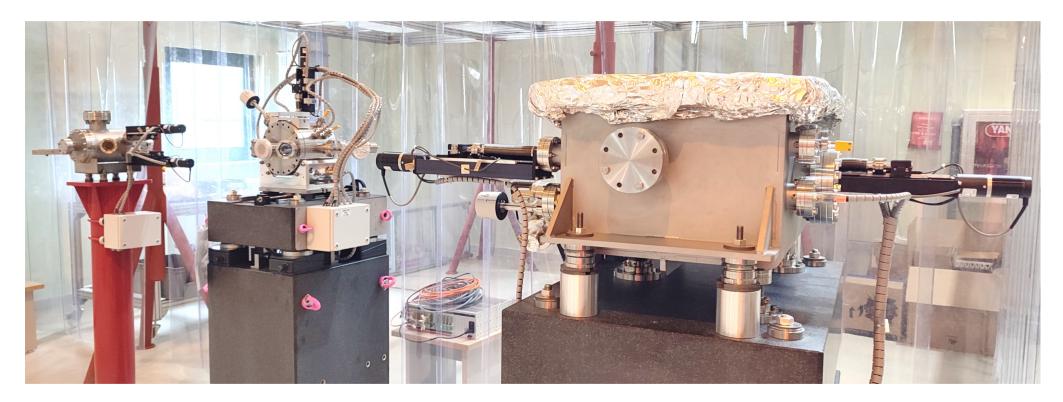
 Toroidal optics delivered, only missing component: Energy (VD) Slit blades

Shipping expected February 2025.





ID11 right – TXPES General Status of TXPES Beam Transport



byildirimdemir@tarla.org.tr

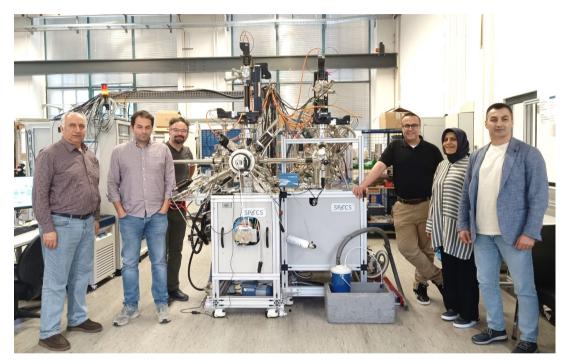






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ID11 right – TXPES Manufacturing & Installation of End Station



Factory Acceptance Tests (FAT)

- FAT of the XPS end station were completed between May 28-June 1, 2024 at the SPECS headquarters in Berlin, Germany.
- FAT tests were carried out along with:
- Assoc. Prof. Sarp Kaya (Koc Univ., Istanbul)
- Dr. Zeynep Ozturk (SESAME)
- Dr. Mustafa Fatih Genisel (SESAME)
- Dr. Omer Kantoglu (TENMAK)
- Dr. Gencay Gundogdu (SESAME)
- After completion of FAT, end station was disassembled for shipment to SESAME.

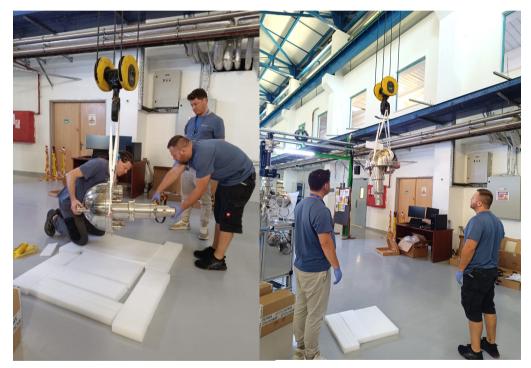




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ID11 right – TXPES Manufacturing & Installation of End Station

SPECS & TENMAK staff came to SESAME for installation on September 23, 2024









SPECS & TENMAK staff came to SESAME for installation in September, 2024

SESAME

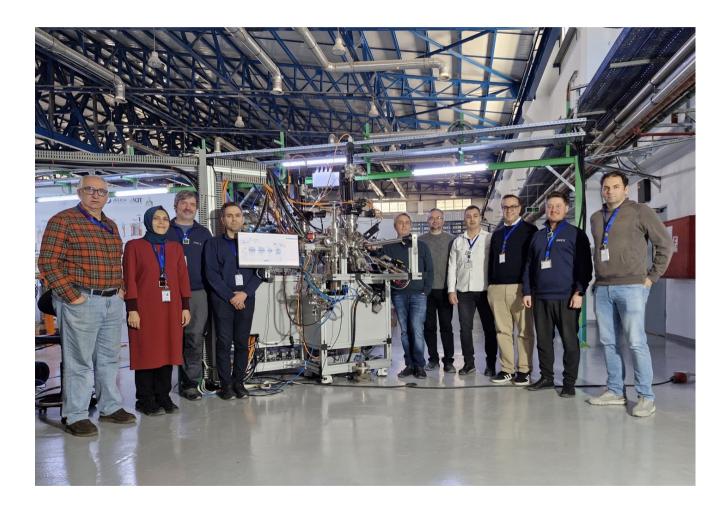






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ID11 right – TXPES End Station Site Acceptance Tests, December 2024



SPECS technical staff pose near the newly installed experimental chamber together with representatives of the TXPES project and SESAME staff.

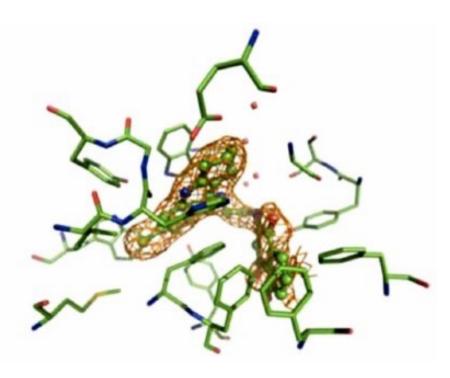




New Beamline Initiatives 7. Macromolecular Crystallography

SESAME

- The first macromolecular crystallography beamline in the Middle East to facilitate experiments in the medical and pharmaceutical fields in the region as well as in Asia-Pacific.
- Currently a proposal has been submitted to construct the beamline through IAEA/SESAME intergovernmental project based on cost sharing approach.



Guest-House Inauguration on December 4, 2019

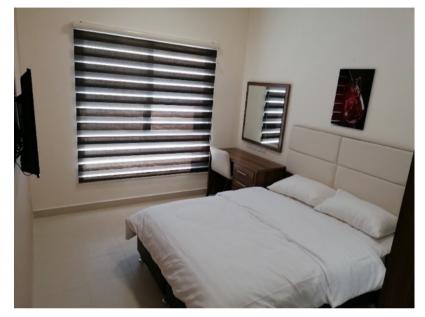


SESAME Guest-House was funded by the Italian Ministry of Education, Universities and Research through INFN (total of 1.75 M Euros). The Guest-House includes a canteen, large meeting room and 48 Guestrooms.



Guest-House Rooms and Facilities

SESAME







Bedroom





Dining Room

Kitchen

59

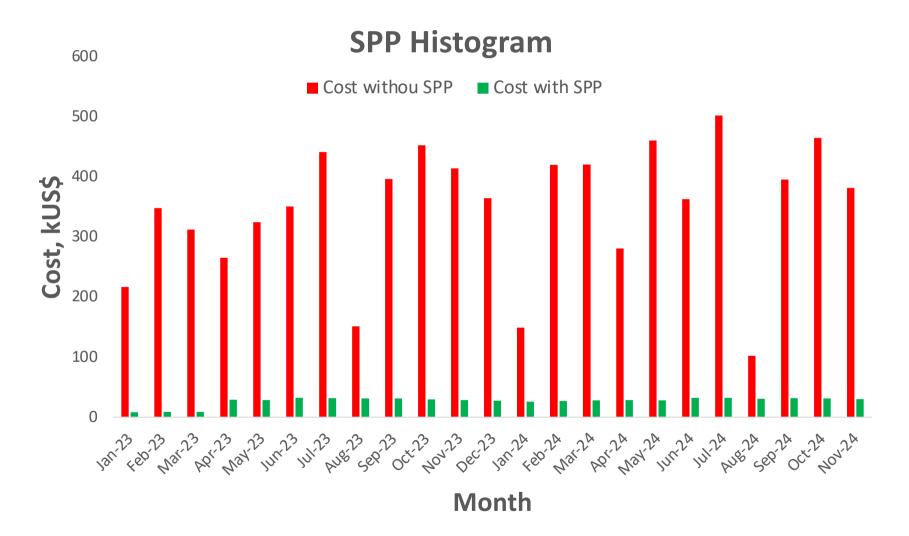


Solar Power Plant: Current Status





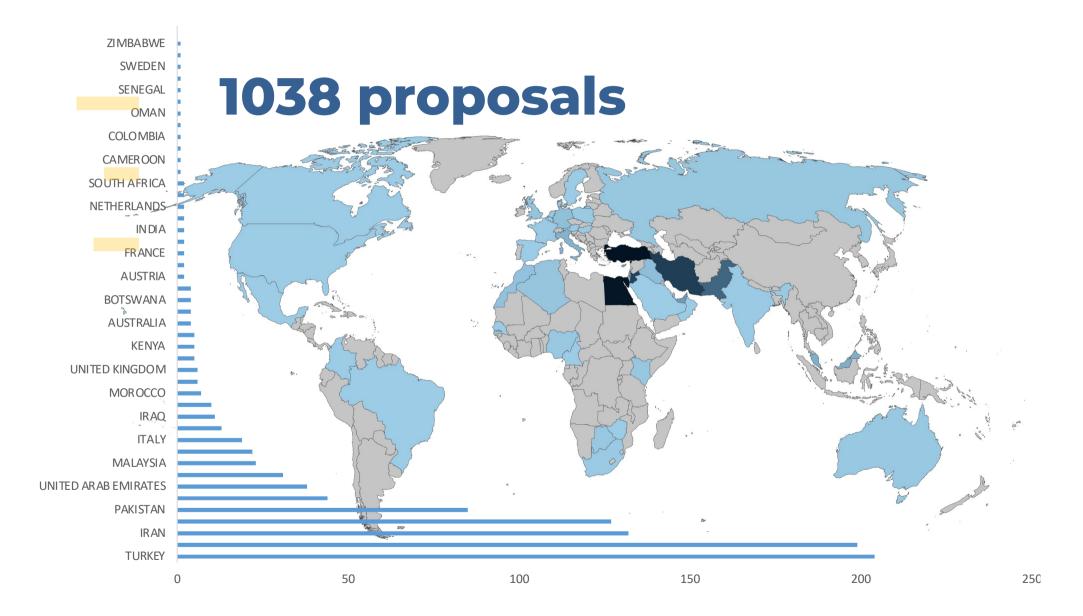
Comparison Chart for 2023-2024





SPP Data 2019-2024

Year	Production, kWh	Consumption Power, kw	Cost, US\$		Savings,	Saved
			With SPP	Without SPP	US\$	CO ₂ , Ton
2019	9,541,970	7,127,380	112,041	2,677,801	2,565,760	6,233
2020	9,318,793	5,676,520	108,182	2,132,704	2,024,522	6,087
2021	11,529,373	9,726,160	137,238	3,654,179	3,516,941	7,531
2022	10,812,209	8,318,220	127,778	3,125,207	2,997,429	7,062
2023	10,747,999	10,743,270	295,274	4,036,313	3,741,039	7,021
2024	10,205,147	10,485,280	325,618	3,939,385	3,613,767	6,666
Total	62,155,491	52,076,830	1,106,131	19,565,589	18,459,457	40,599





SESAME Proposals Review Committee

Samar HASNAIN (Chair), University of Liverpool, UK

Archaeological and Heritage Sciences				
Mariangela CESTELLI GUIDI (coordinator)	INFN, Italy			
Francois FAUTH	ALBA Synchrotron, Spain			
Caroline JACKSON	University of Sheffield, UK			
Costanza MILIANI	CNR, Italy			

Life Sciences				
Michel HOUGH	Diamond Light Source, UK			
Christophe SANDT	Synchrotron SOLEIL, France			
Zehra SAYERS	Sabancı University, Turkey			
Lisa VACCARI (coordinator)	Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste, Italy			

Chemical Sciences				
Sofia DIAZ-MORENO (coordinator)	Diamond Light Source, UK			
Thomas ELLIS	University of Saskatchewan, Canada			
Antonella GLISENTI	Univertity of Padova, Italy			
Sarp KAYA	Koç University, Turkey			

Materials and Physical Sciences			
Muhammad Javed AKHTAR	PINSTECH, Pakistan		
Andrew FITCH (coordinator)	ESRF, France		
Bruce RAVEL	NIST and NSLS II, USA		
Brian ROSEN	Tel Aviv University, Israel		



NEXT call for proposals: deadline 29 February

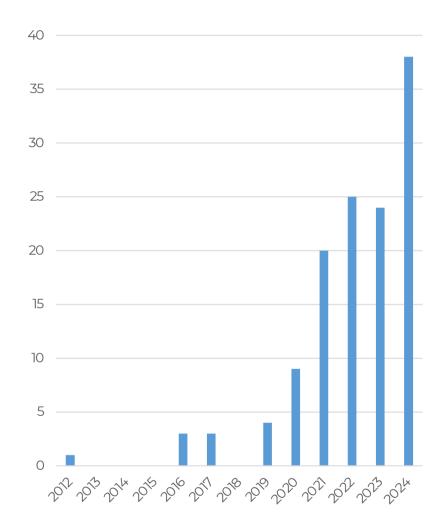


Proposals distribution by sub-committee

Materials and Physical Sciences

- Life Sciences
 - Archeological and Heritage Sciences
- **Chemical Sciences**





Publications

127

peer-reviewed publications until November 2024

- Average scientific impact factor > 5
- 20% of publications have IF > 7



SUNSTONE

SESAME's Upgrading Network for Scientific User Training and Outreach into the Next Era

Coordinator: ESRF

Budget: 1.5M€ + funds from State Secretariat for Education,

Research and Innovation (PSI)

Project duration: 42 months

Beneficiaries: ALBA, CYI, DESY, ELETTRA, ESRF, INFN, SESAME and SOLEIL; and PSI as Associate

Start: 01 June 2024





SUNSTONE STRUCTURE



Focus on Members, Potential Members, and Africa



SESAME's Key Messages

SESAME is now operational and performing well

SESAME is producing world class science

SESAME is continuously growing by the day



Thank you