

Device-free interactive teaching
for international STEM master degree
students

Luca Bonaventura

Politecnico di Milano
Dipartimento di Matematica

Trieste, June 25 2026

Overview of the talk contents

Overview of the talk contents

- An introduction to my work environment (and myself)

Overview of the talk contents

- An introduction to my work environment (and myself)
- Flipped classroom as post-COVID teaching tool: bring them back to the classroom

Overview of the talk contents

- An introduction to my work environment (and myself)
- Flipped classroom as post-COVID teaching tool: bring them back to the classroom....and keep them awake!

Overview of the talk contents

- An introduction to my work environment (and myself)
- Flipped classroom as post-COVID teaching tool: bring them back to the classroom....and keep them awake!
- Flipped classroom in the LLM era: the need for a device-free space to safeguard human interaction in the classroom

Overview of the talk contents

- An introduction to my work environment (and myself)
- Flipped classroom as post-COVID teaching tool: bring them back to the classroom....and keep them awake!
- Flipped classroom in the LLM era: the need for a device-free space to safeguard human interaction in the classroom
- Some ideas and topics for discussion

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements

- Partly joint work with Glenda Pagnoncelli of METID, the center for teaching innovation of Politecnico di Milano

Acknowledgements

- Partly joint work with Glenda Pagnoncelli of METID, the center for teaching innovation of Politecnico di Milano
- Financial support from Politecnico di Milano through funding from post-COVID teaching initiatives

Acknowledgements

- Partly joint work with Glenda Pagnoncelli of METID, the center for teaching innovation of Politecnico di Milano
- Financial support from Politecnico di Milano through funding from post-COVID teaching initiatives
- Some similar activities will also be carried out in the near future with funding from the ENHANCE consortium

Shortly about me

Shortly about me

- I am (have been?) an applied mathematician mostly working on numerical methods for environmental fluid dynamics, numerical weather prediction and climate modelling

Shortly about me

- I am (have been?) an applied mathematician mostly working on numerical methods for environmental fluid dynamics, numerical weather prediction and climate modelling
- I have taught calculus, statistics and numerical methods for over 30 years, both in Universities and in other environments, until 10 years ago mostly in conventional ways....

Shortly about me

- I am (have been?) an applied mathematician mostly working on numerical methods for environmental fluid dynamics, numerical weather prediction and climate modelling
- I have taught calculus, statistics and numerical methods for over 30 years, both in Universities and in other environments, until 10 years ago mostly in conventional ways....
- ...but even before experimenting with more active teaching, I have always used hands-on laboratory as preferred teaching method

Shortly about me

- I am (have been?) an applied mathematician mostly working on numerical methods for environmental fluid dynamics, numerical weather prediction and climate modelling
- I have taught calculus, statistics and numerical methods for over 30 years, both in Universities and in other environments, until 10 years ago mostly in conventional ways....
- ...but even before experimenting with more active teaching, I have always used hands-on laboratory as preferred teaching method
- I have international experience both as scientist (USA, Germany, Japan) and as teacher (PhD courses in Italy, Spain and for Palestinian students, ERCOFTAC Lecturer in Switzerland, ERASMUS MUNDUS professor in Japan)

Shortly about me



Politecnico di Milano



- THE 'POLI': largest technical university in Italy

- THE 'POLI': largest technical university in Italy
- It yields one third of Italian architects, one fourth of Italian engineers, the Design school has 40% international students

- THE 'POLI': largest technical university in Italy
- It yields one third of Italian architects, one fourth of Italian engineers, the Design school has 40% international students
- Strong interaction with companies: good and bad sides

- THE 'POLI': largest technical university in Italy
- It yields one third of Italian architects, one fourth of Italian engineers, the Design school has 40% international students
- Strong interaction with companies: good and bad sides
- One of the largest applied Math groups in Italy, with strong emphasis on scientific computing and more recently scientific machine learning

- Civil Engineering for Risk Mitigation: special master degree program active since 2010

- Civil Engineering for Risk Mitigation: special master degree program active since 2010
- Beyond classical Civil Engineering: prepare students for holistic pre-disaster prevention and post-disaster intervention

- Civil Engineering for Risk Mitigation: special master degree program active since 2010
- Beyond classical Civil Engineering: prepare students for holistic pre-disaster prevention and post-disaster intervention
- Over 70% international students from 4 continents: both inspiring and challenging

- Civil Engineering for Risk Mitigation: special master degree program active since 2010
- Beyond classical Civil Engineering: prepare students for holistic pre-disaster prevention and post-disaster intervention
- Over 70% international students from 4 continents: both inspiring and challenging
- Degree program presently being redesigned to include more data science contents, but will maintain the same goals and outline

CERM @ Lecco Campus

- Civil Engineering for Risk Mitigation: special master degree program active since 2010
- Beyond classical Civil Engineering: prepare students for holistic pre-disaster prevention and post-disaster intervention
- Over 70% international students from 4 continents: both inspiring and challenging
- Degree program presently being redesigned to include more data science contents, but will maintain the same goals and outline
- Games are a hard sell: some students make a major investment in a degree that sometimes literally saves their lives. They react suspiciously to any activities not strongly perceived as serious steps towards the degree achievement

CERM @ Lecco Campus



What I teach

What I teach

- Numerical methods: from the most basic concepts to finite difference methods for PDEs

What I teach

- Numerical methods: from the most basic concepts to finite difference methods for PDEs
- More generally, the attitude of applied mathematics: size up problems, choose methods and assess the results

What I teach

- Numerical methods: from the most basic concepts to finite difference methods for PDEs
- More generally, the attitude of applied mathematics: size up problems, choose methods and assess the results
- Until two years ago, teaching some coding skills (MATLAB, Python) was one of the key goals...

What I teach

- Numerical methods: from the most basic concepts to finite difference methods for PDEs
- More generally, the attitude of applied mathematics: size up problems, choose methods and assess the results
- Until two years ago, teaching some coding skills (MATLAB, Python) was one of the key goals...
- ...but LLMs have dramatically changed the picture!

What I teach

- Numerical methods: from the most basic concepts to finite difference methods for PDEs
- More generally, the attitude of applied mathematics: size up problems, choose methods and assess the results
- Until two years ago, teaching some coding skills (MATLAB, Python) was one of the key goals...
- ...but LLMs have dramatically changed the picture!
- Hard theoretical content presented in a simple and complete way, but course structured as computer lab

Flipped classroom and interactive teaching

Flipped classroom and interactive teaching

- First introduction to new topics presented in **videos** to be watched **before** the classroom meets, first attempt at understanding and study is done by students **alone**, followed by **discussion** and **interactive work** in the classroom to identify and explain problems

Flipped classroom and interactive teaching

- First introduction to new topics presented in **videos** to be watched **before** the classroom meets, first attempt at understanding and study is done by students **alone**, followed by **discussion** and **interactive work** in the classroom to identify and explain problems
- Not a new idea: **multiple studies** since about 2000 document **effectiveness** and positive impacts

Flipped classroom and interactive teaching

- First introduction to new topics presented in **videos** to be watched **before** the classroom meets, first attempt at understanding and study is done by students **alone**, followed by **discussion** and **interactive work** in the classroom to identify and explain problems
- Not a new idea: **multiple studies** since about 2000 document **effectiveness** and positive impacts
- For **METID** (and me): post-COVID **rebirth** strategy, tool to foster and achieve **stronger interaction** with teacher and among students

Flipped classroom and interactive teaching

- First introduction to new topics presented in **videos** to be watched **before** the classroom meets, first attempt at understanding and study is done by students **alone**, followed by **discussion** and **interactive work** in the classroom to identify and explain problems
- Not a new idea: **multiple studies** since about 2000 document **effectiveness** and positive impacts
- For **METID** (and me): post-COVID **rebirth** strategy, tool to foster and achieve **stronger interaction** with teacher and among students
- It helps to abandon the **medieval lecture style** that still dominates many universities

Flipped classroom and interactive teaching

- First introduction to new topics presented in **videos** to be watched **before** the classroom meets, first attempt at understanding and study is done by students **alone**, followed by **discussion** and **interactive work** in the classroom to identify and explain problems
- Not a new idea: **multiple studies** since about 2000 document **effectiveness** and positive impacts
- For **METID** (and me): post-COVID **rebirth** strategy, tool to foster and achieve **stronger interaction** with teacher and among students
- It helps to abandon the **medieval lecture style** that still dominates many universities and **alas** also the **minds of some students!**

Does it work for us?

Does it work for us?

- In **generic** course assessments in a.a.2022-23 to 2024-25, approval rate between **75%** and **87%**

Does it work for us?

- In **generic** course assessments in a.a.2022-23 to 2024-25, approval rate between **75%** and **87%**
- **Specific impact assessment** carried out by **METID** (independently from the teacher) in a.a. 2025-26: anonymous questionnaires at the **beginning and end** of the course (unfortunately in a course with **less students** than in previous years)

Does it work for us?

- In **generic** course assessments in a.a.2022-23 to 2024-25, approval rate between **75%** and **87%**
- **Specific impact assessment** carried out by **METID** (independently from the teacher) in a.a. 2025-26: anonymous questionnaires at the **beginning and end** of the course (unfortunately in a course with **less students** than in previous years)
- Generally **well liked**: **above 50%** considered that it **improved** their learning experience, after FC course +20% considered that it **helped understanding complex theoretical concepts**

Does it work for us?

- In **generic** course assessments in a.a.2022-23 to 2024-25, approval rate between **75%** and **87%**
- **Specific impact assessment** carried out by **METID** (independently from the teacher) in a.a. 2025-26: anonymous questionnaires at the **beginning and end** of the course (unfortunately in a course with **less students** than in previous years)
- Generally **well liked**: **above 50%** considered that it **improved** their learning experience, after FC course +20% considered that it **helped understanding complex theoretical concepts**
- It works to create a **shared classroom experience**: after FC course, **80%** thinks it is **important or very important to build new connections** with classmates

Flipped classroom and LLM

Flipped classroom and LLM

- Standard use of teaching material and multiple choice questions in digital format, to stimulate discussion at the start of each flipped lecture

Flipped classroom and LLM

- Standard use of teaching material and multiple choice questions in digital format, to stimulate discussion at the start of each flipped lecture
- OK until 2024...but then something strange happened!

Flipped classroom and LLM

- Standard use of teaching material and multiple choice questions in digital format, to stimulate discussion at the start of each flipped lecture
- OK until 2024...but then something strange happened!
- Even in an environment specifically set up to foster inter-personal exchange and communication, students rushed to use chatbots for the retrieval activities

Flipped classroom and LLM

- Standard use of teaching material and multiple choice questions in digital format, to stimulate discussion at the start of each flipped lecture
- OK until 2024...but then something strange happened!
- Even in an environment specifically set up to foster inter-personal exchange and communication, students rushed to use chatbots for the retrieval activities
- Classroom was quickly atomized and inter-personal communication reduced to a bare minimum

Flipped classroom and LLM

- Standard use of teaching material and multiple choice questions in digital format, to stimulate discussion at the start of each flipped lecture
- OK until 2024...but then something strange happened!
- Even in an environment specifically set up to foster inter-personal exchange and communication, students rushed to use chatbots for the retrieval activities
- Classroom was quickly atomized and inter-personal communication reduced to a bare minimum
- After one month, digital material and all devices were excluded from the interactive discussion section (printouts, typed multiple choice questions): inter-personal communication restored at previous levels

Conclusions

Conclusions

- FC helps to achieve **interacting** classroom environments and to study **complex theoretical topics**

Conclusions

- FC helps to achieve **interacting** classroom environments and to study **complex theoretical topics**
- Some STEM disciplines **must** be studied using **all possible digital tools**: human interaction in the classroom is **especially at risk**

Conclusions

- FC helps to achieve **interacting** classroom environments and to study **complex theoretical topics**
- Some STEM disciplines **must** be studied using **all possible digital tools**: human interaction in the classroom is **especially at risk**
- Clear and **full separation** of **device-based** and **device-free** activities seems to help

Conclusions

- FC helps to achieve **interacting** classroom environments and to study **complex theoretical topics**
- Some STEM disciplines **must** be studied using **all possible digital tools**: human interaction in the classroom is **especially at risk**
- Clear and **full separation** of **device-based** and **device-free** activities seems to help
- Evaluation problem is still essentially **unsolved**

Open issues and discussion

Open issues and discussion

- How to balance the development of conventional coding skills and vibe coding?

Open issues and discussion

- How to balance the development of **conventional coding skills** and **vibe coding**?
- How can the **value of human interaction** in the classroom be maintained in a context where **using digital tools is mandatory**?

Open issues and discussion

- How to balance the development of **conventional coding skills** and **vibe coding**?
- How can the **value of human interaction** in the classroom be maintained in a context where **using digital tools is mandatory**?
- How can **informal activities** and **games** be given value in a (costly) **higher education** framework?

Open issues and discussion

- How to balance the development of **conventional coding skills** and **vibe coding**?
- How can the **value of human interaction** in the classroom be maintained in a context where **using digital tools is mandatory**?
- How can **informal activities** and **games** be given value in a (costly) **higher education** framework?
- Can we do **game-based evaluation**?