

Lecture 6: Quantization of Electromagnetic Field

Tuesday, 31 March 2026 13:15 (1:00)

Content

Mode expansion; Creation and annihilation operators; Vacuum fluctuations

Summary

Presenter(s) : DR. IMRANA ASHRAF (ICTP/Quaid-i-Azam University)

Session Classification : DAY 2 - Quantum Statistical Description - Afternoon Session