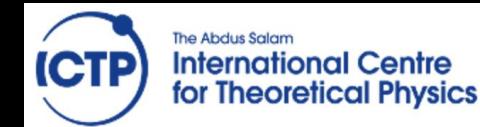
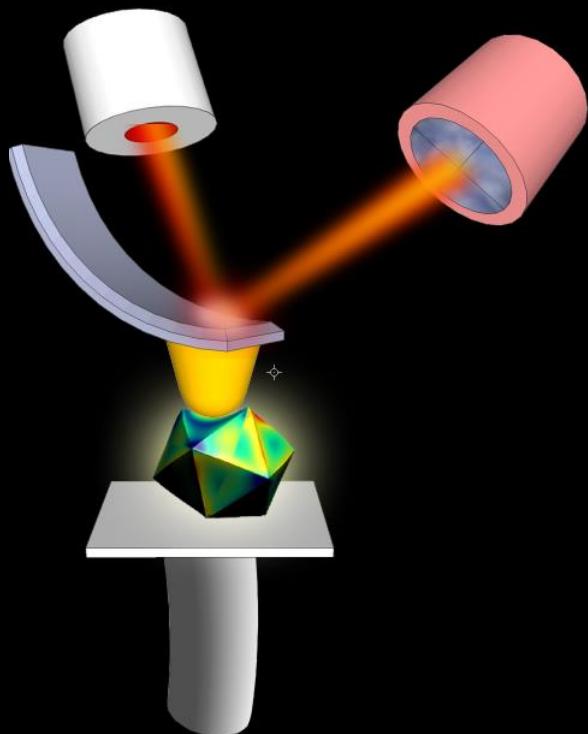


Atomic Force Microscopy of virus capsids uncovers the interplay between mechanics, structure and function

Pedro José de Pablo

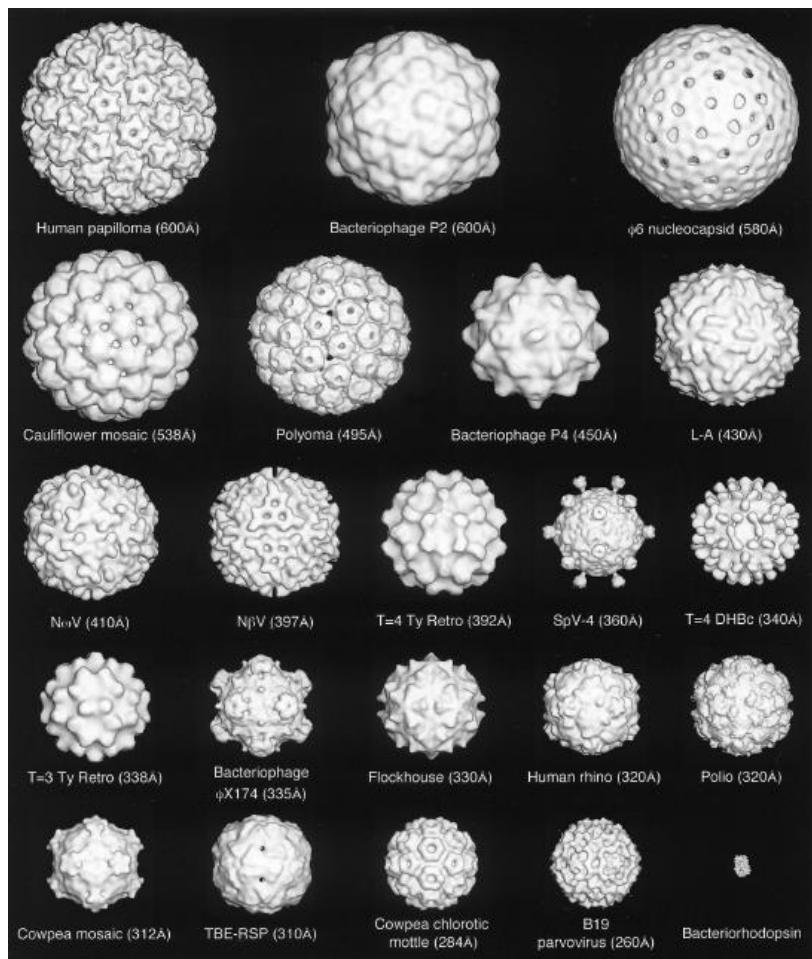
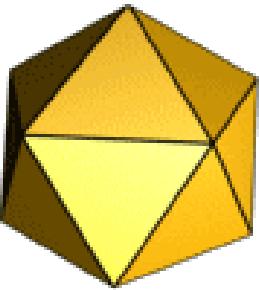
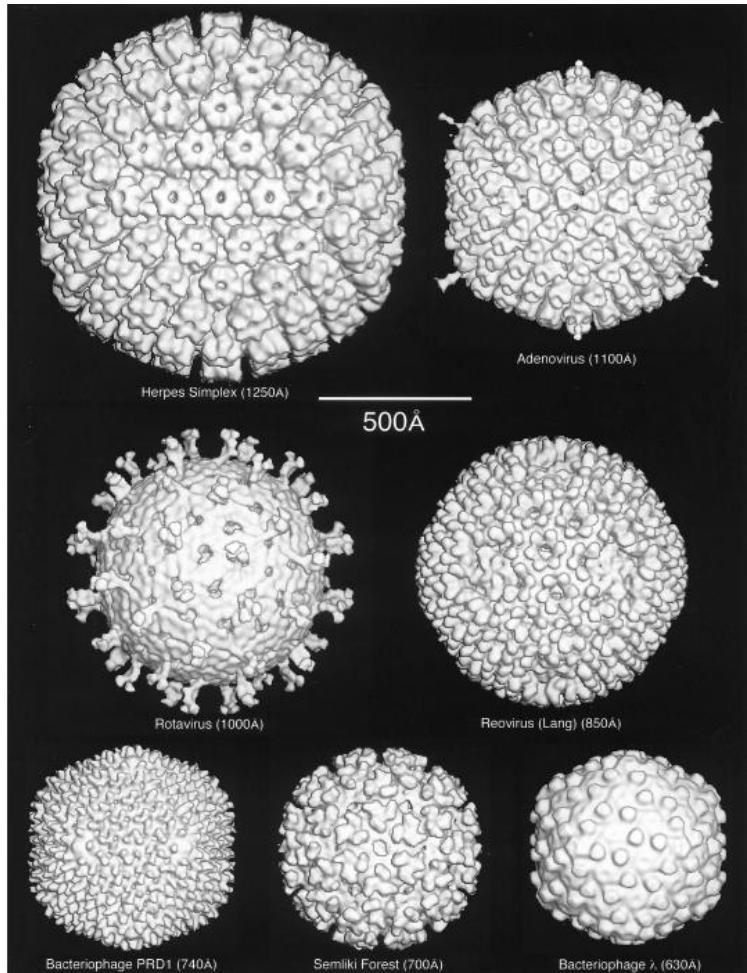
Departamento de Física de la Materia Condensada
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid



Topics today

1. Introduction
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3. Genome release: watching a virus undress
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5. Summing up

Viruses



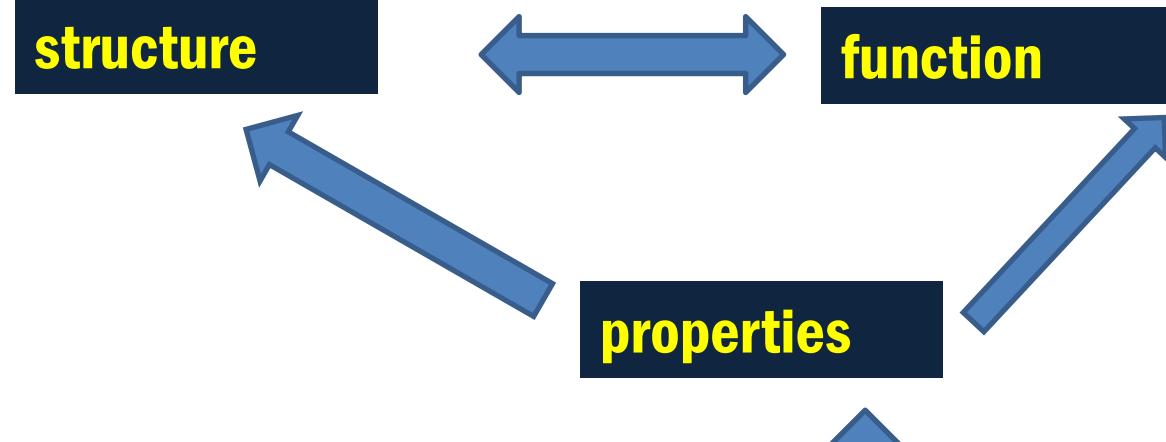
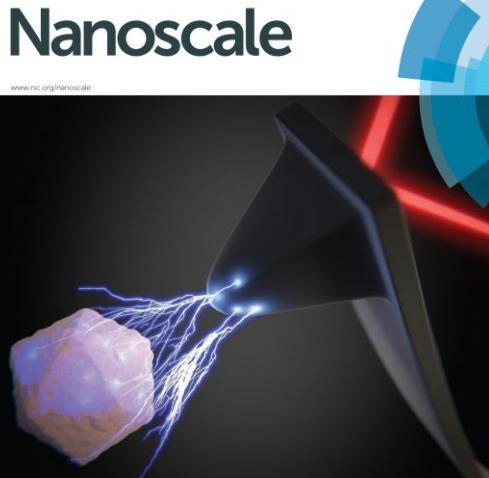
T. S. BAKER,^{1,*} N. H. OLSON,¹ AND S. D. FULLER^{2,3} *VIROLOGY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY REVIEWS*, Dec. 1999, p. 862–922

X-ray, EM

structure



function



- **thermal stability**
- **mechanics**
- **electrostatics**
- **vibrations**
- **Etc**

**PHYSICAL
VIROLOGY**

Single molecule techniques provide complementary information to structural biology

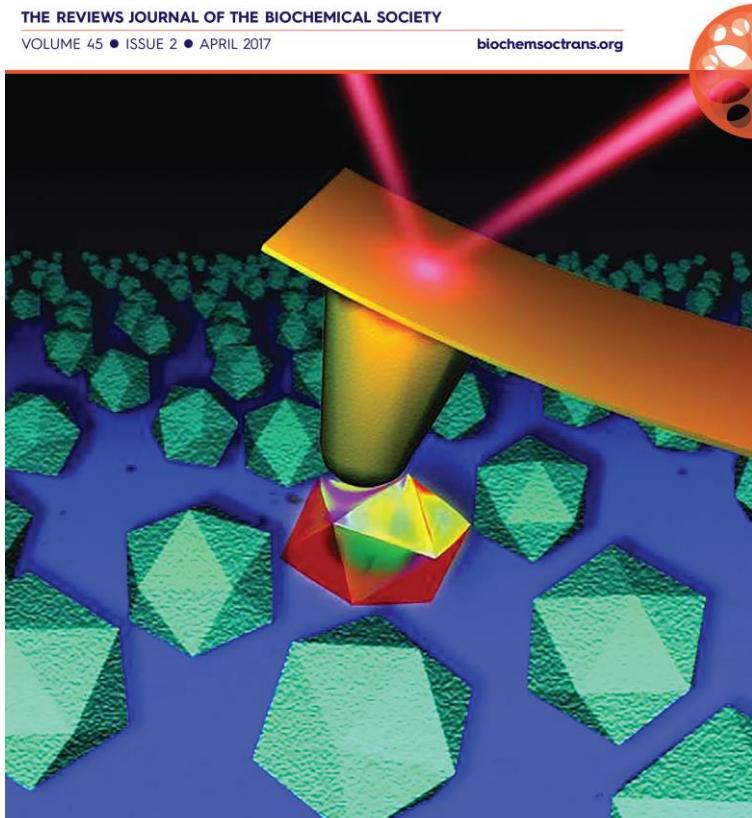


BIOCHEMICAL SOCIETY TRANSACTIONS

THE REVIEWS JOURNAL OF THE BIOCHEMICAL SOCIETY

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biochemsoctrans.org



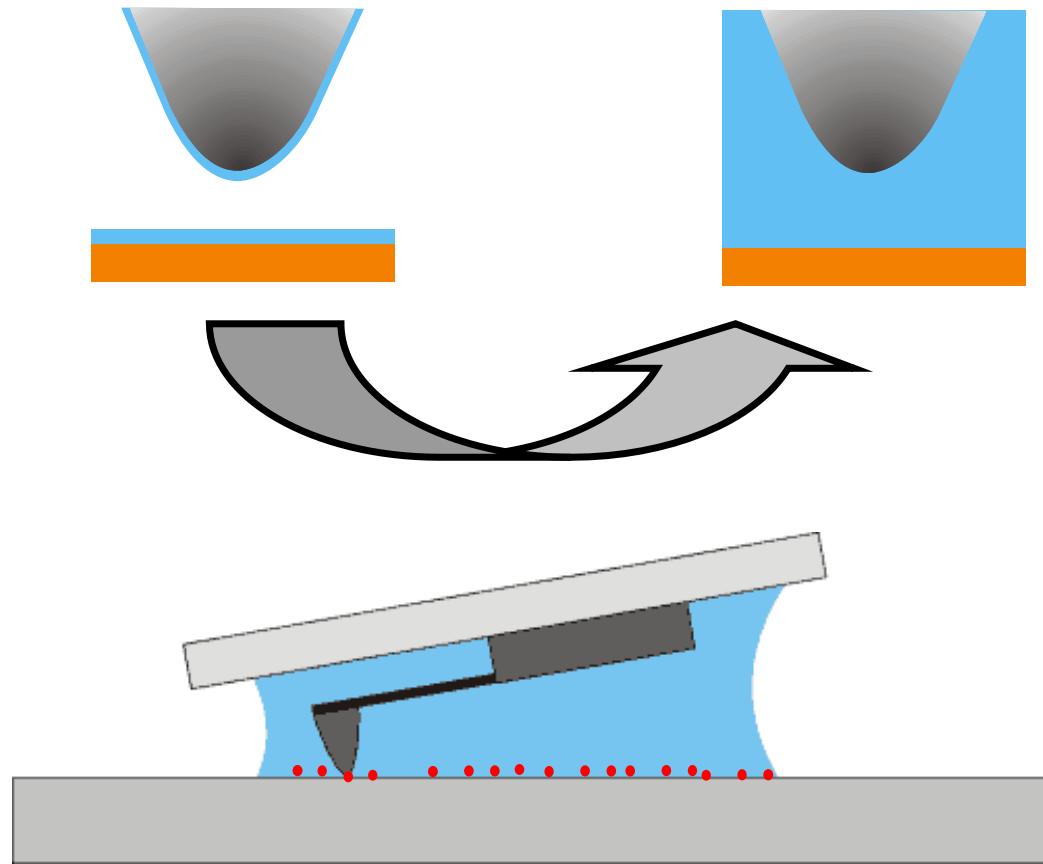
Atomic Force Microscopy

Binnig, Quate, Gerber, PRL 1986

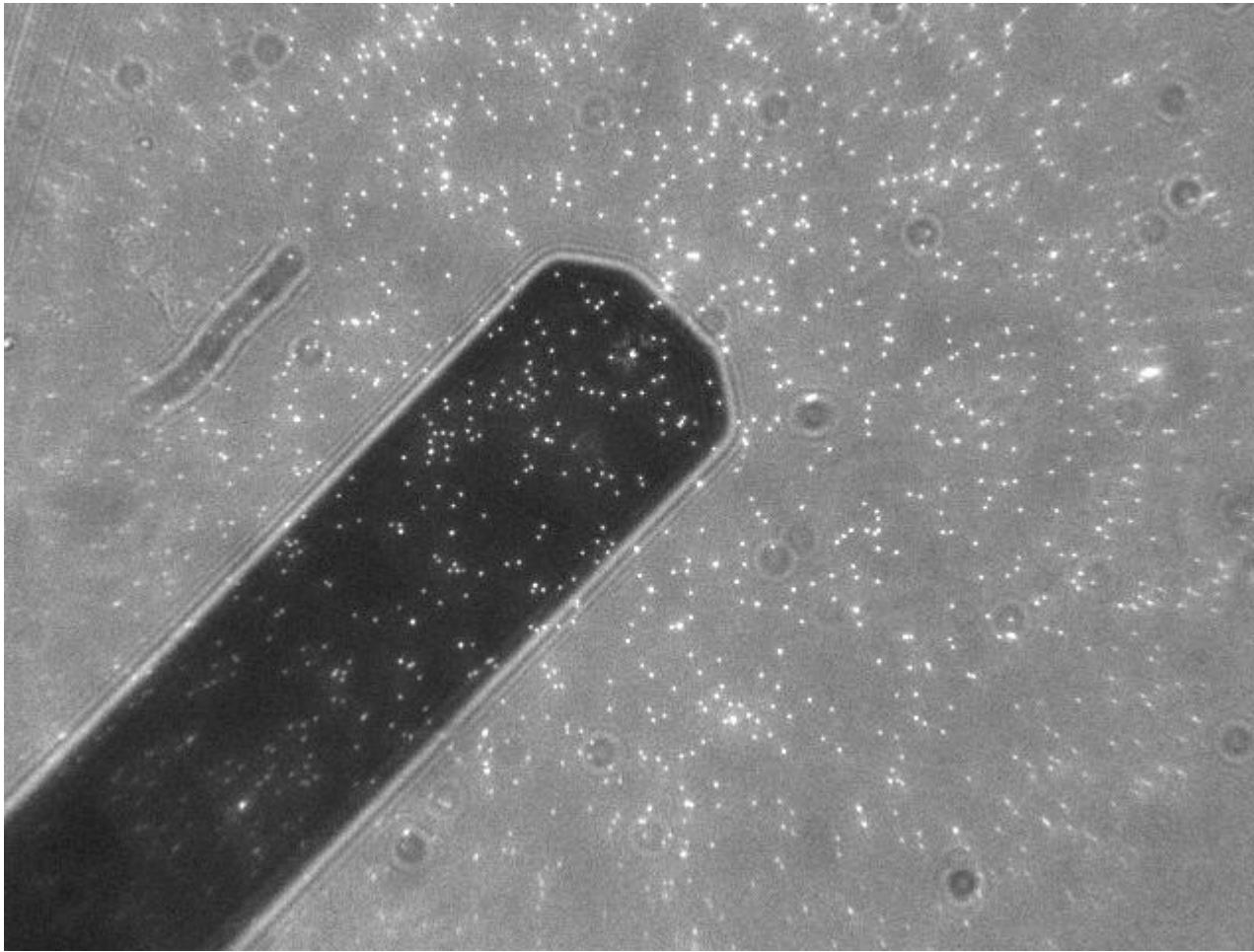
Physiological conditions
Functional protein shells

Mechanics
Manipulation
Real time experiments

Atomic Force microscopy *in liquids*



Cantilever/virus size

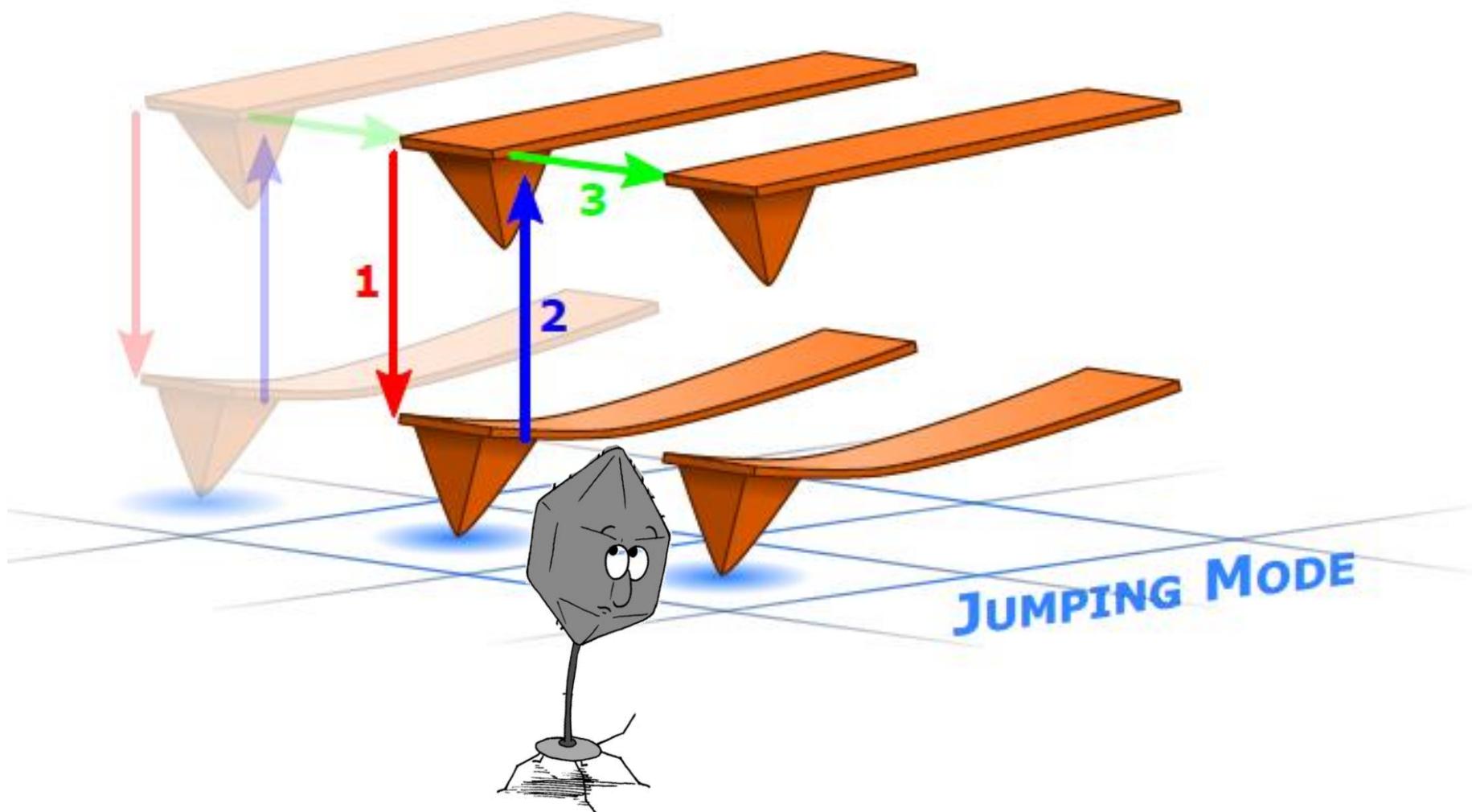


Atomic Force Microscopy

scanning probe

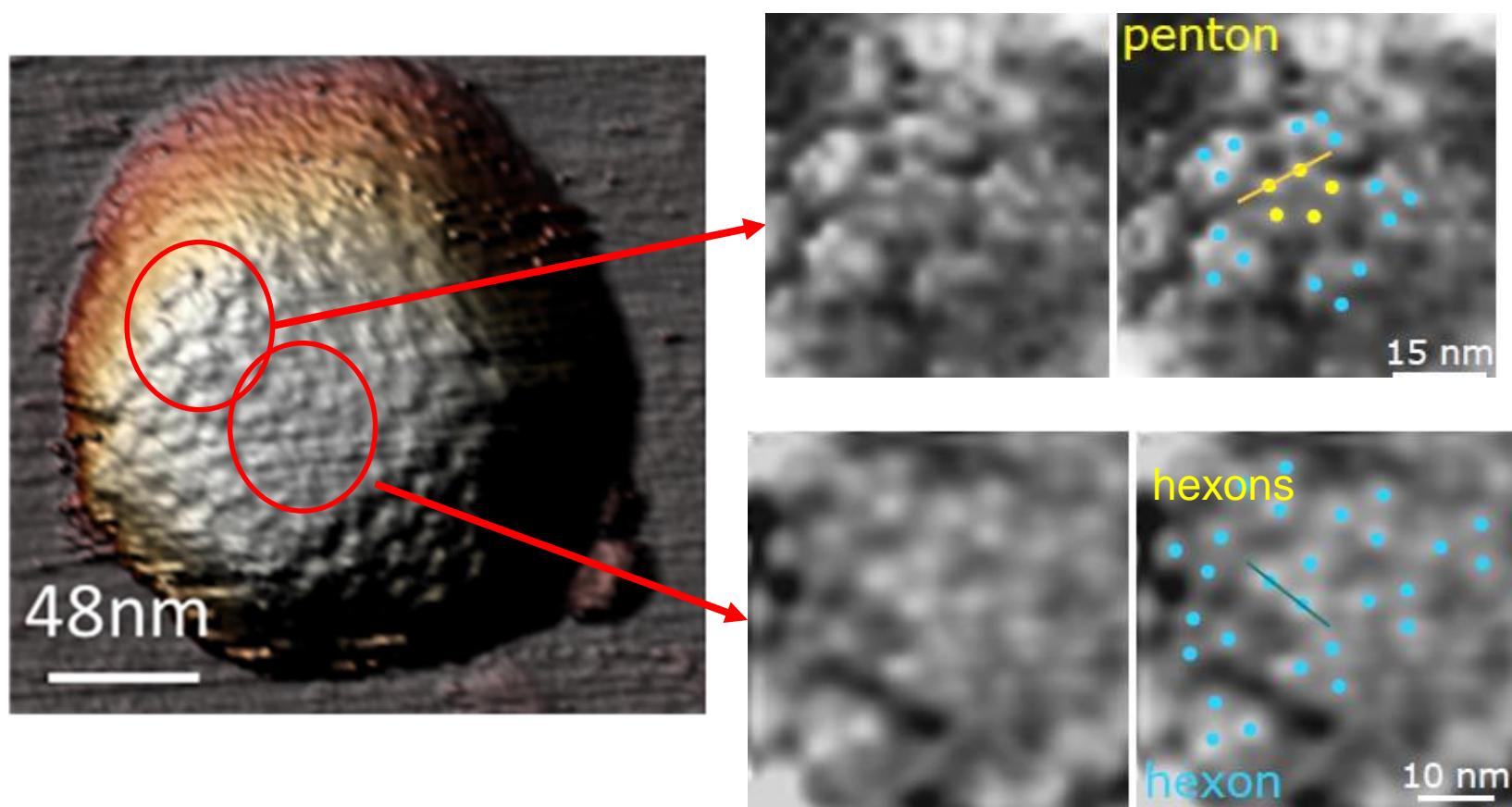


AFM imaging of viruses

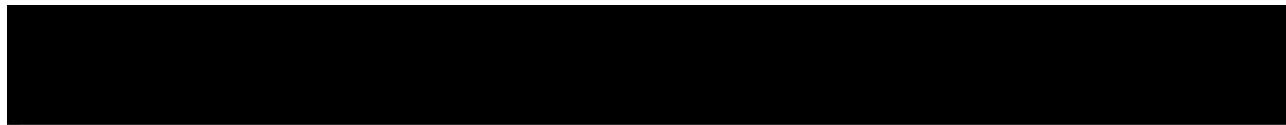


De Pablo et al, APL 1998
Ortega-Esteban *et al.* Ultramicroscopy 2012

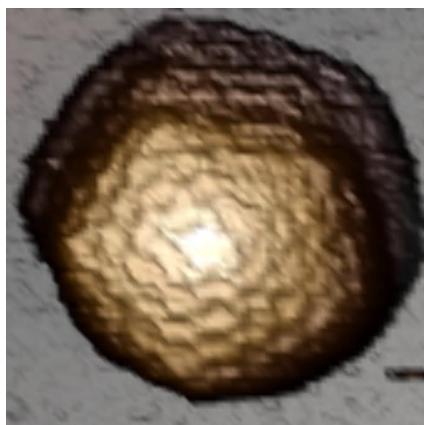
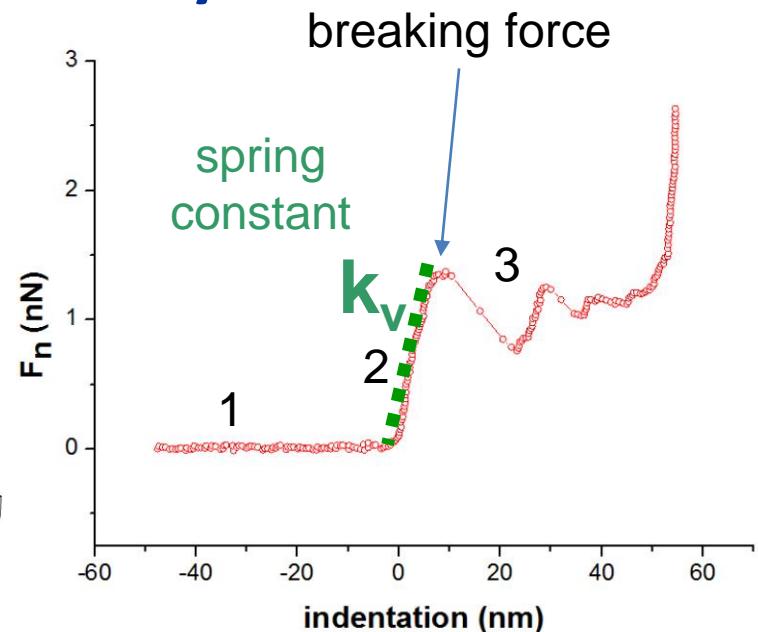
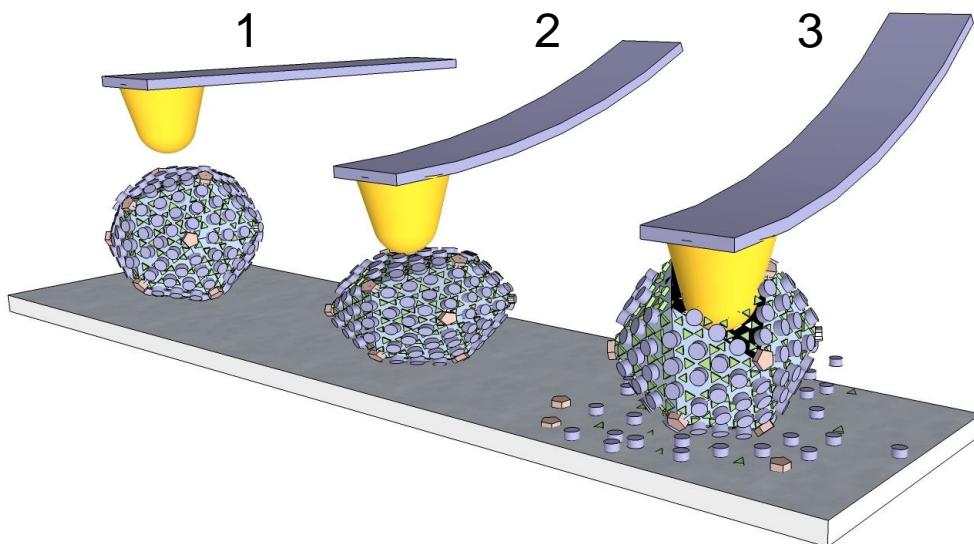
High resolution AFM of adenovirus



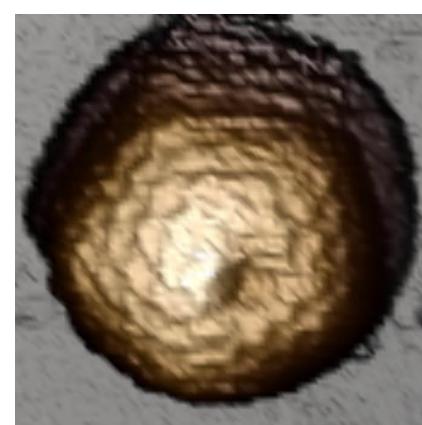
Single indentation assay



Single indentation assay

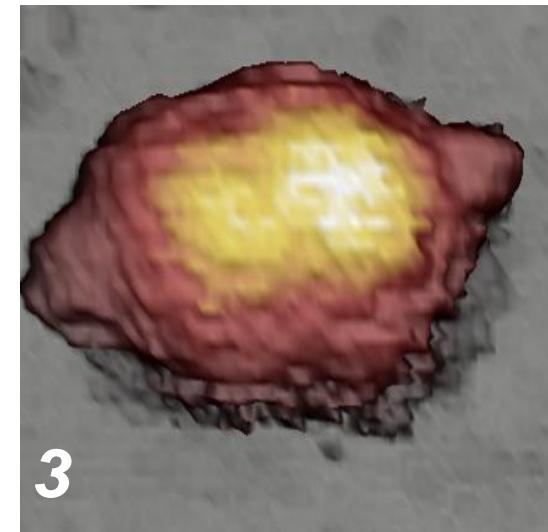
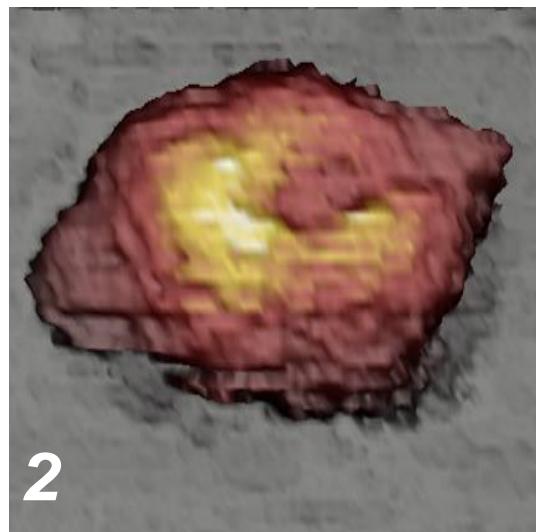
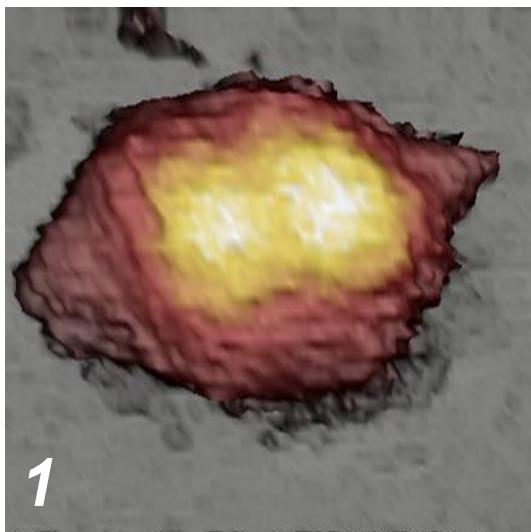
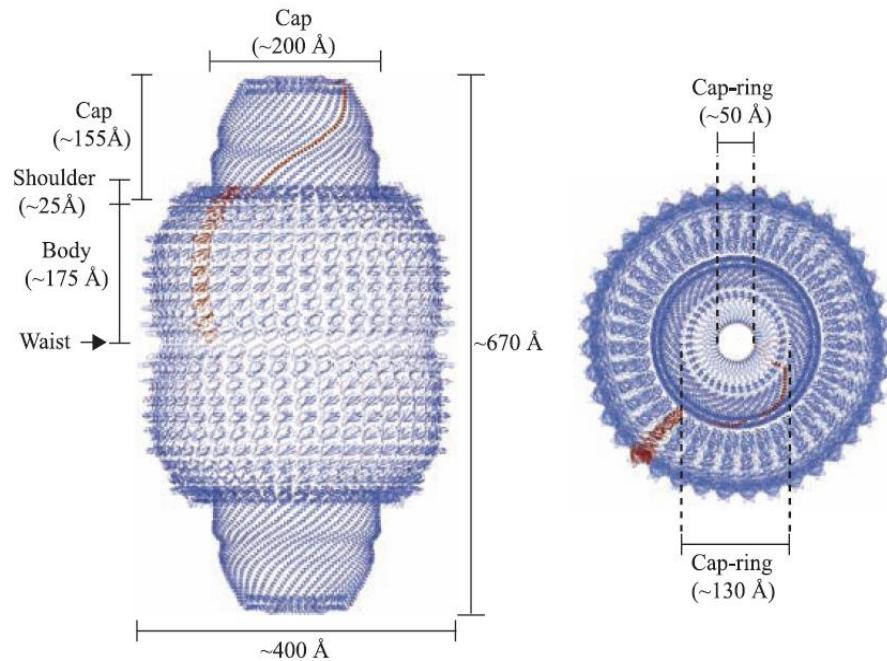


before



after

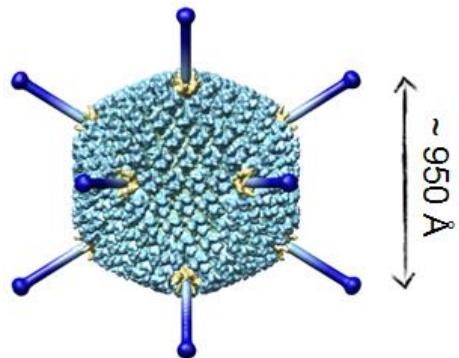
Self-recovery of vault particles



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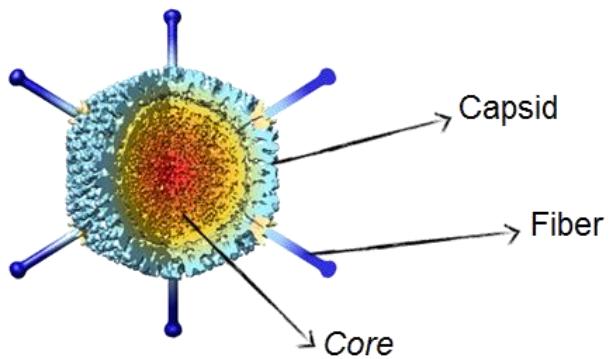
Human adenovirus



Capsid 240 hexons, 12 pentons, proteins IIIa, VI, VIII, IX

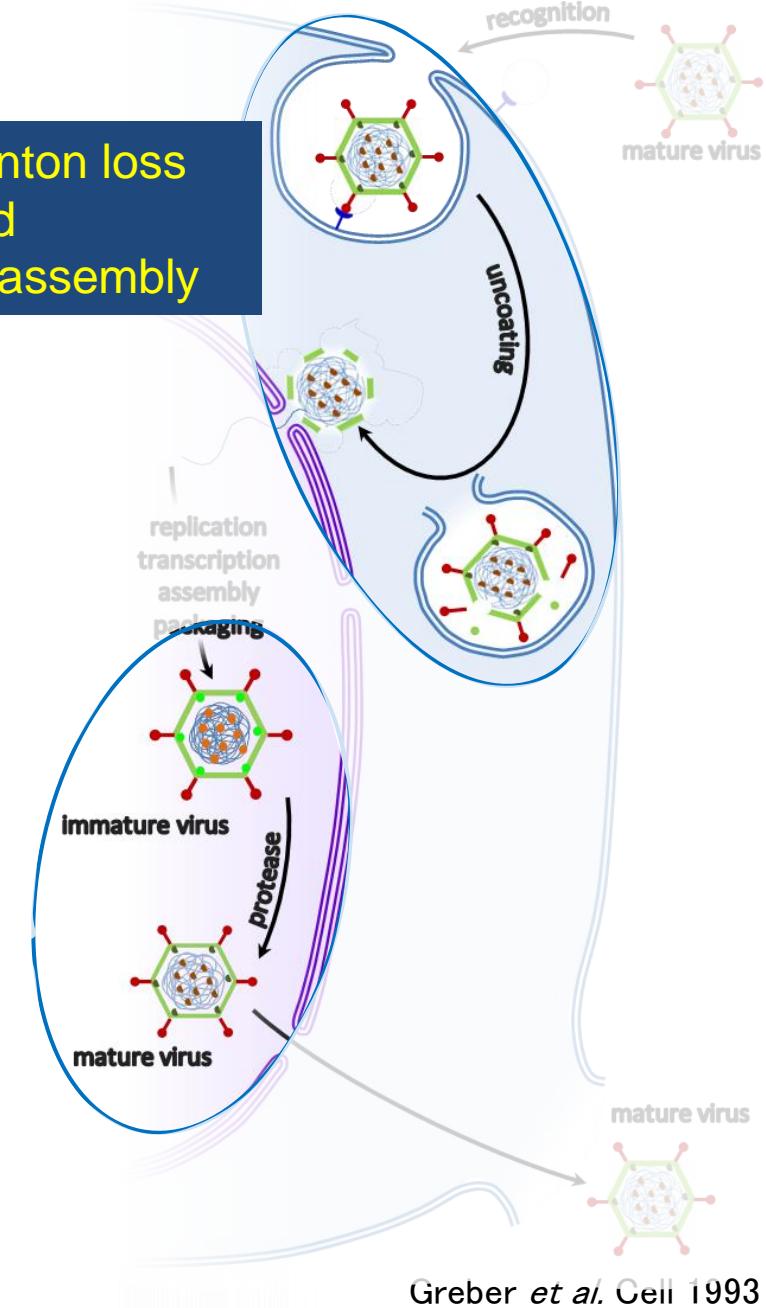
Fiber flexible, specific host recognition

Core 35kbp dsDNA, proteins TP, VII, μ

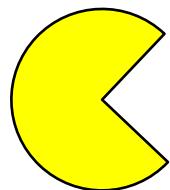


50% DNA + 50% histone-like proteins

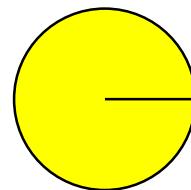
Penton loss
and
disassembly



Maturation changes the core

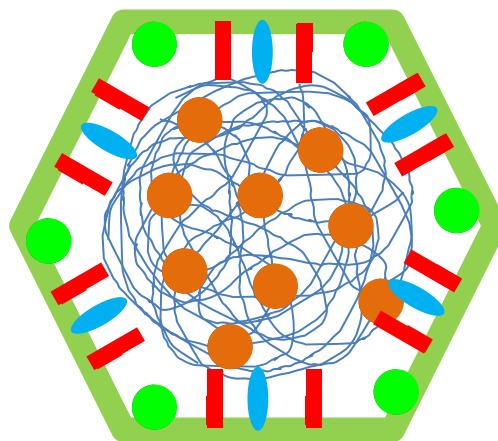


protease



cleaved
protein

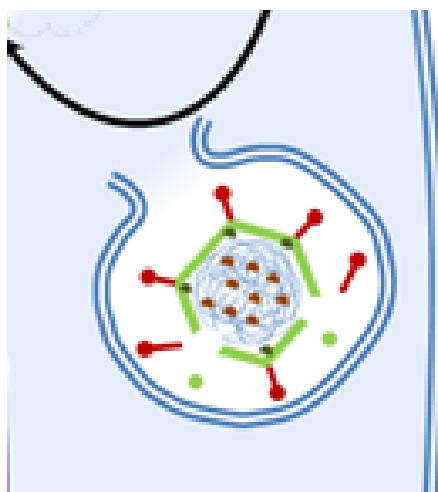
protease



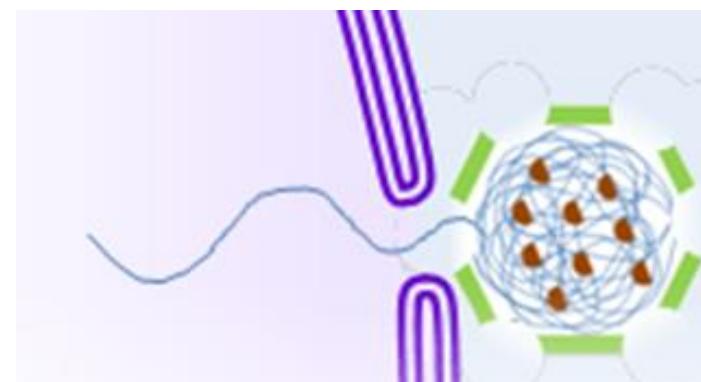
Immature
noninfectious

DNA

- Does DNA modulate the mechanical properties of adenovirus particles?
- Interplay between physical properties and virus function?

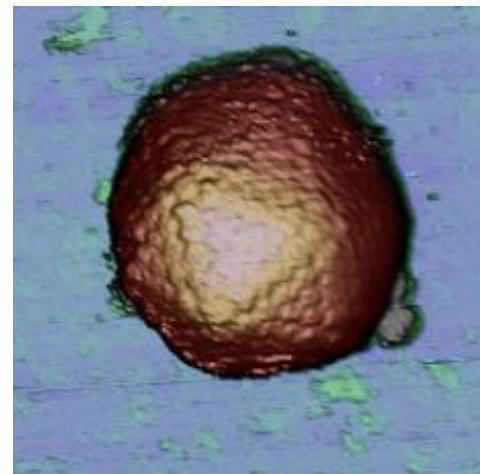
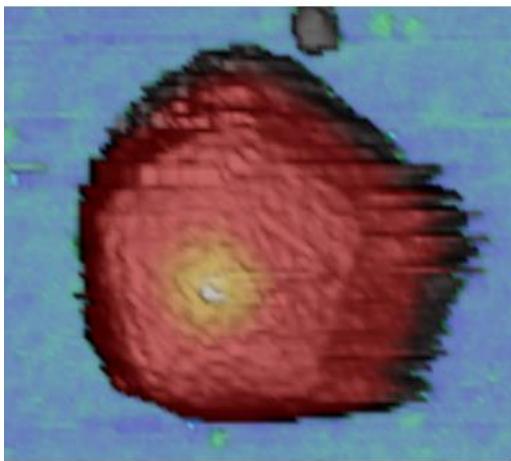
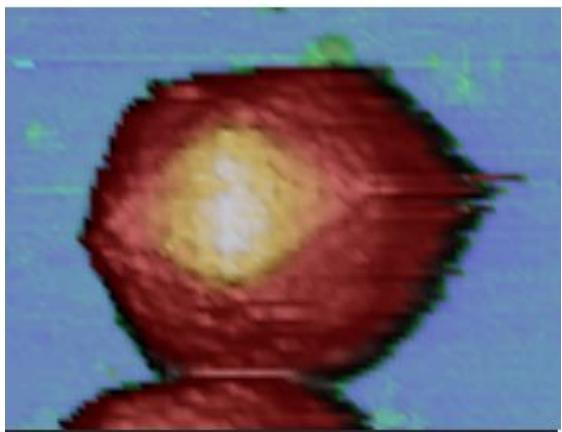


disassembly

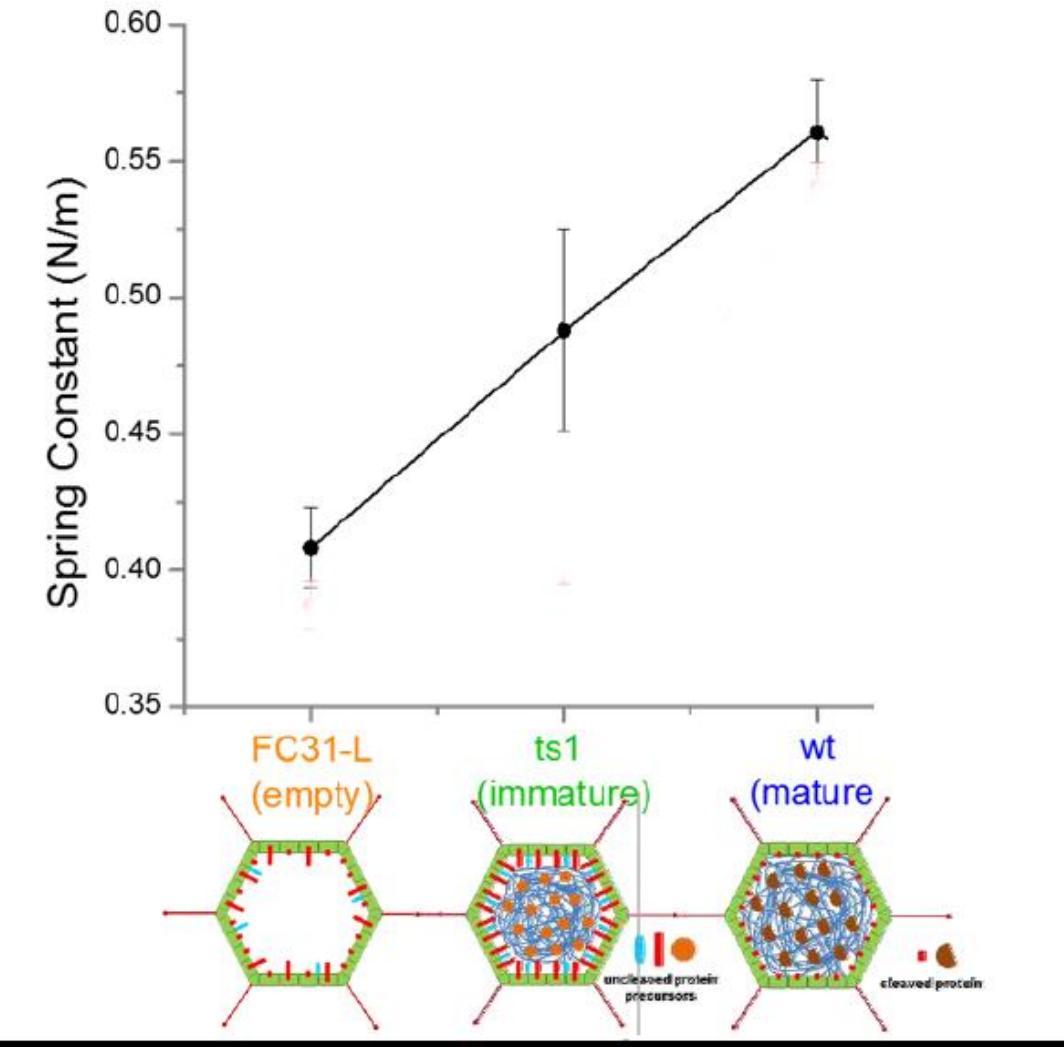


DNA diffusion

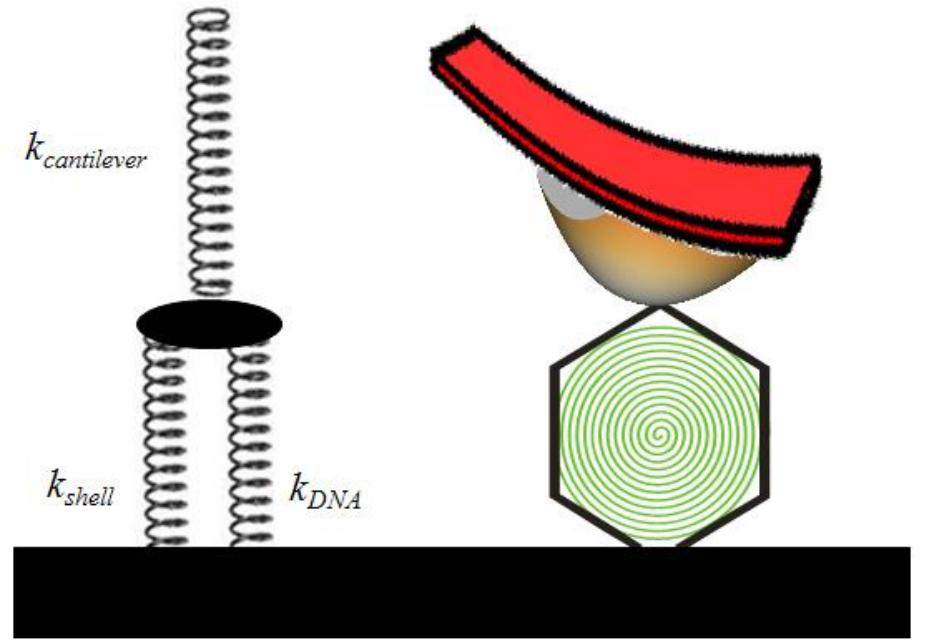
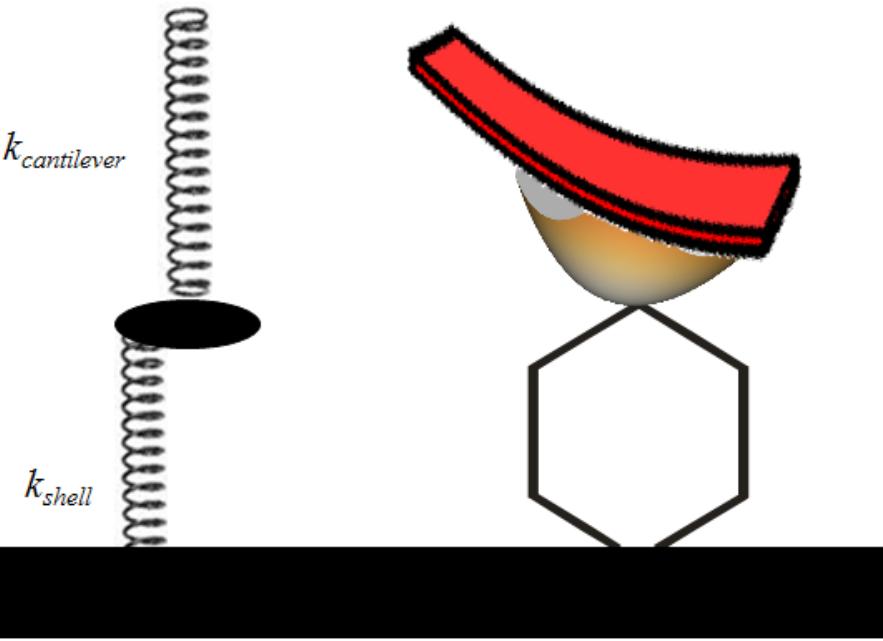
Adsorption geometries



Mechanical evolution

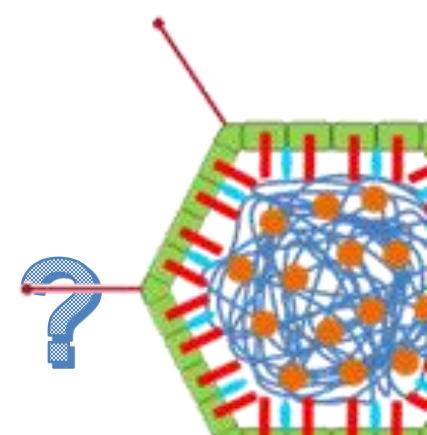
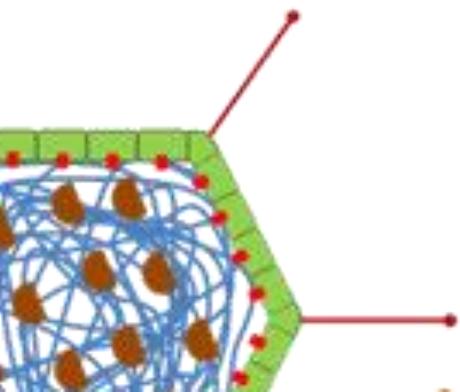


Interpretation

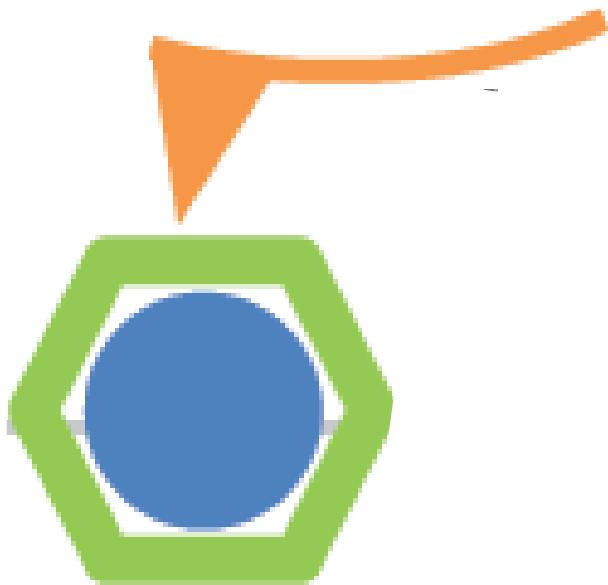


$$k_{virus} = k_{shell} + k_{DNA}$$

$k_{DNA} \text{ (mature)} > k_{DNA} \text{ (immature)}$

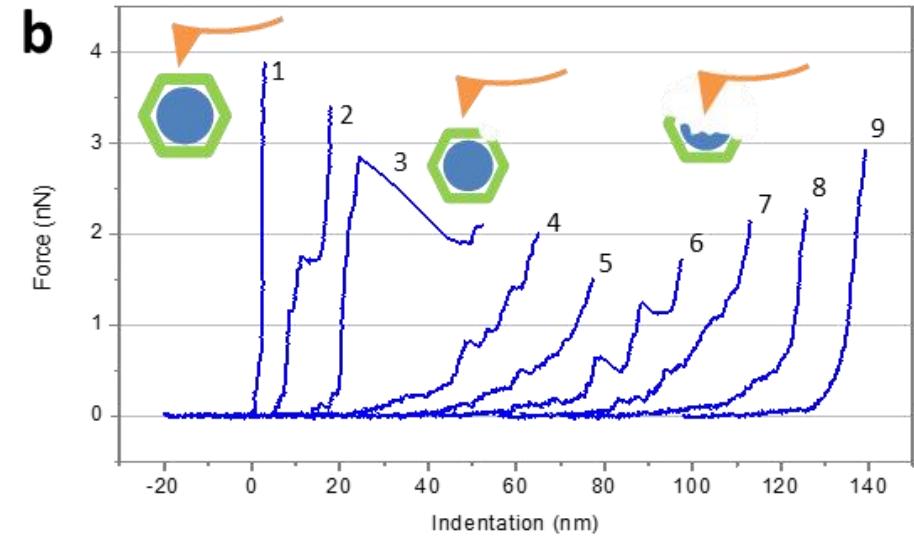
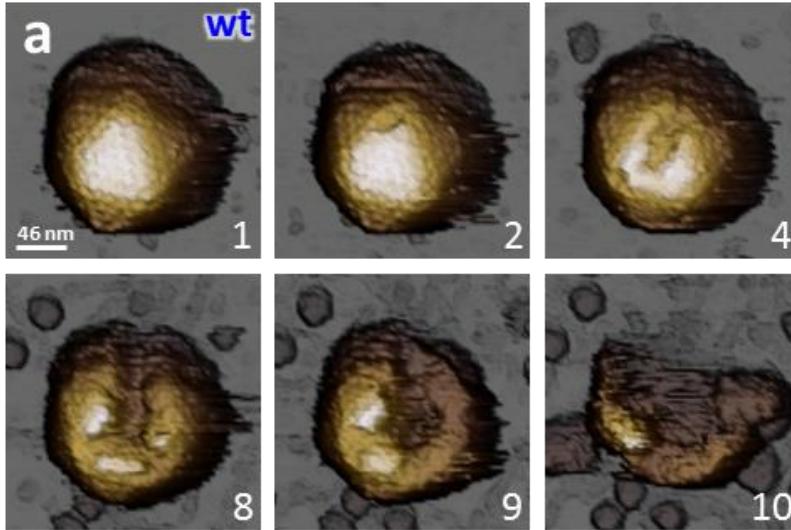


Crack-open the shell

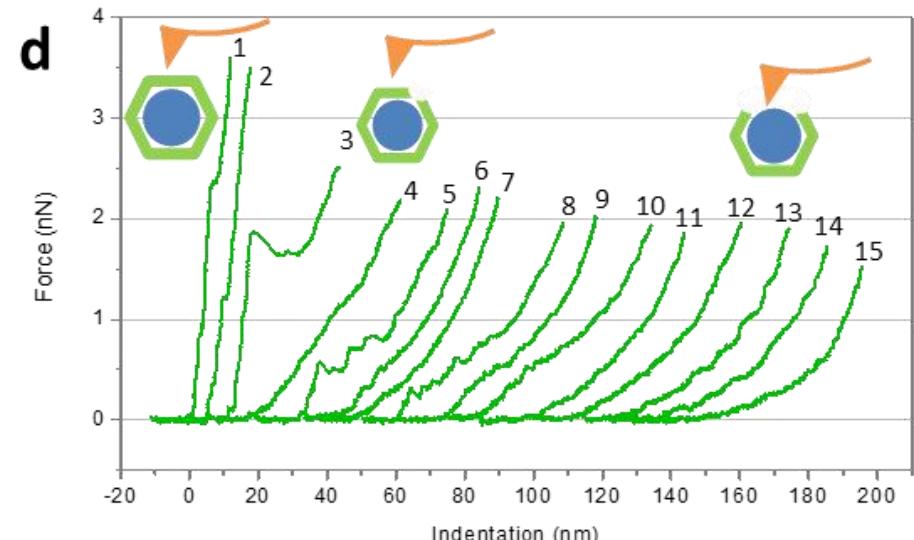
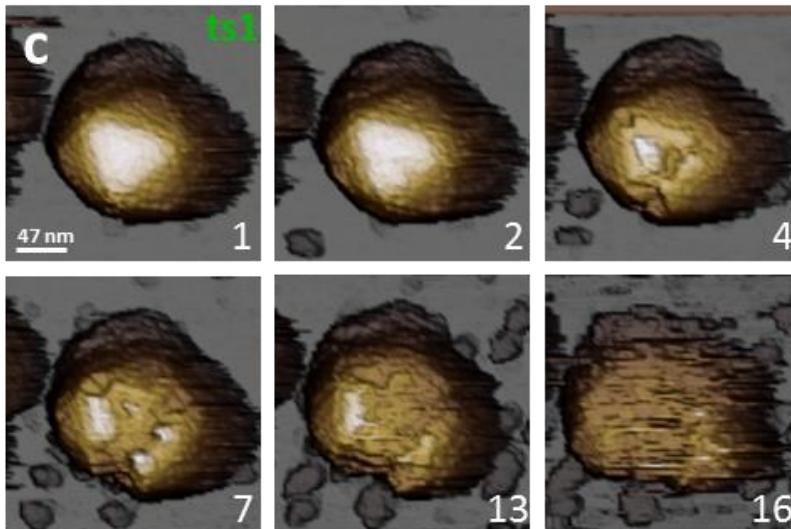


Crack-opening the shell

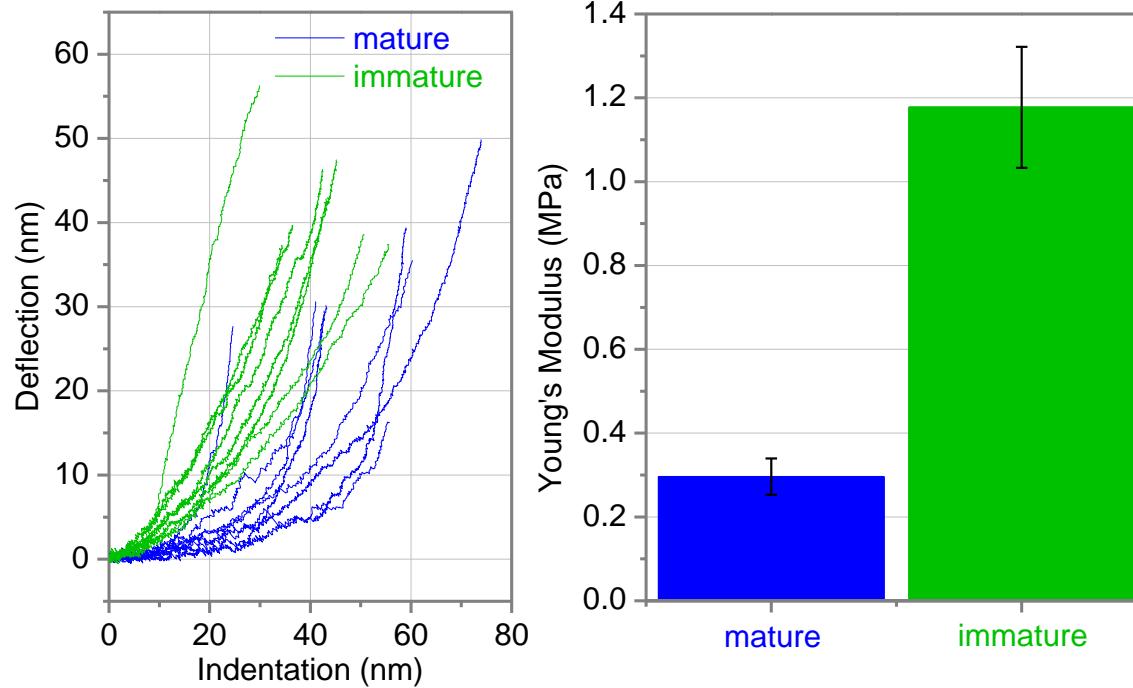
mature



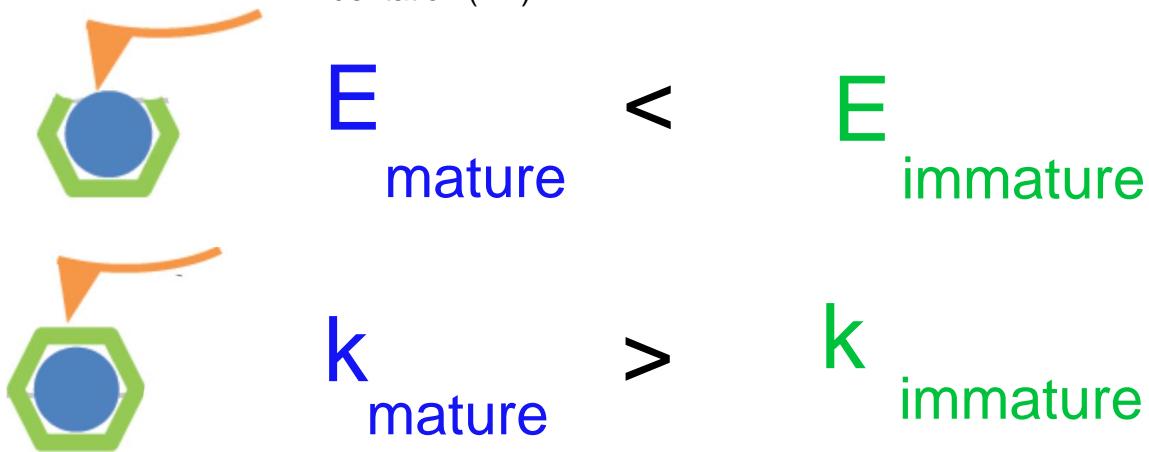
inmature



Mechanics of cores



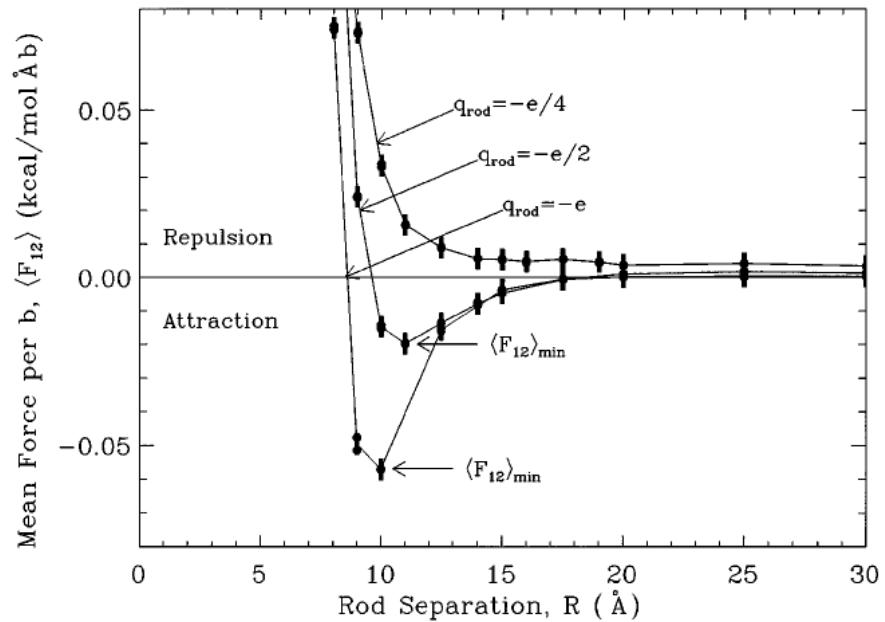
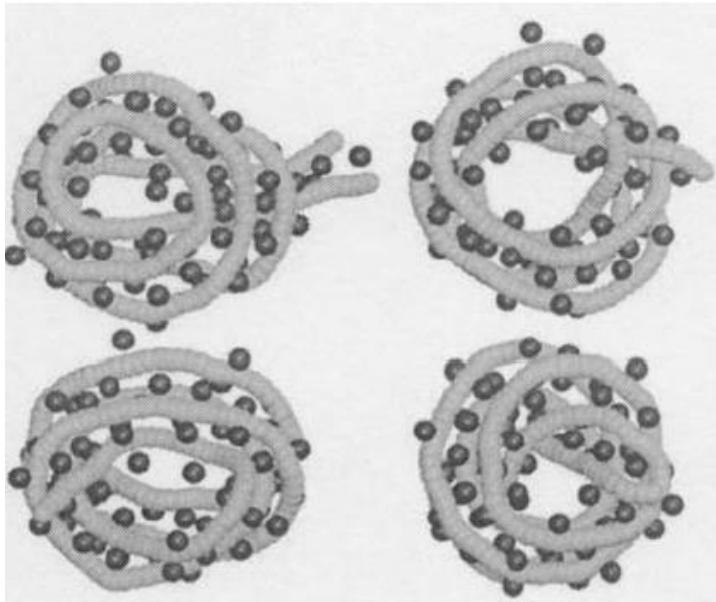
Dimitriadi
Biophys J. 2002



Pressurization?

DNA condensate

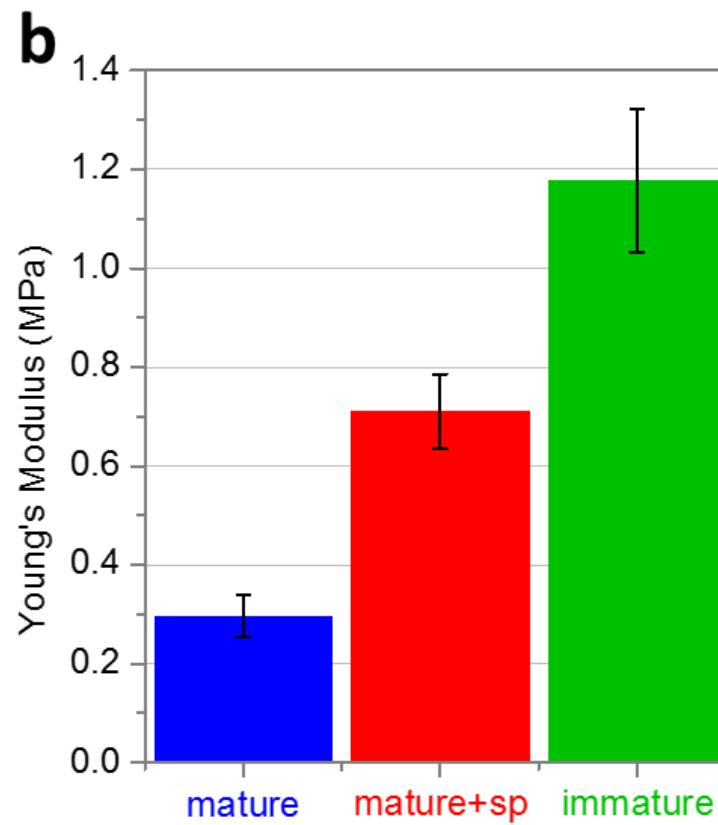
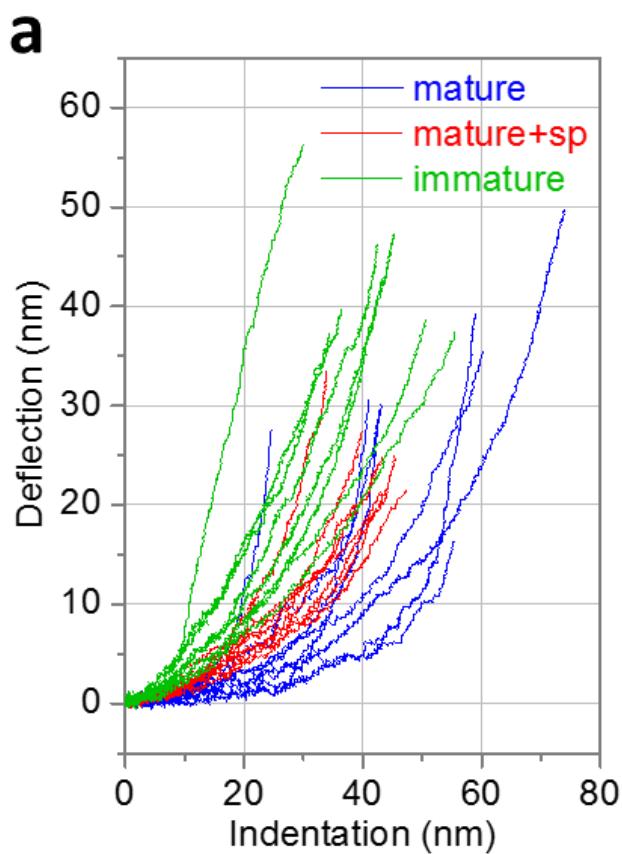
Adding counterions to DNA induce toroidal condensates (3+)



M. J. Stevens (2001)

Gronbech-Jensen et al. PRL 1997

Core mechanics

 E

mature

 \wedge E mature
spermidine \wedge E

immature



Pressure estimation

Irrespective of the physical origin

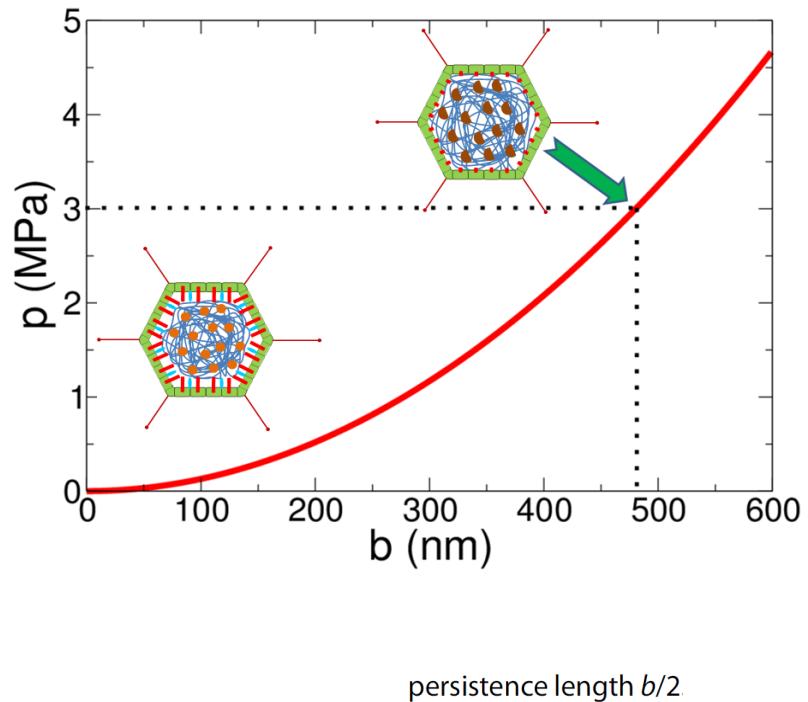
Vella et al. The Indentation of Pressurized Elastic Shells: From Polymeric Capsules to Yeast Cells. **2011**, *Journal of The Royal Society Interface*.

$$k_1 = \frac{\pi}{2} k_0 \frac{(\tau^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\operatorname{arctanh} \left[(1 - \tau^{-2})^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}.$$

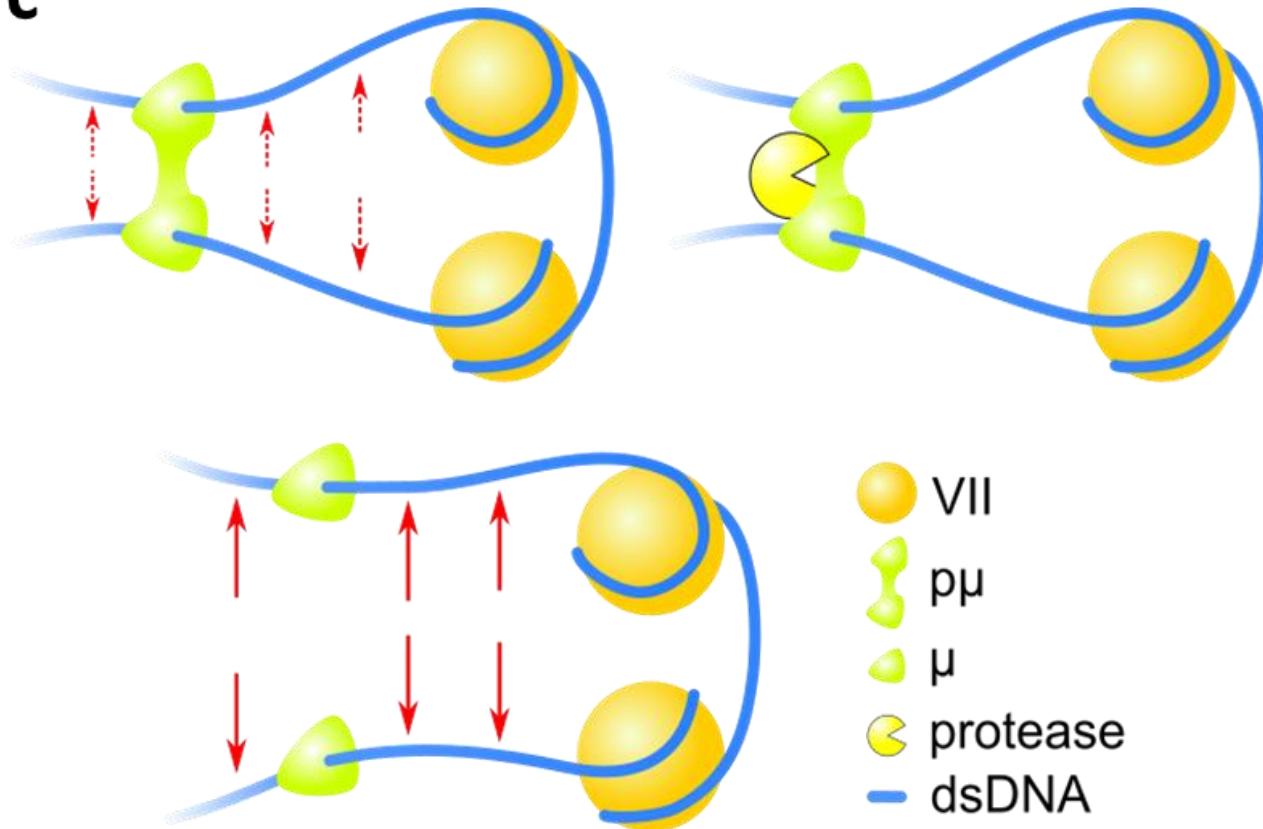
$$\tau = \frac{pR_1}{k_0}$$

p=3±1 MPa

Unbranched polymer



$$F \approx k_B T (R_g/R)^{1/\nu} \quad P = - \left. \frac{\partial F}{\partial V} \right|_T$$

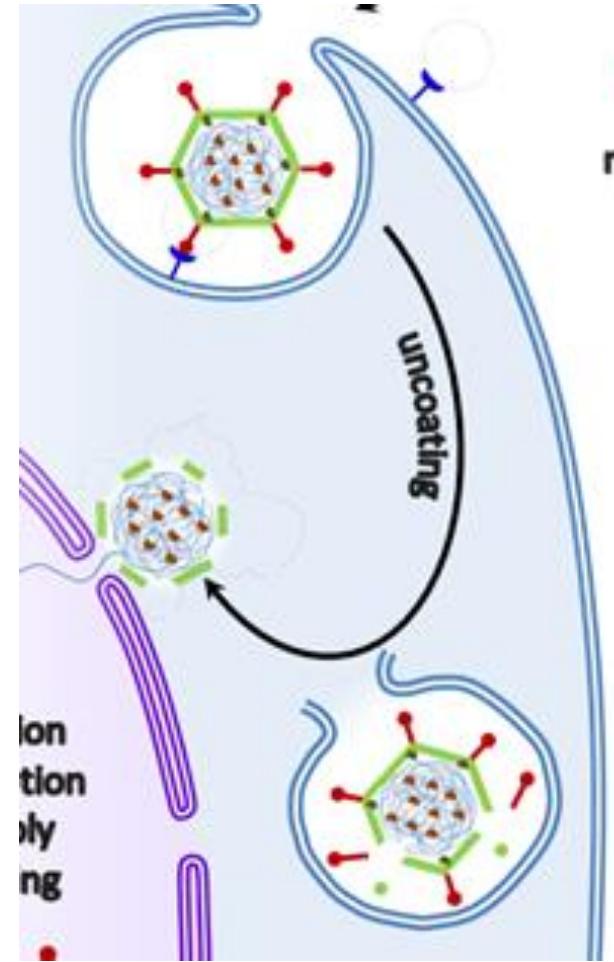
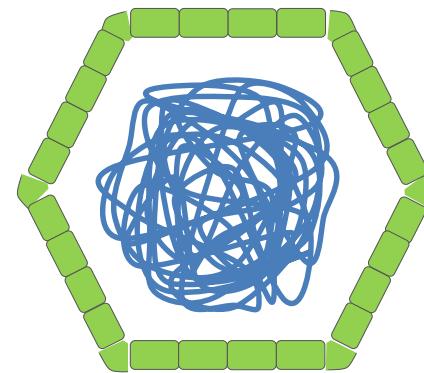
C

DNA-DNA repulsion pressurizes the shell after maturation

Biological implications

Pentons are the weakest capsomers

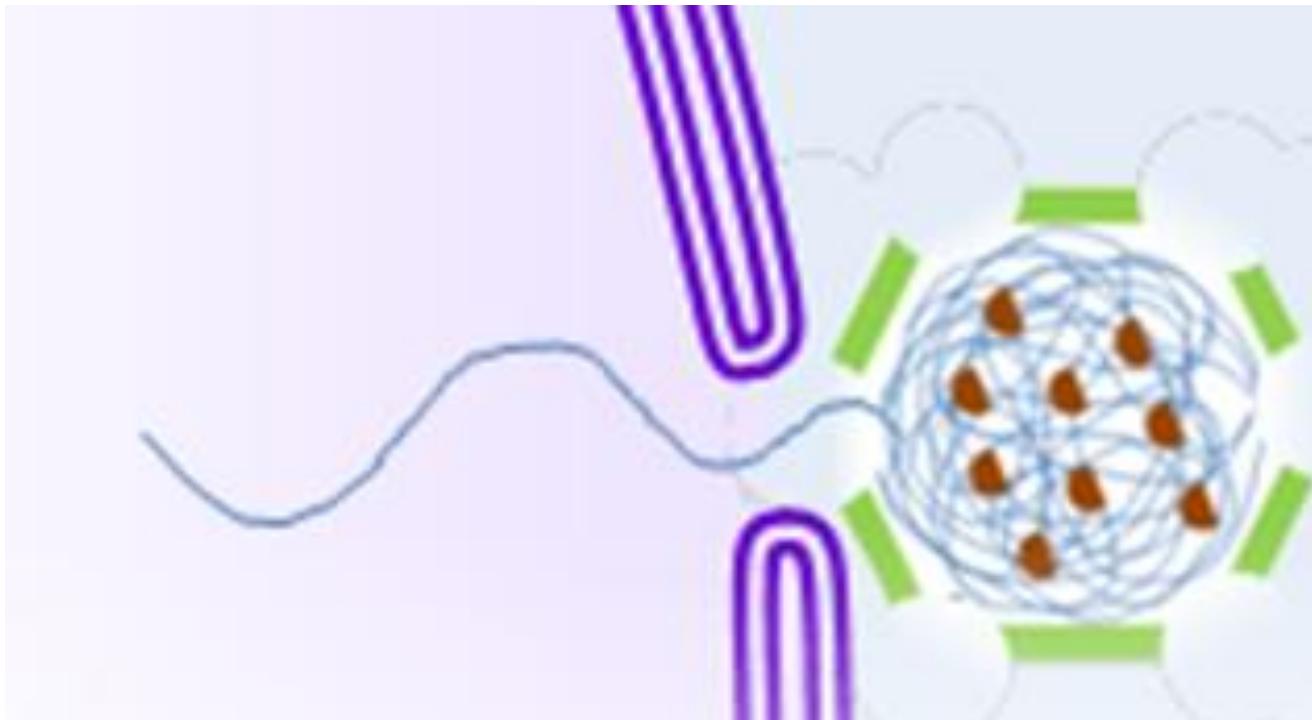
W. Klug et al, PRL 10/2012; 109(16):168104.
Ortega-Esteban Sci. Rep. 2013, 3, 14434



Ortega-Esteban et al ACS Nano 2015

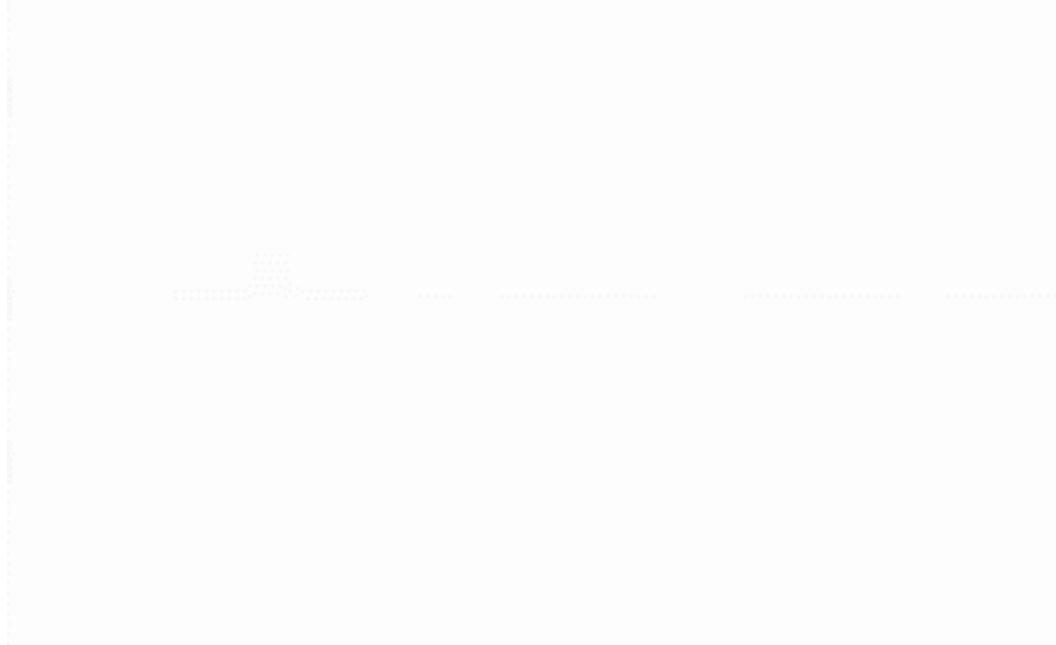
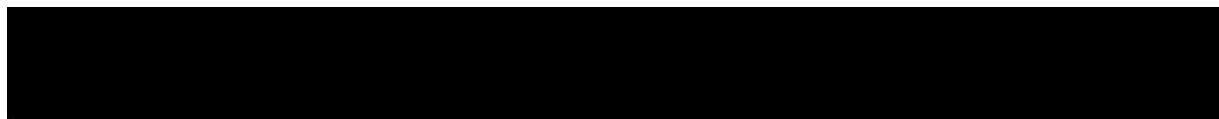
We propose that pressure helps to pop-off pentons at the early endosome

Biological implications

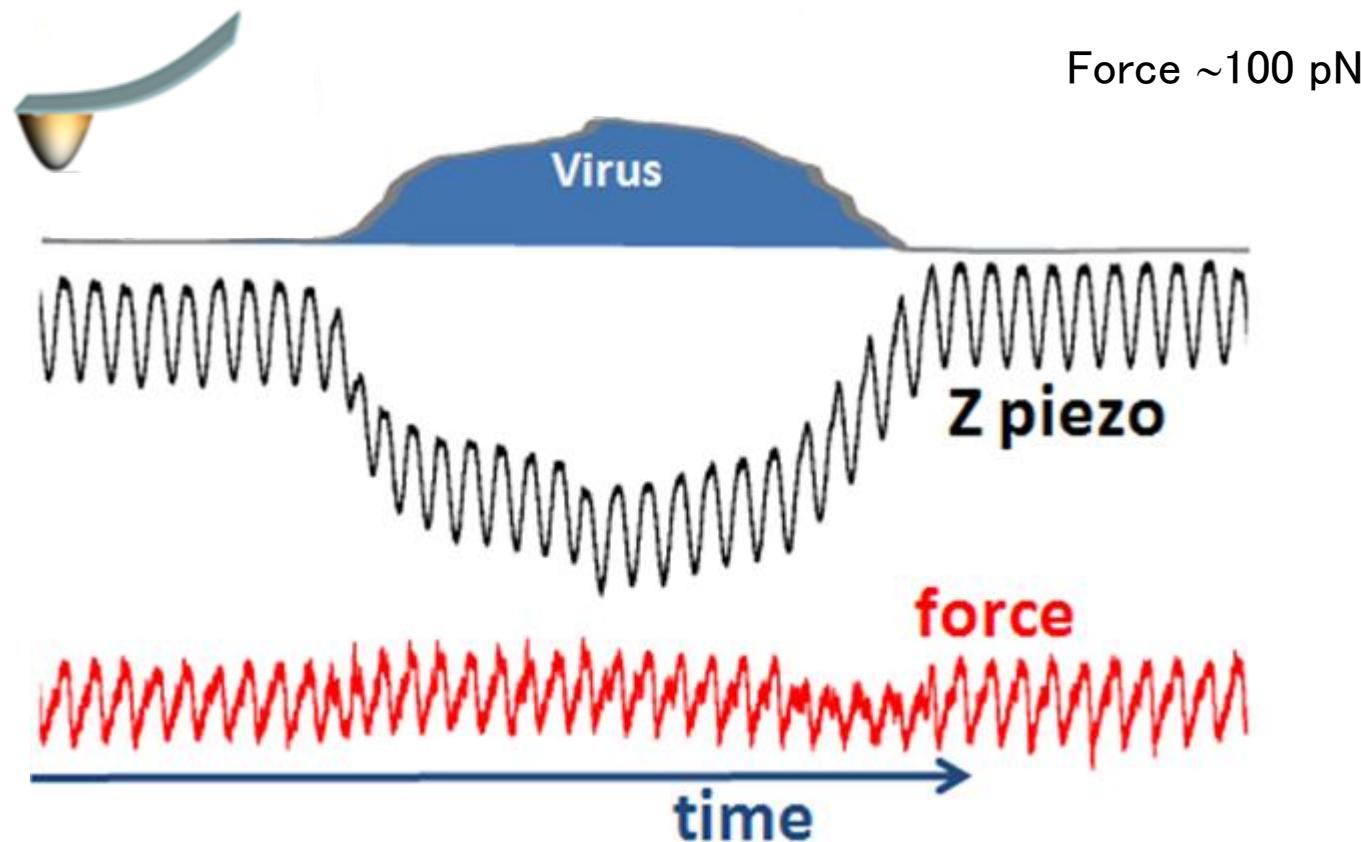


diffusion of DNA?

Fatigue



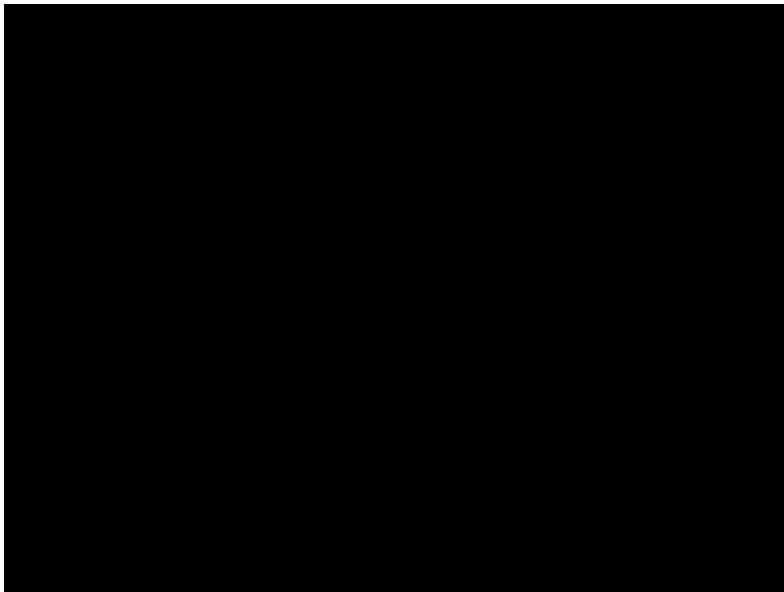
Multiple indentation assay below the breaking force (fatigue)



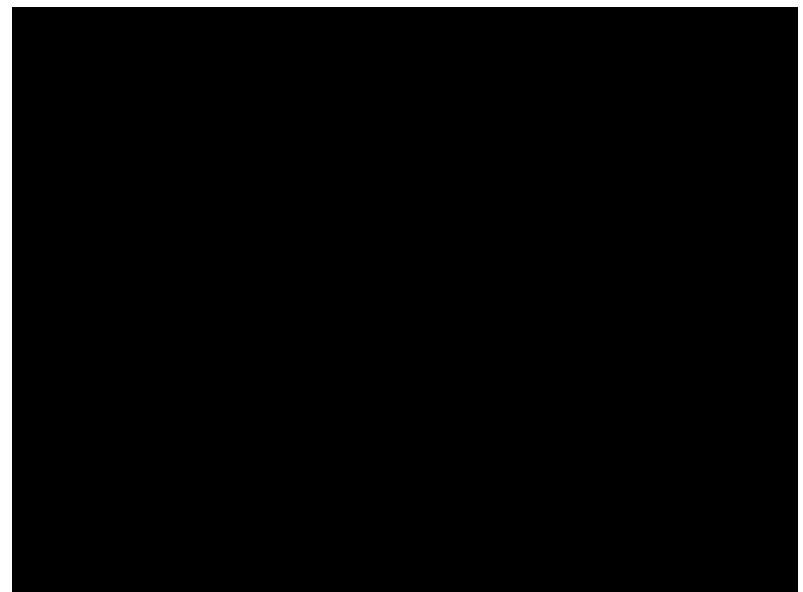
30 times less than breaking force!

Uncoating dynamics

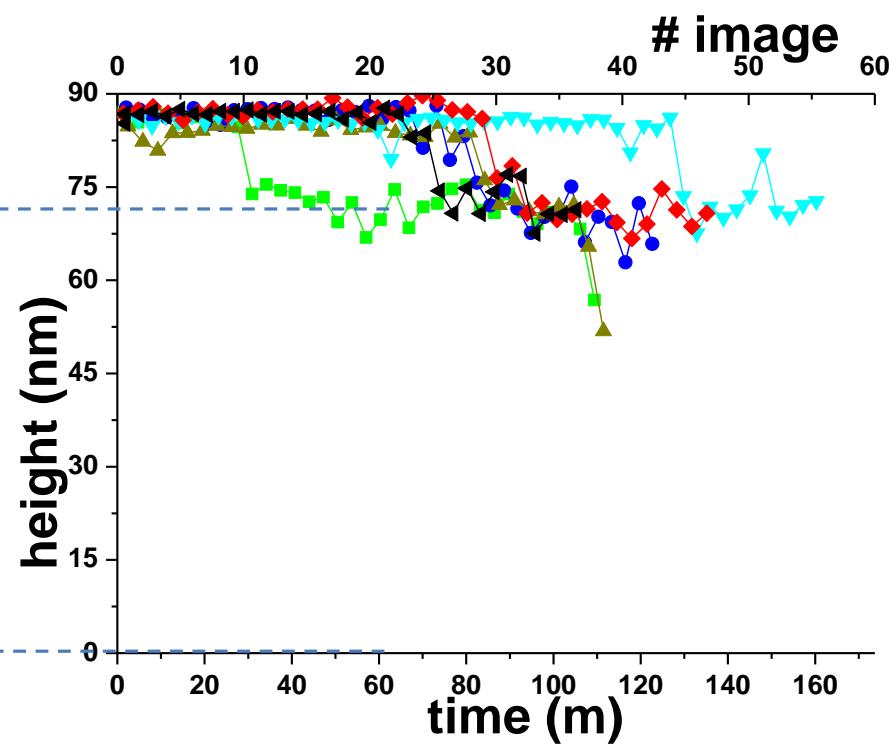
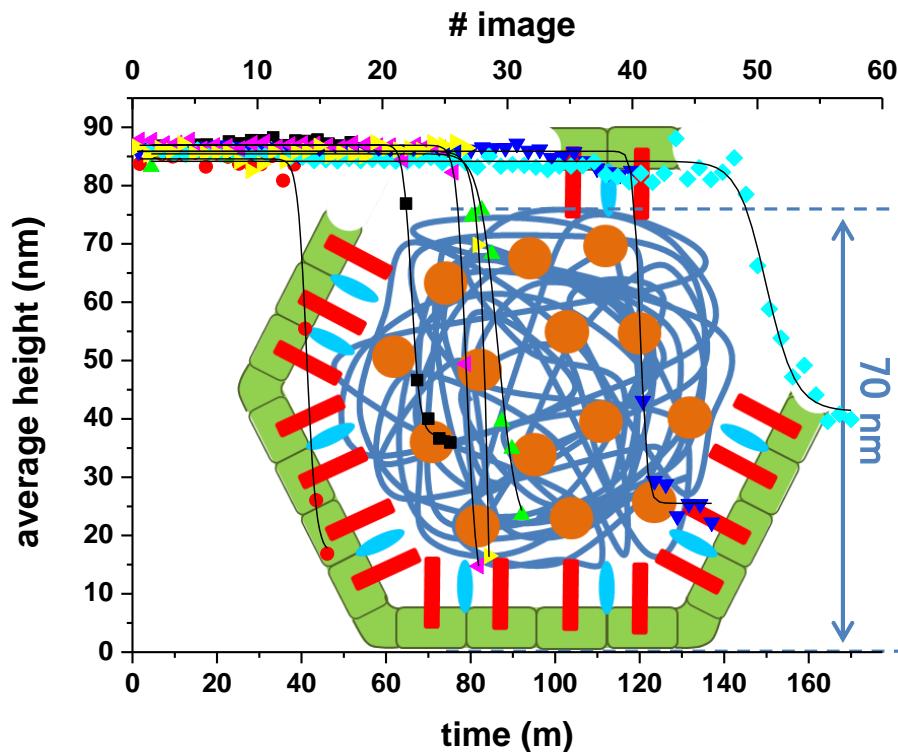
Mature



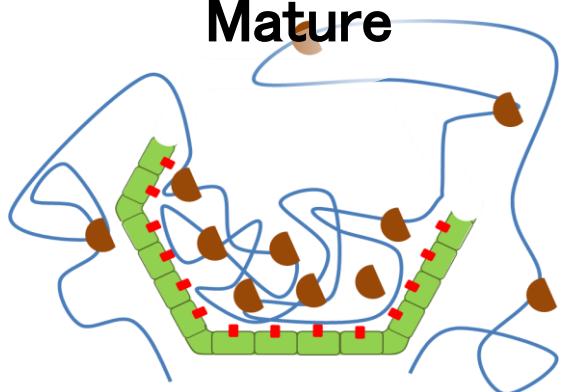
Immature



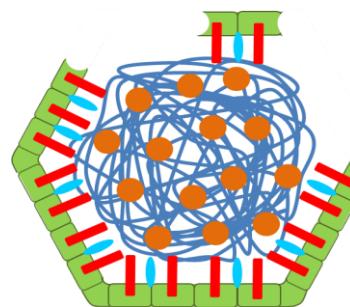
Core exposure



Mature

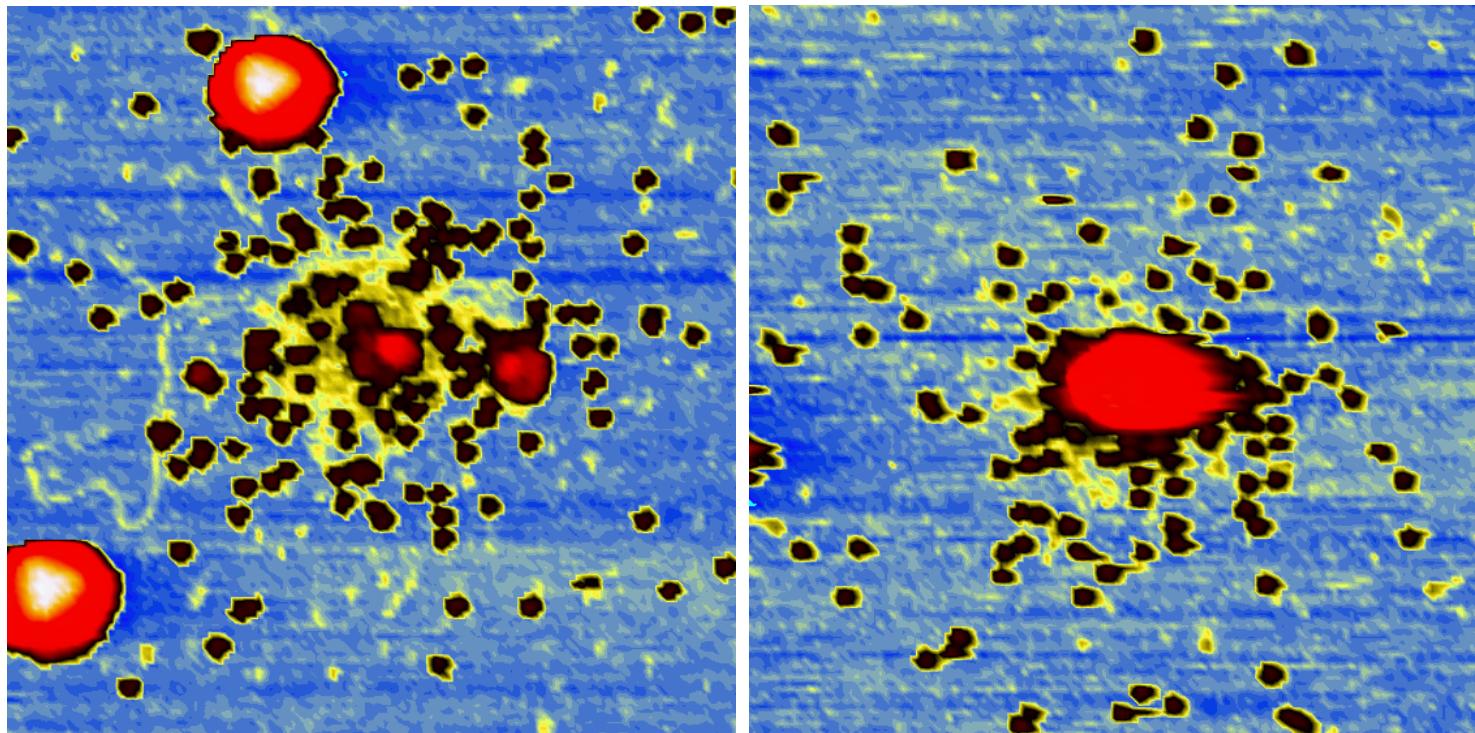


Immature



Can we visualize genome uncoating?

Core exposure



Mature

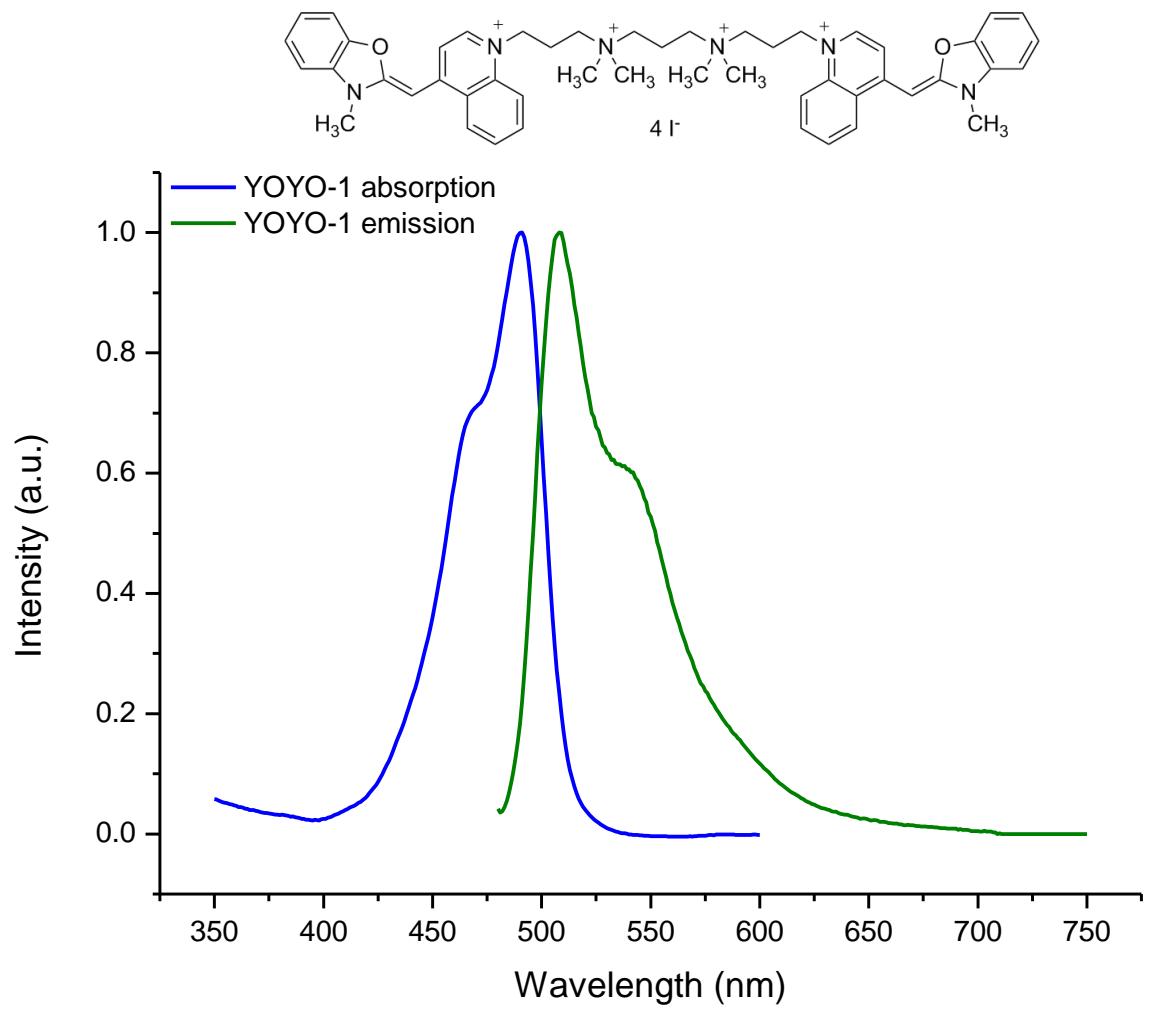
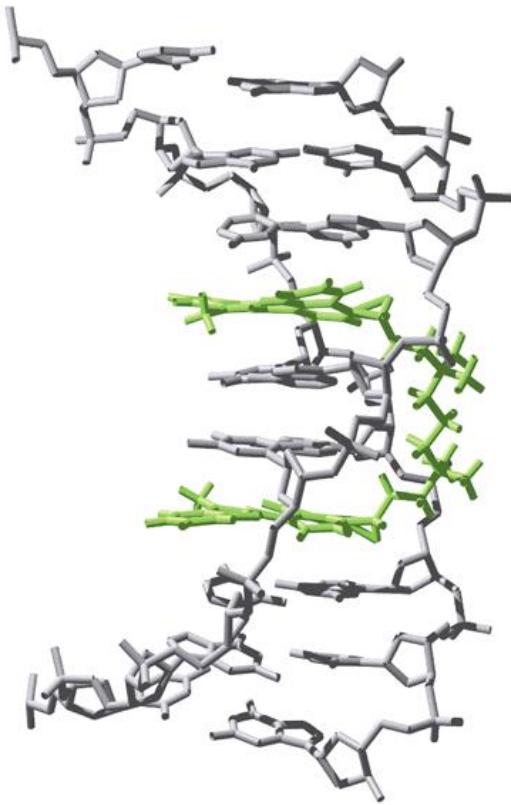
Immature

Can we visualize the genome uncoating?

Topics today

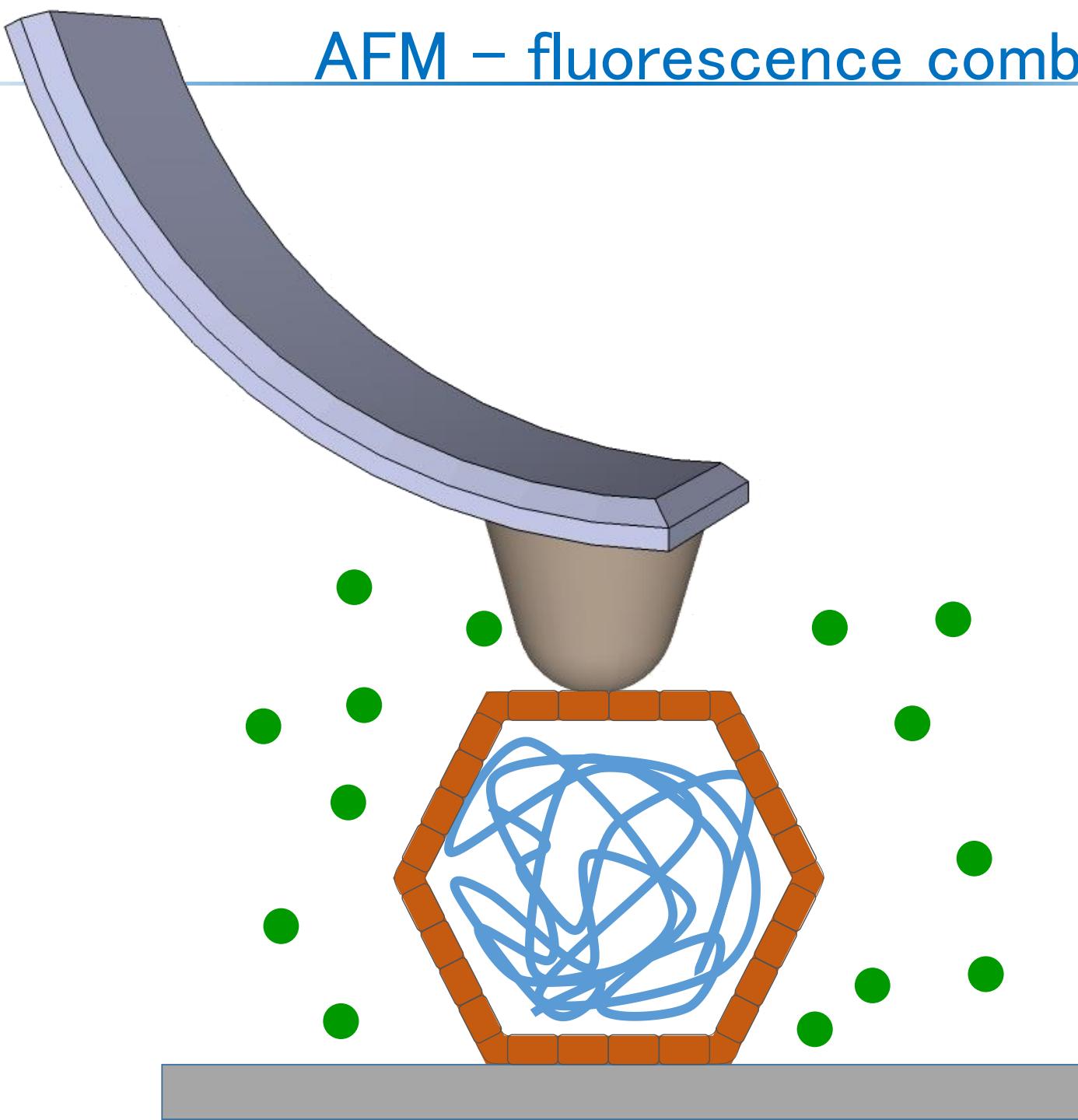
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Fluorescence

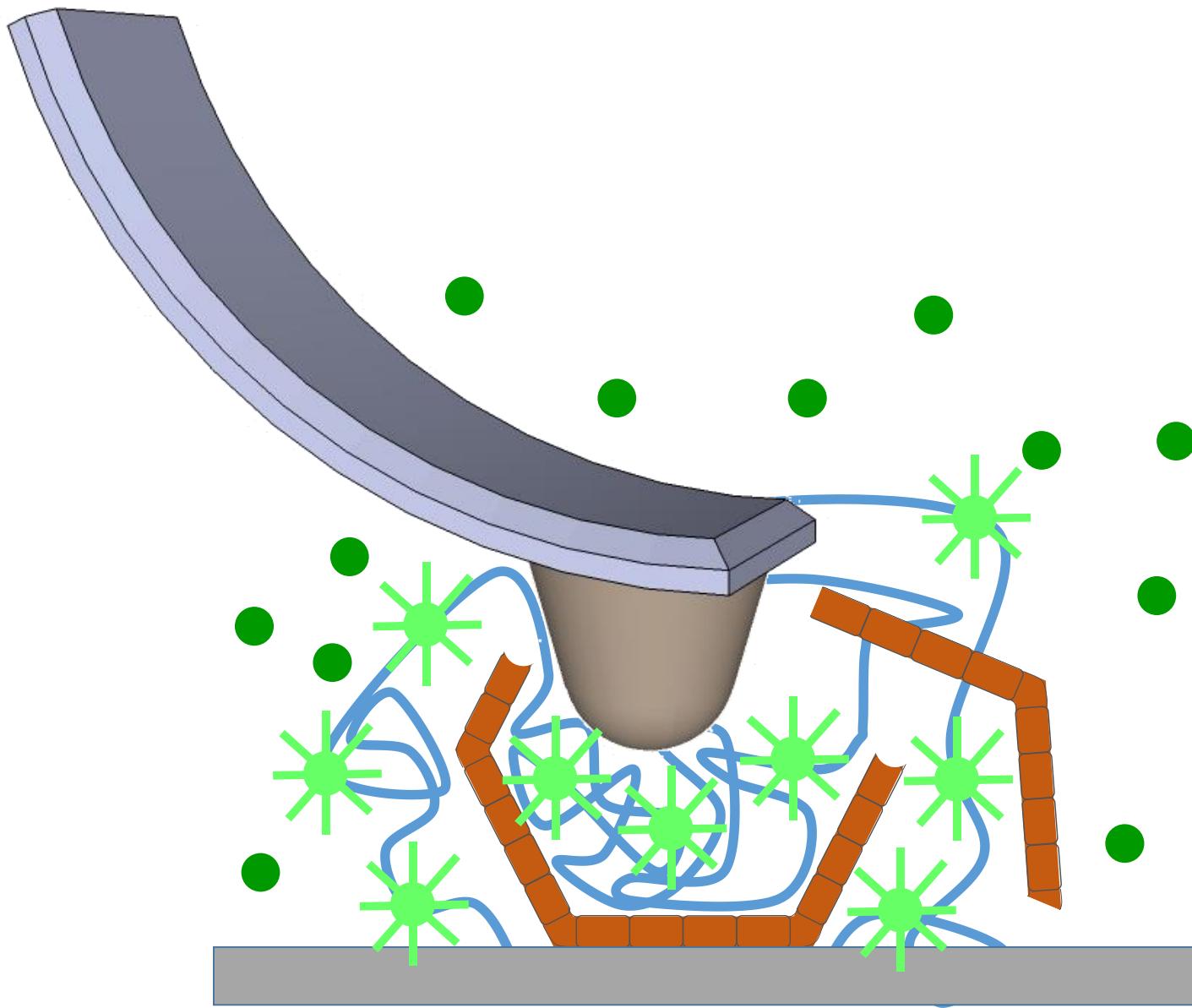


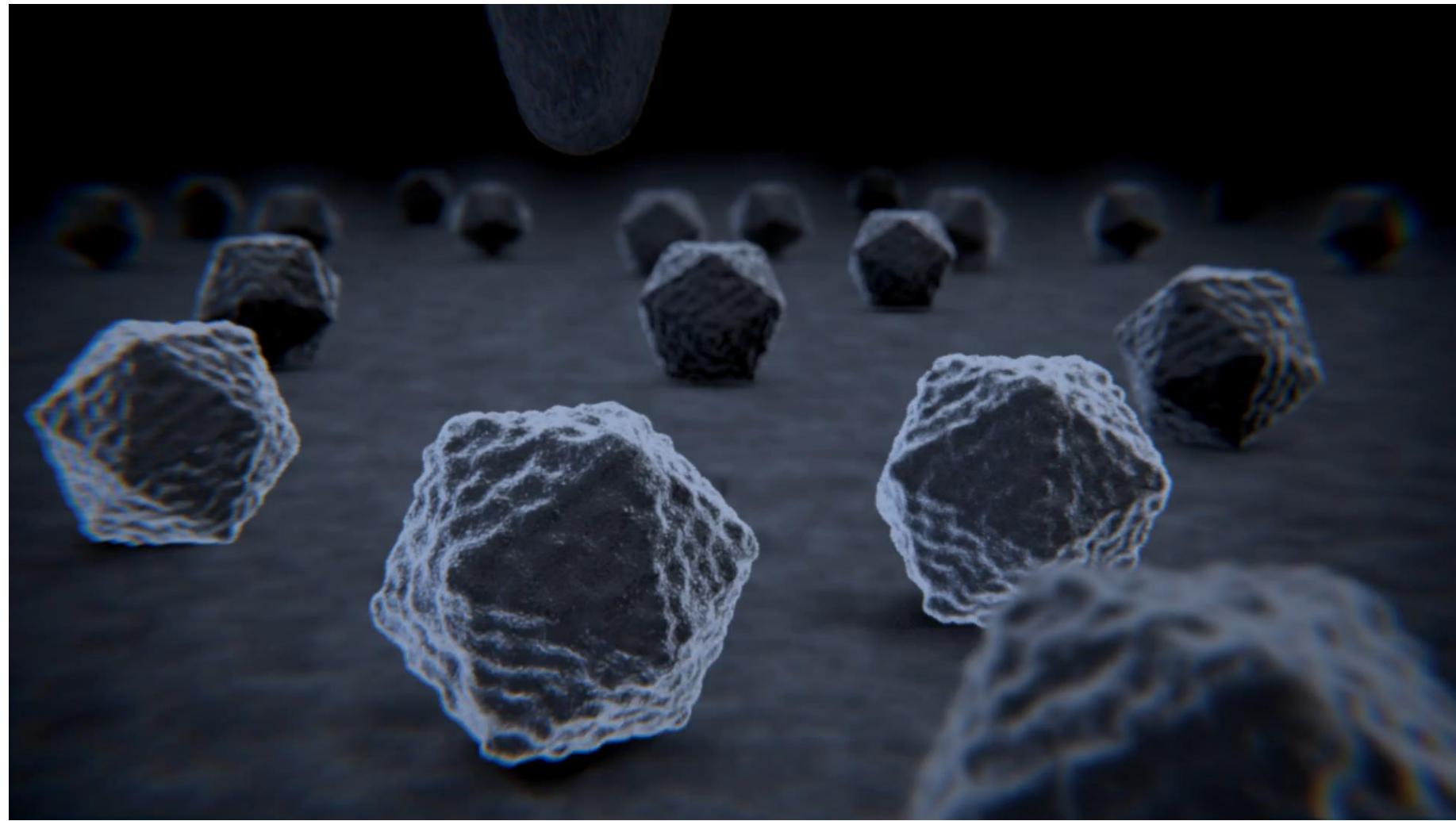
YOYO-1

AFM – fluorescence combination

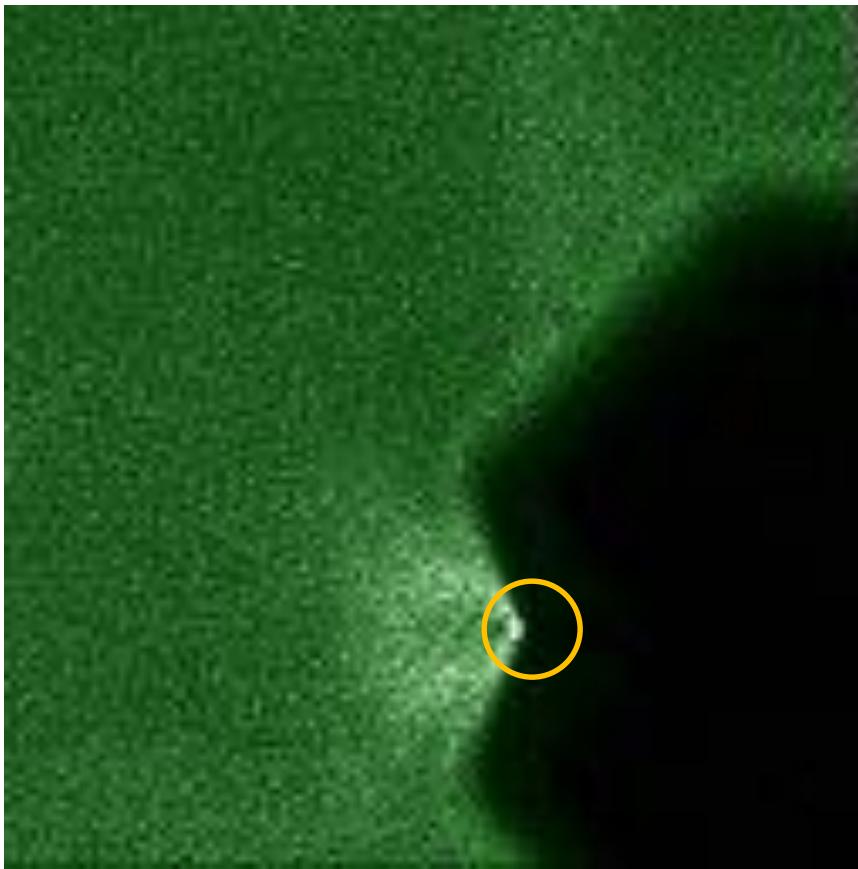


AFM – fluorescence combination





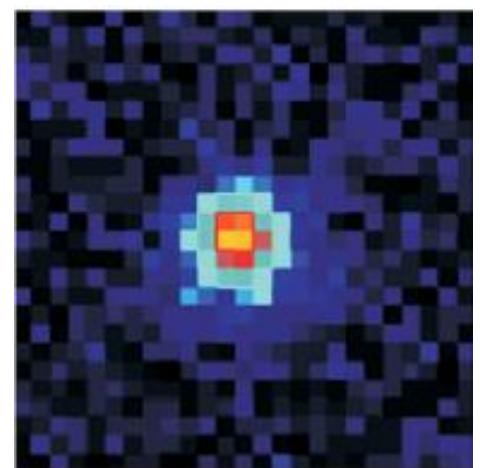
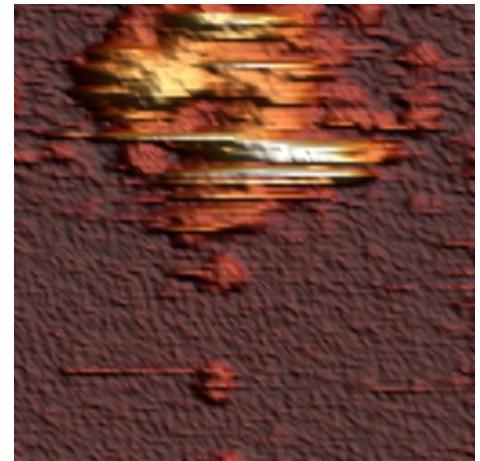
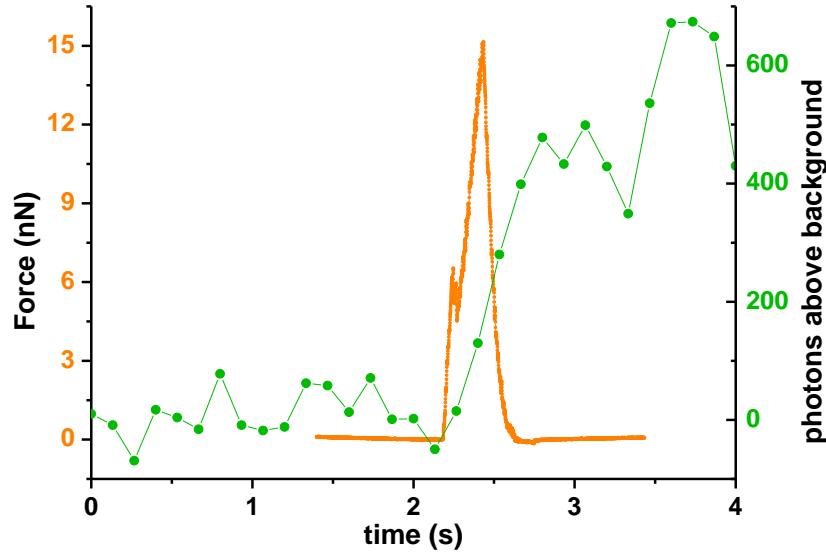
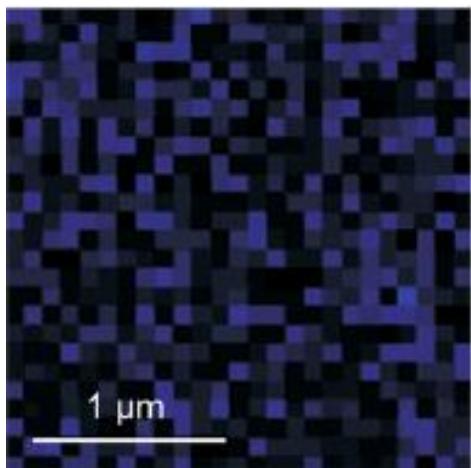
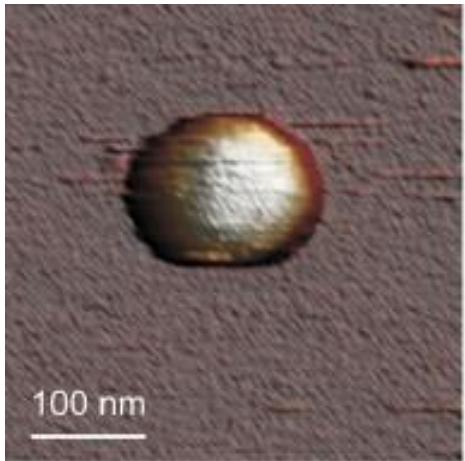
AFM induced unpacking of adenovirus



AFM induced unpacking of adenovirus



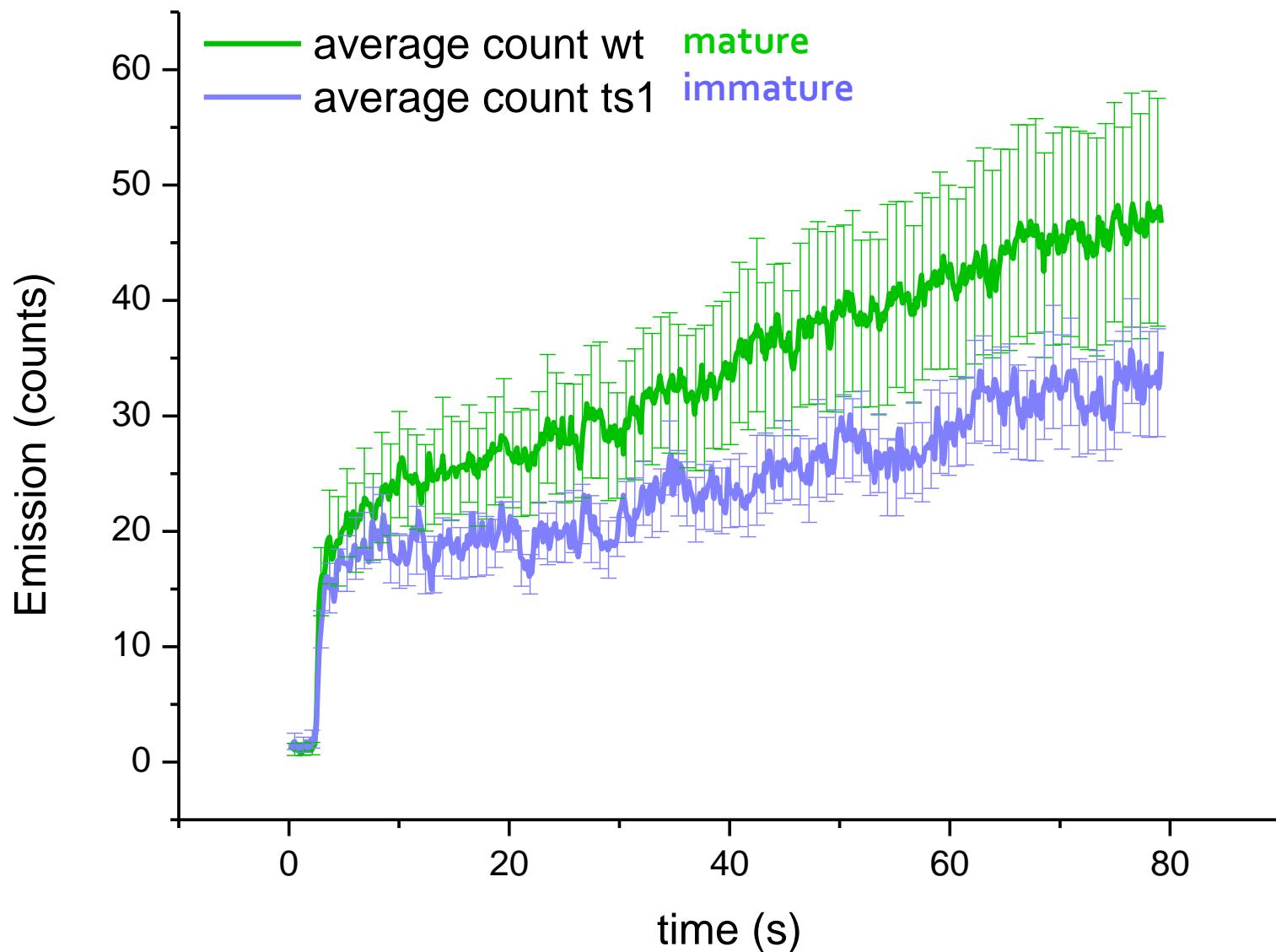
AFM forced unpacking of Adenovirus



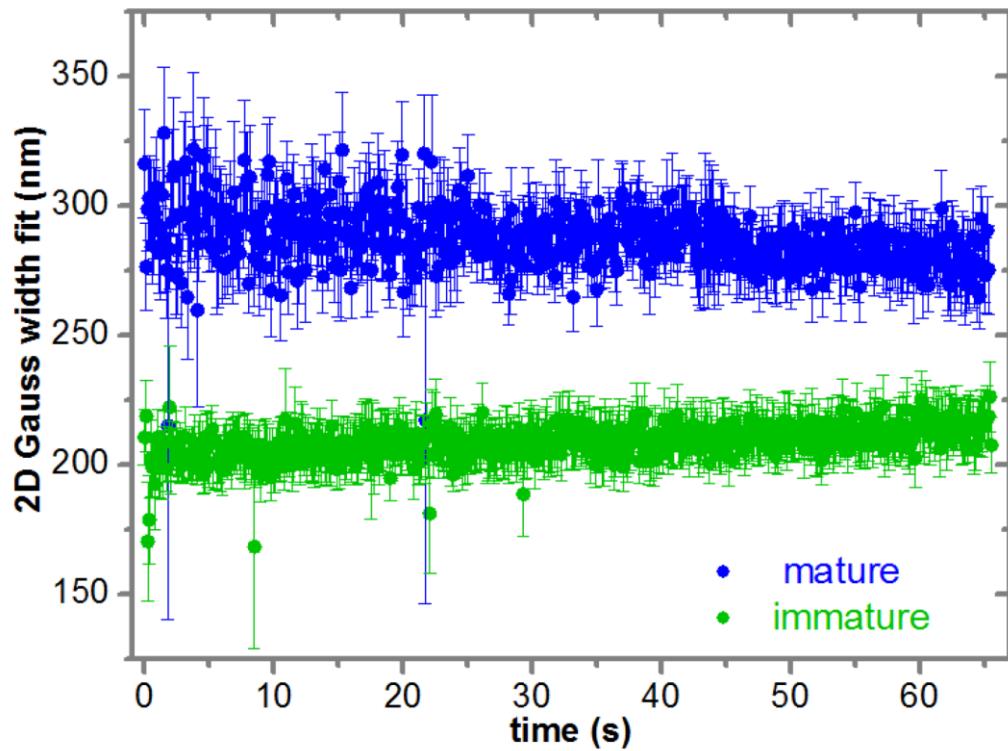
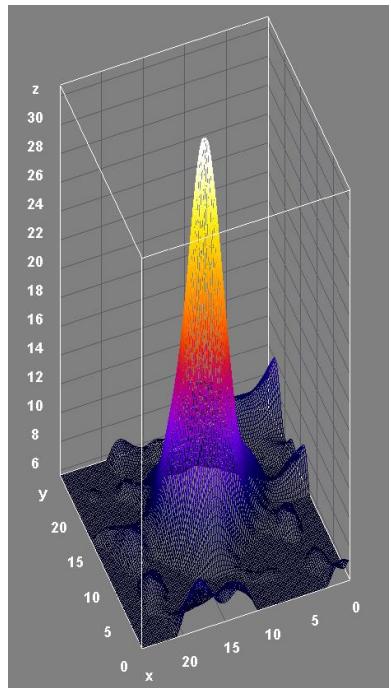
simultaneous single particle
fluorescence with AFM

observe DNA release with YOYO-1

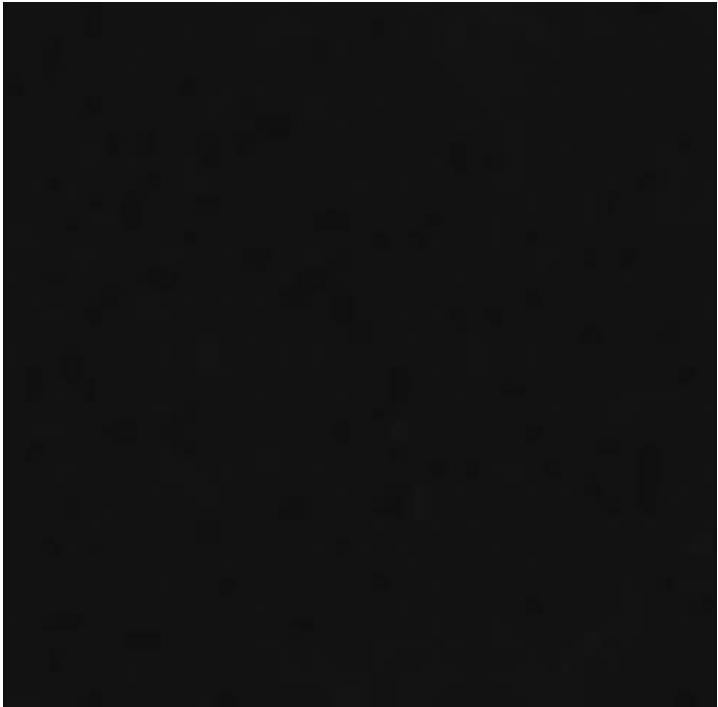
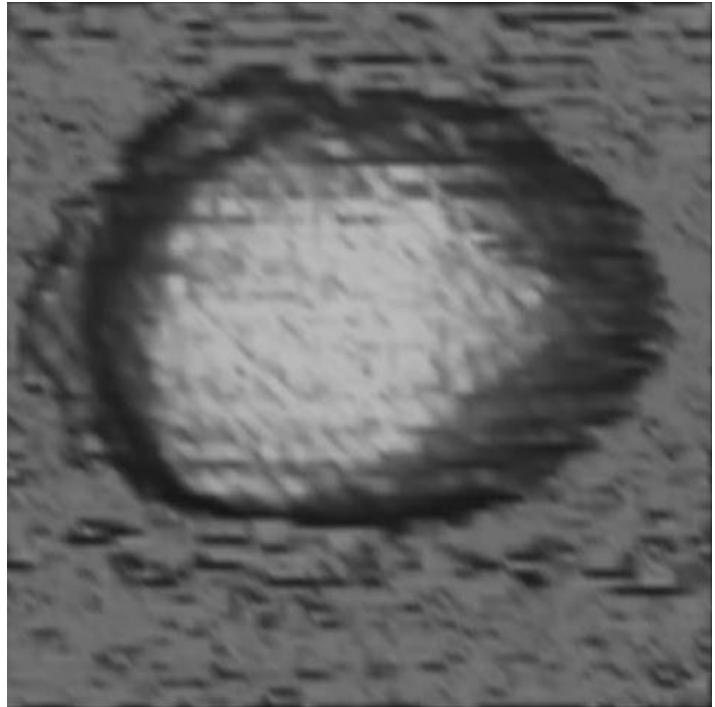
Quantifying DNA release



Quantifying DNA release

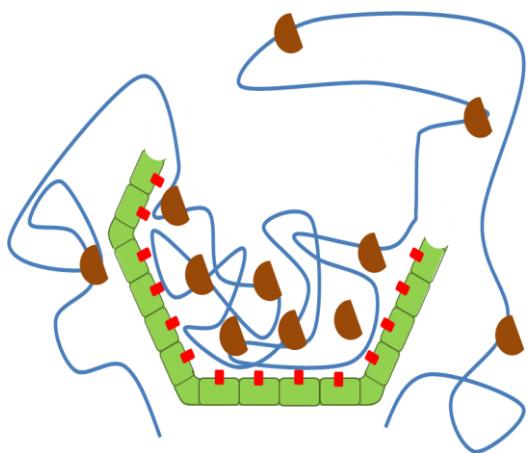


Controlled capsid disassembly

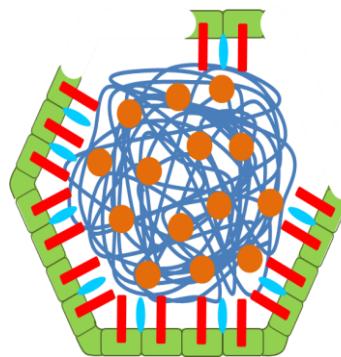


Quantifying DNA release

Mature



Immature



- Mature core spreads more the genome

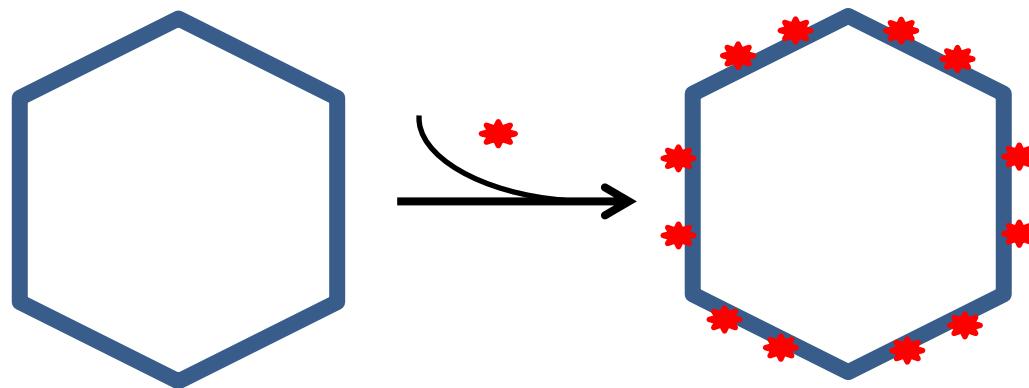
- Immature emits less photons

Topics today

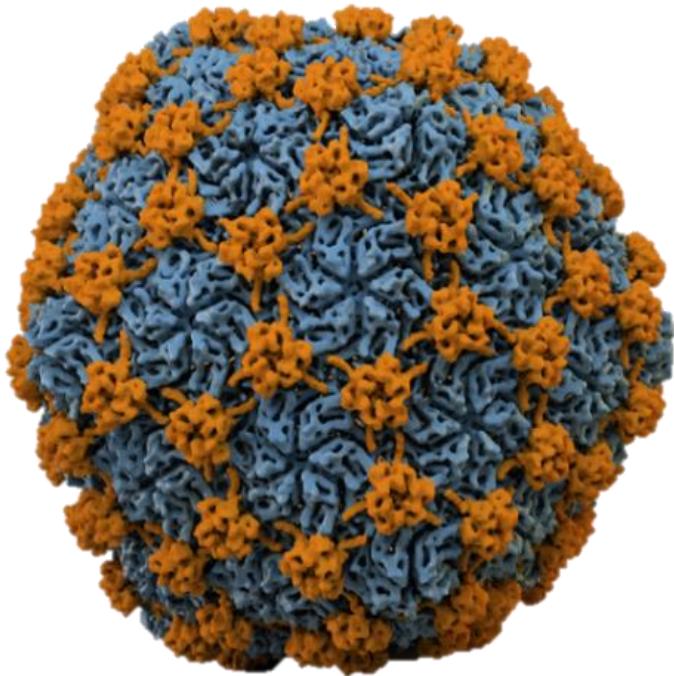
- 1. Introduction**
- 2. Mechanics of human adenovirus: capsid and core**
- 3. Genome release: watching a virus undress**
- 4. Mechanical role of cementing proteins: tuning particles stability with symmetrical morphogenesis**
- 5. Summing up**

Cementing/decorative proteins

An alternative strategy to strengthen virus capsids during maturation



Lambda phage

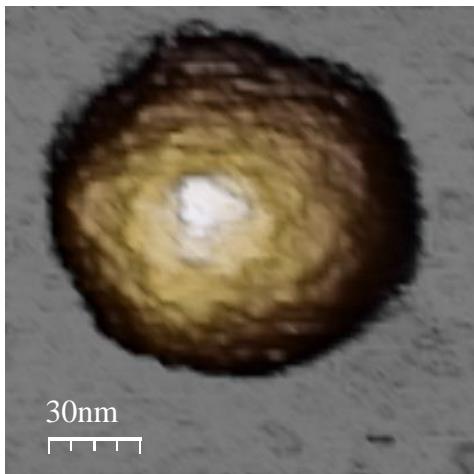
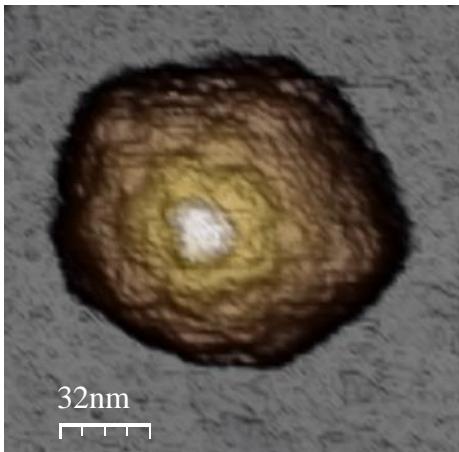


- 60 nm in diameter
- 420 gpE + 415 gpD.
- 72 capsomers
- DNA ~ 48.5 kbp ~ 14.5 μm .

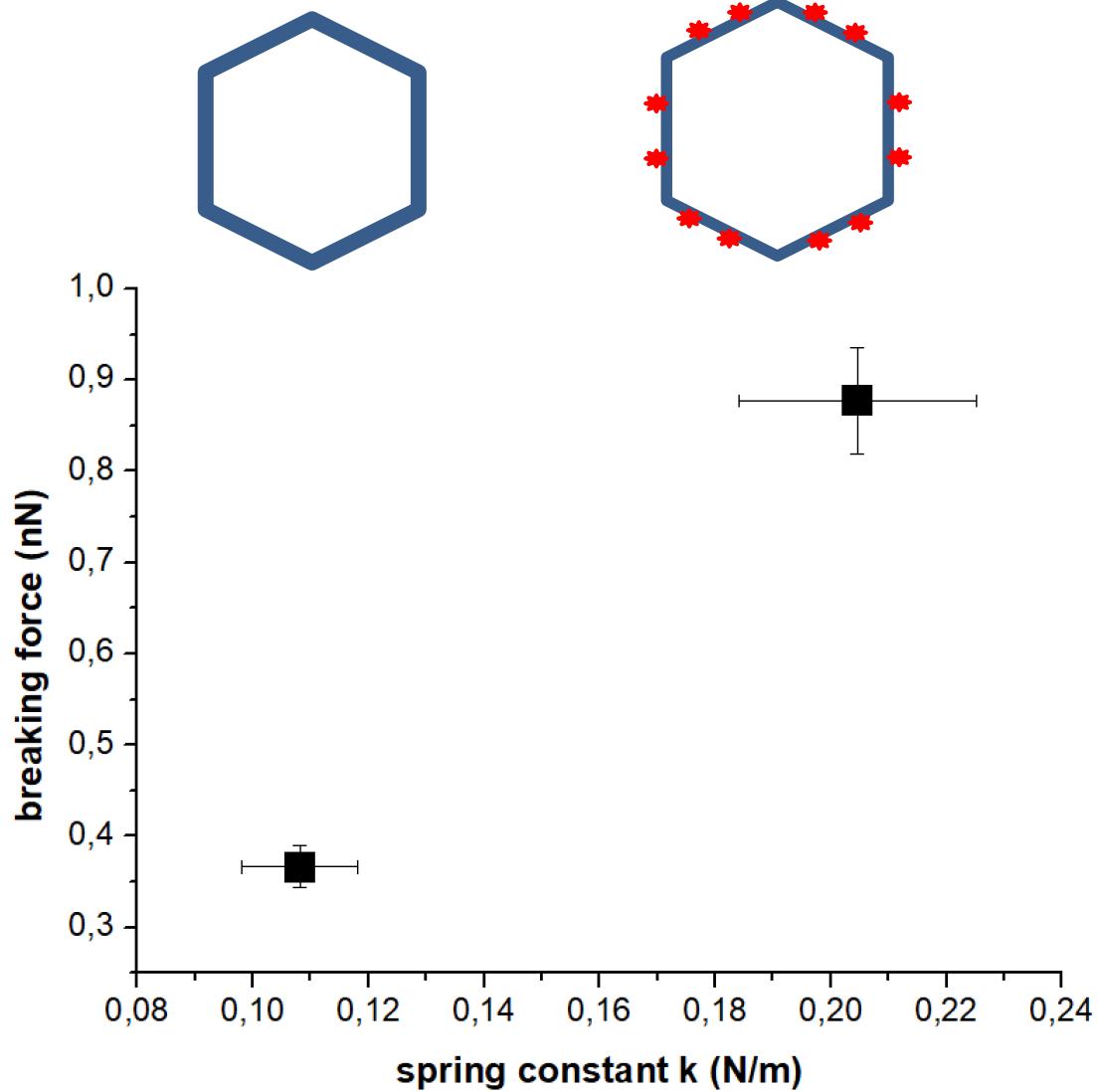
C.G Lander

Single indentation assay

undecorated

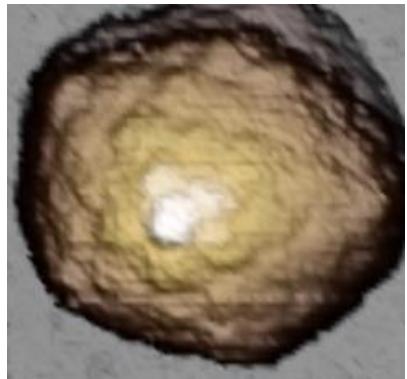


decorated

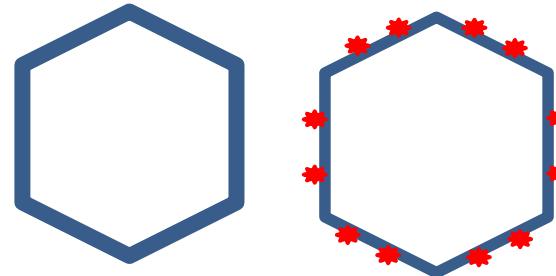
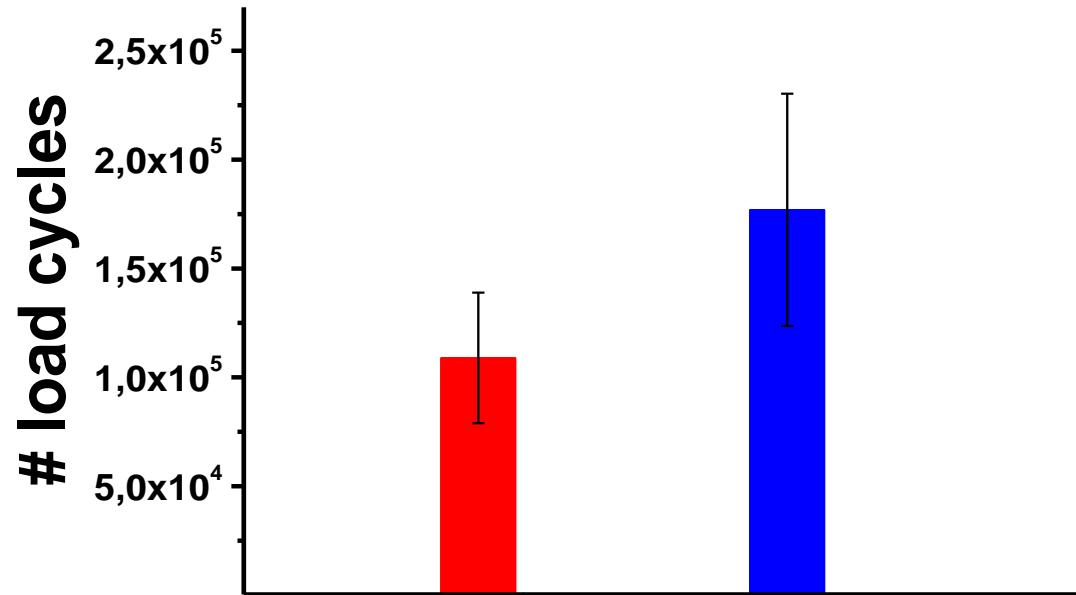
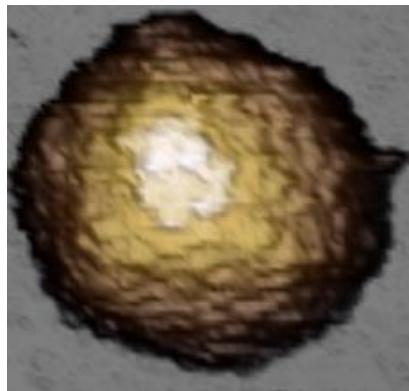


Mechanical fatigue

undecorated

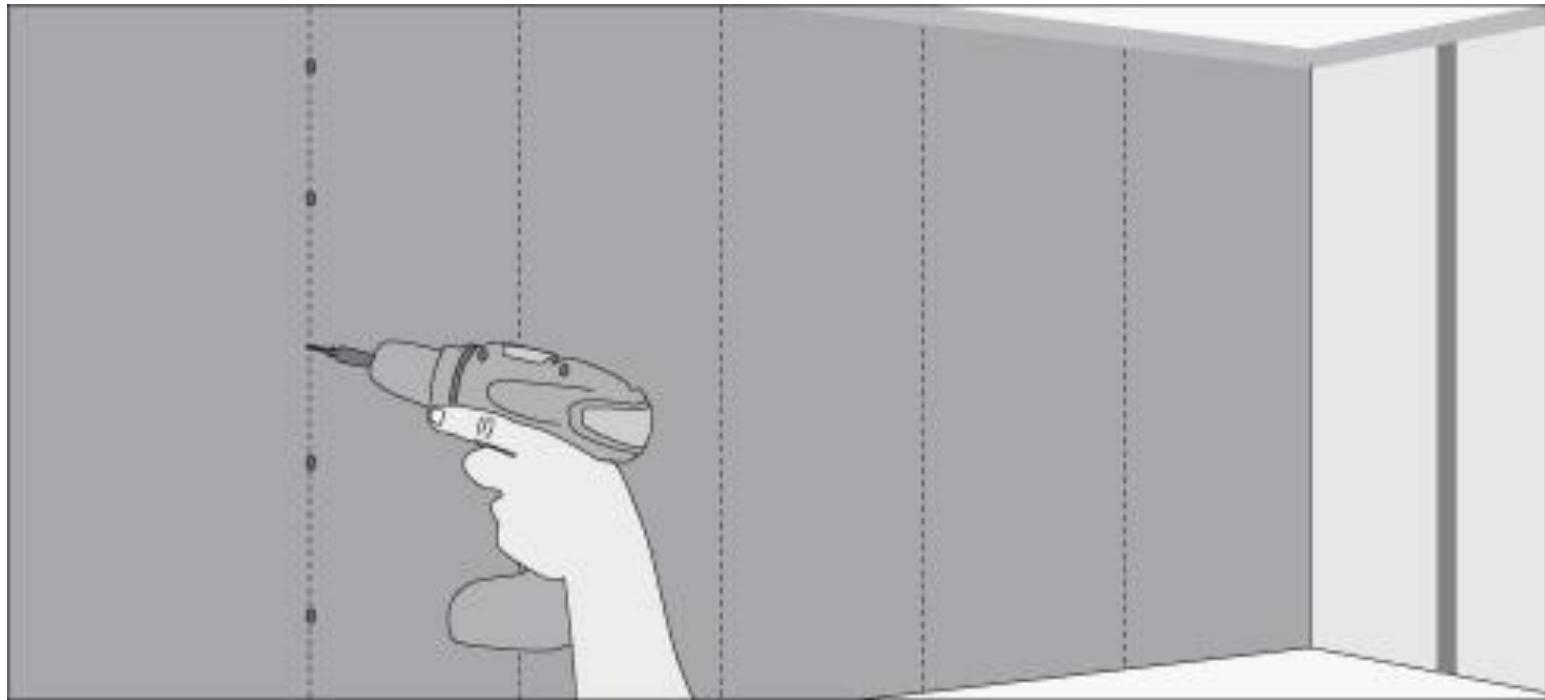


decorated

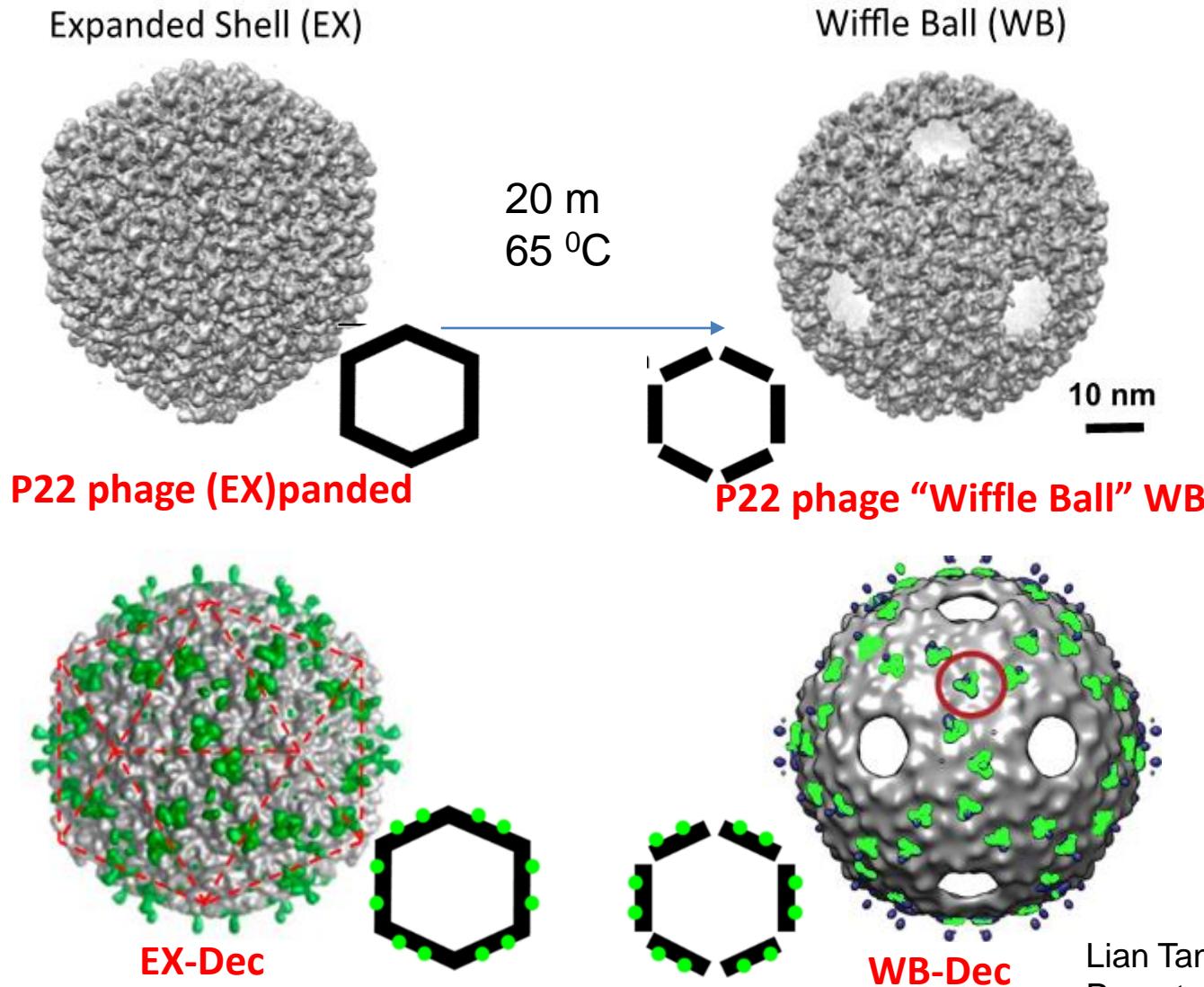


Decorated particles are mechanically more robust than undecorated

Can we use cementing proteins to recover weakened protein shells?



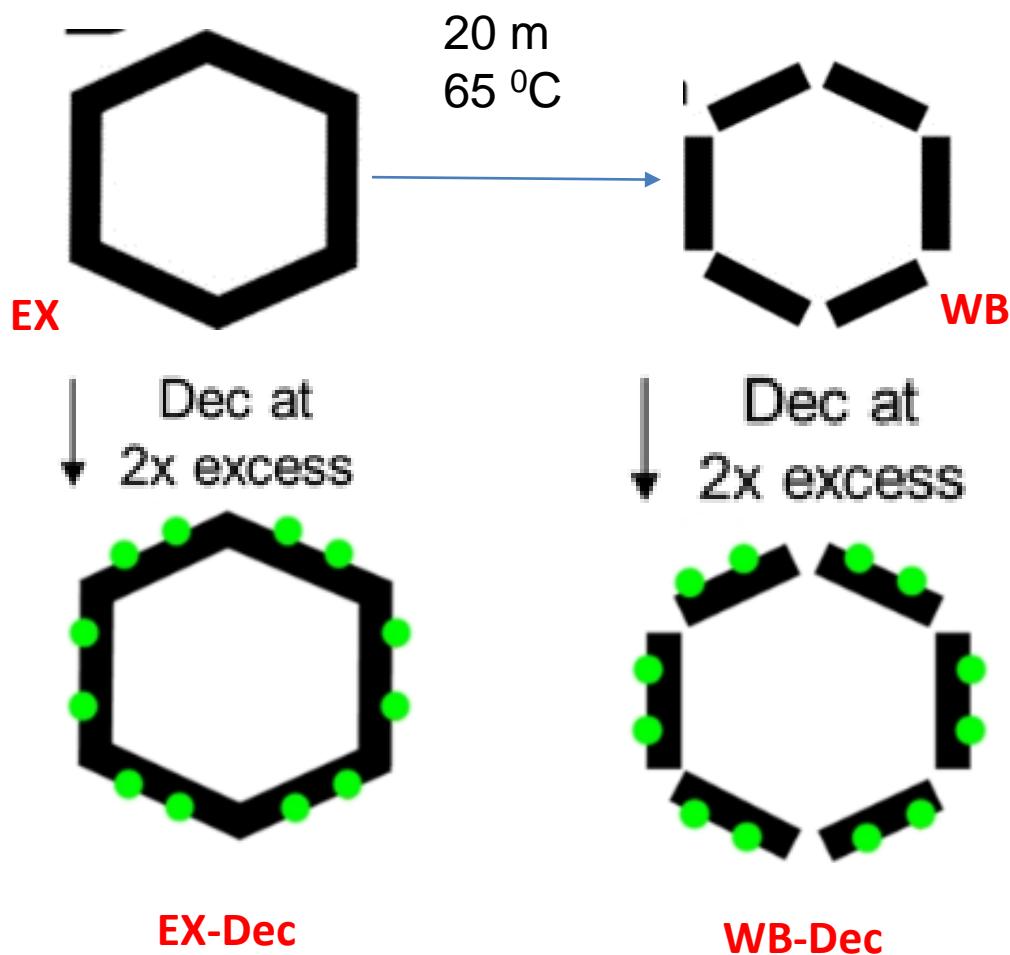
Tuning viral capsid nanoparticle stability with symmetrycal morphogenesis



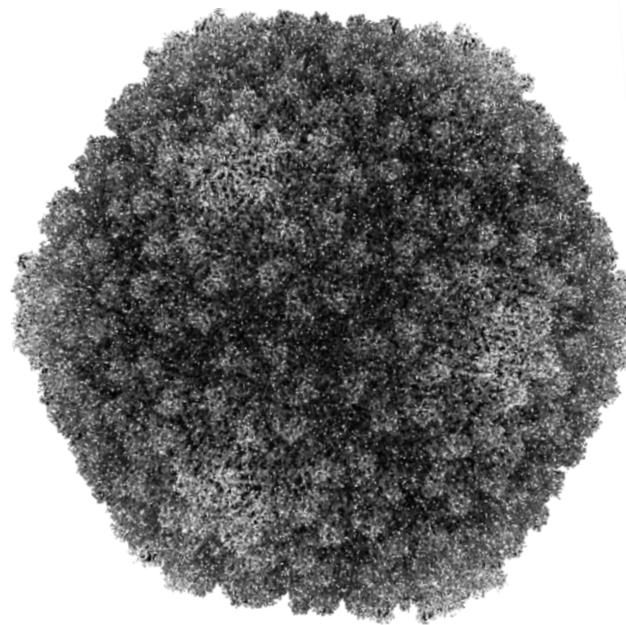
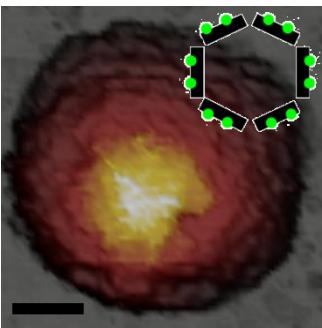
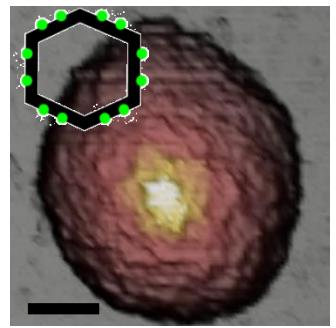
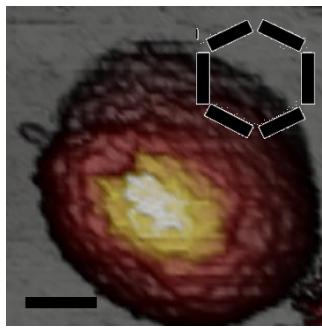
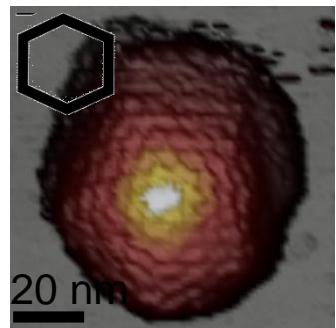
P22 binds phage L Dec proteins at quasi-three fold locations

Lian Tang et al Structure 2006
Parent et. Al
Structure 2010, Biomaterials 2012

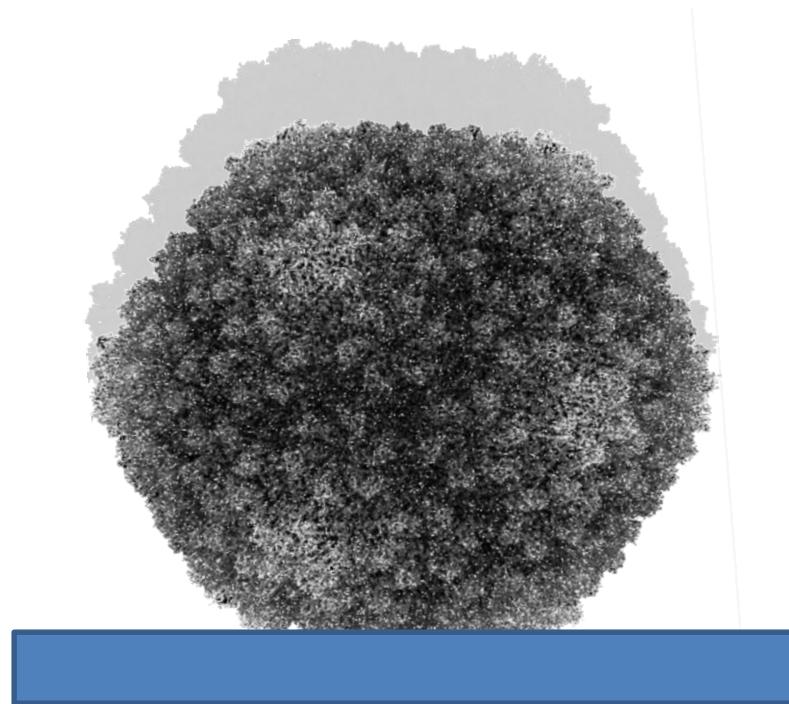
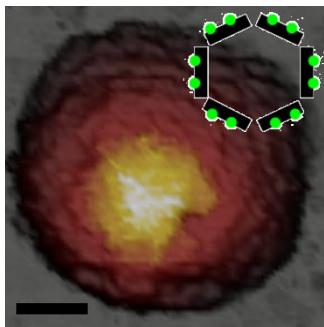
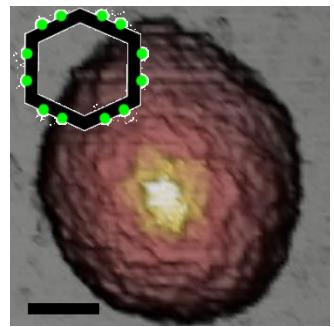
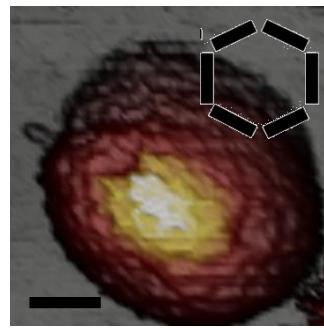
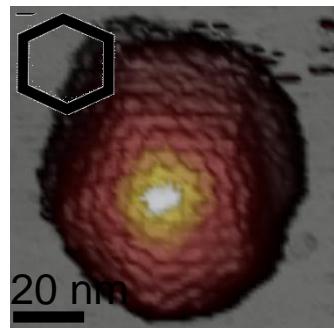
P22 particles



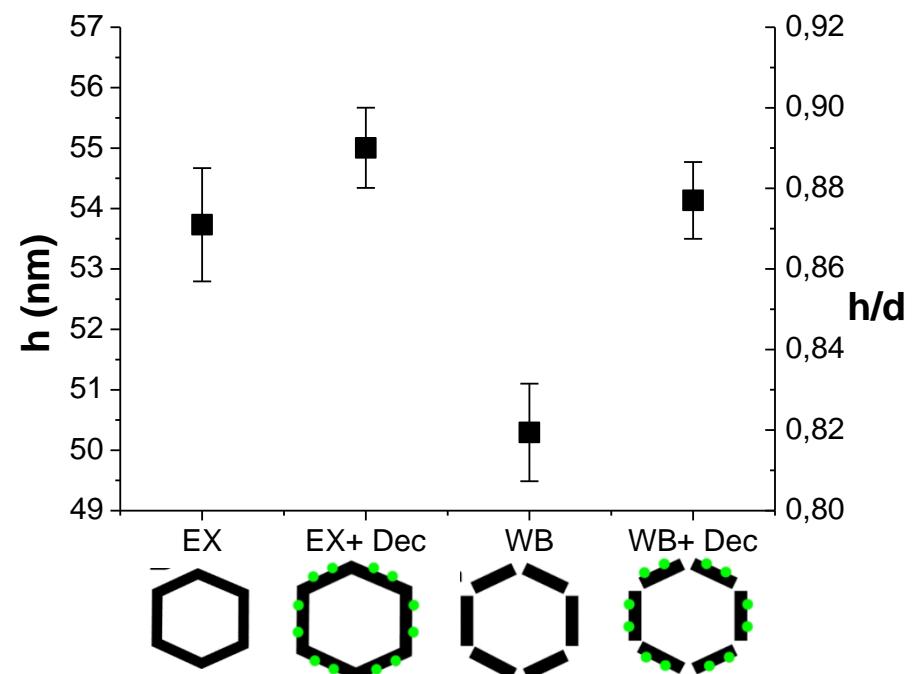
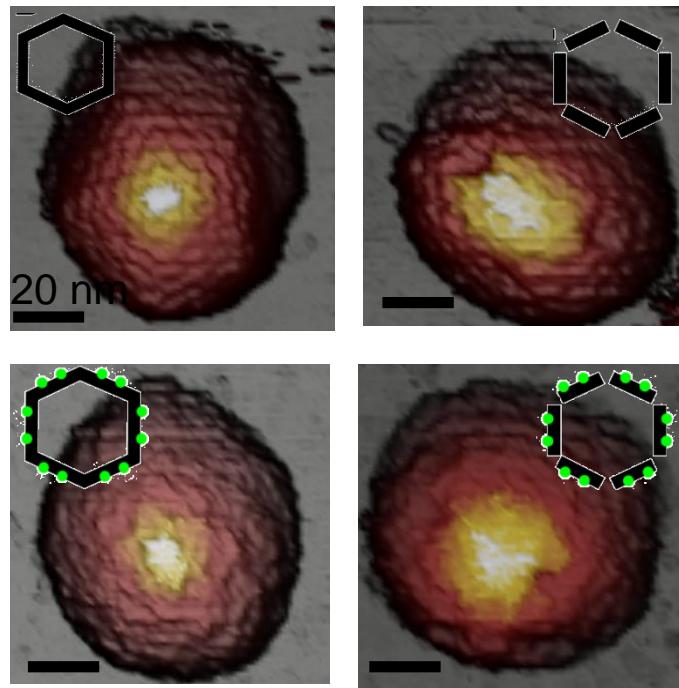
Collapse of p22 particles after adsorption on the surface



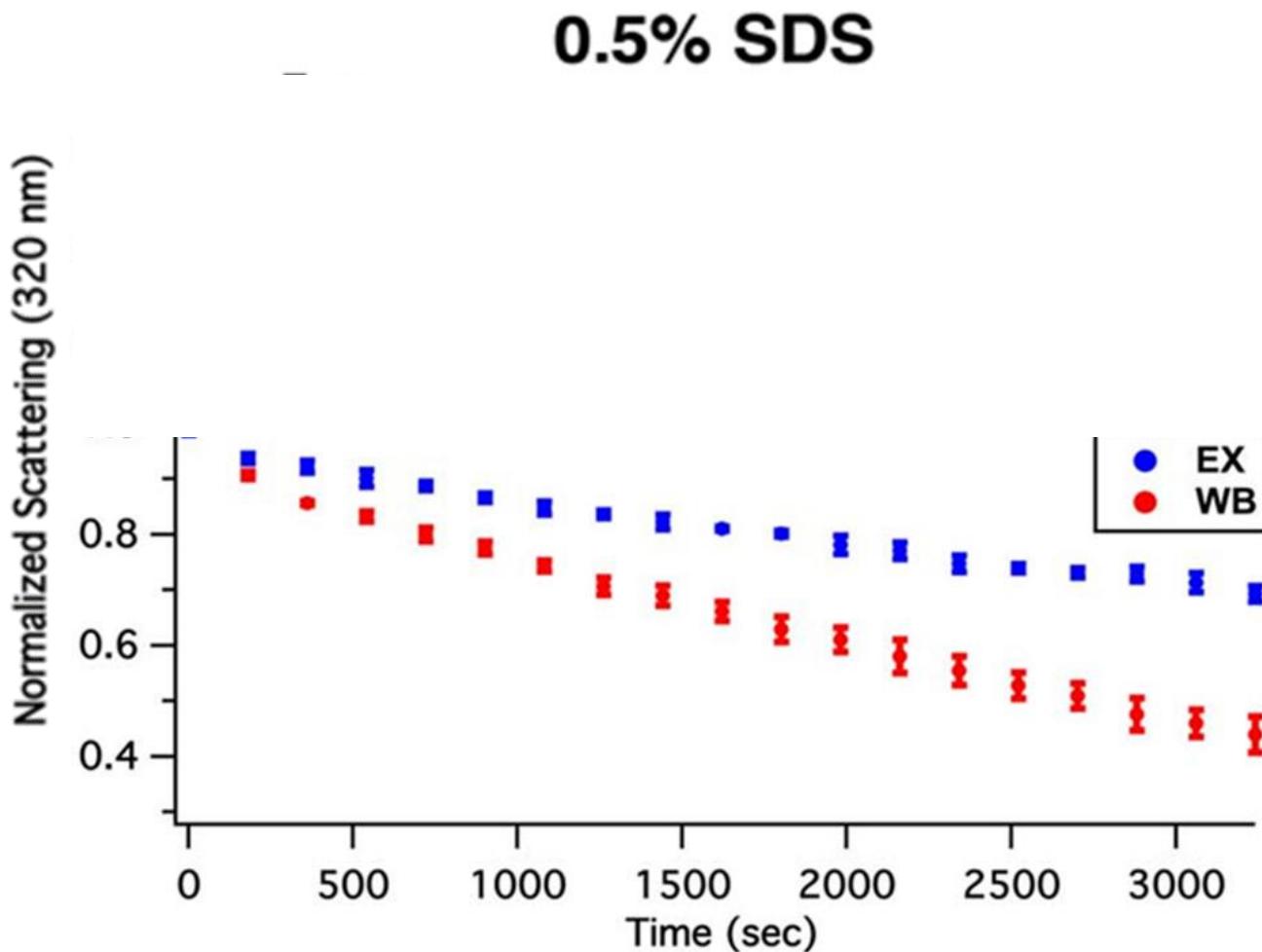
Collapse of p22 particles after adsorption on the surface



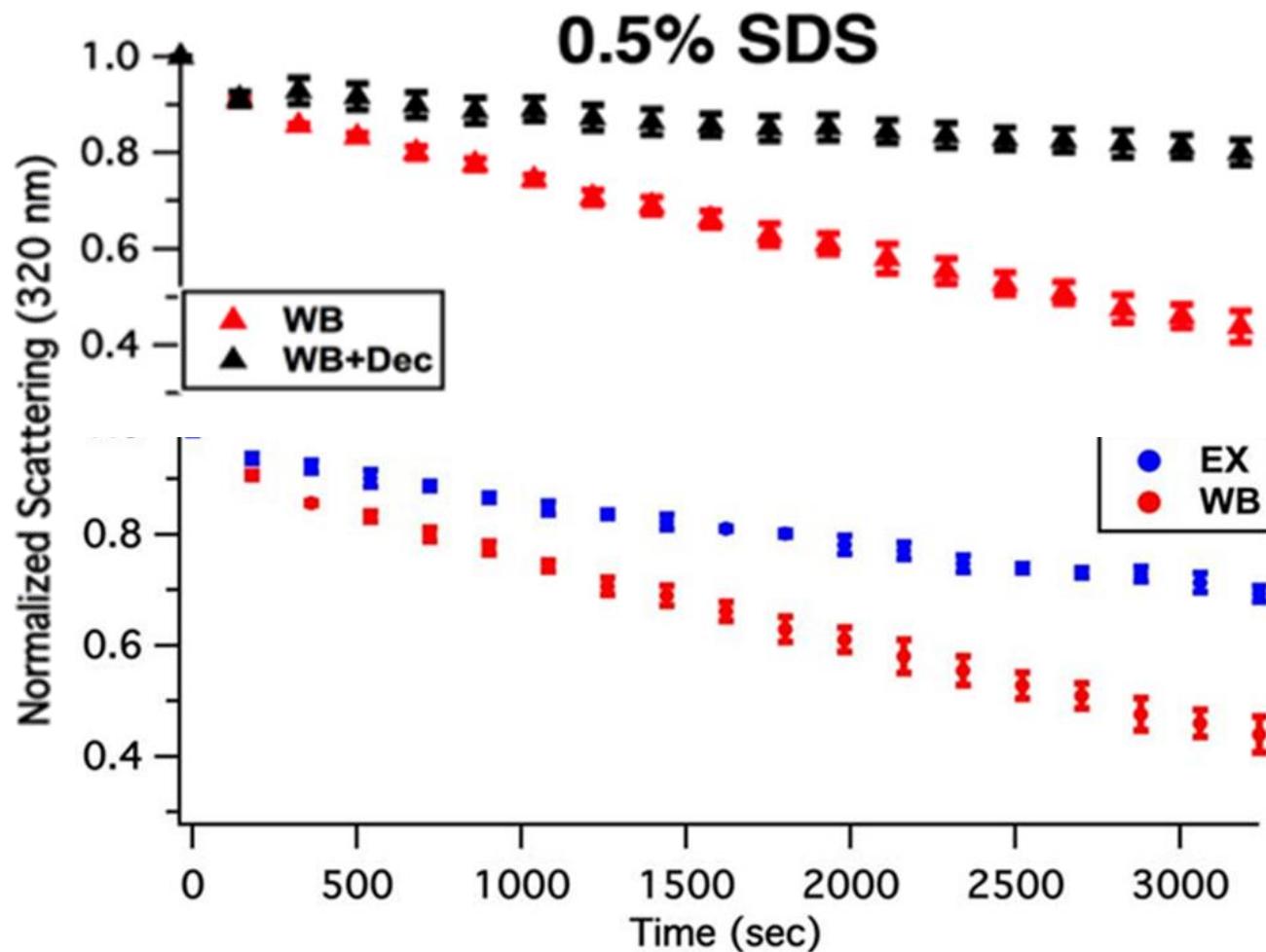
Collapse of p22 particles after adsorption on the surface

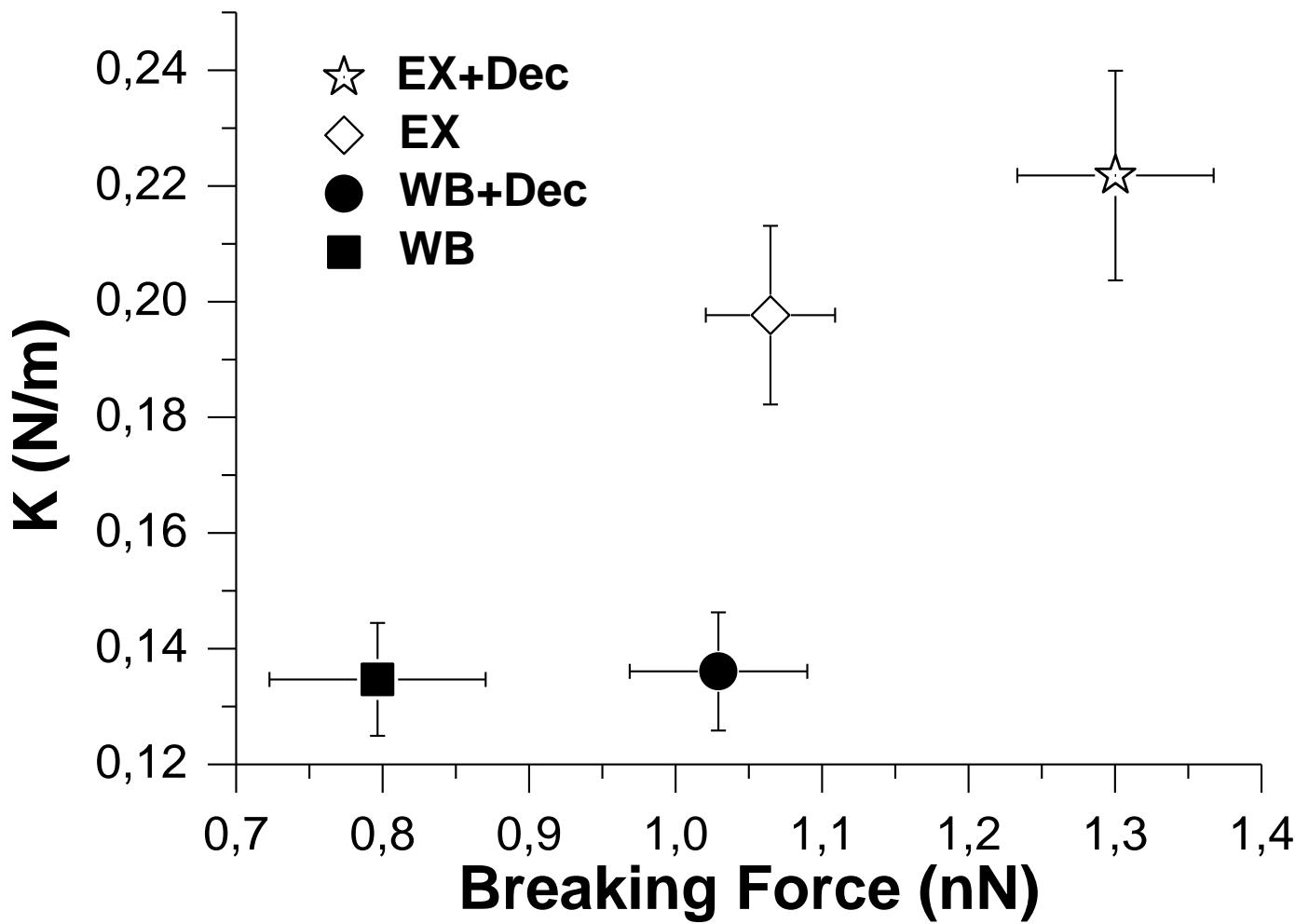
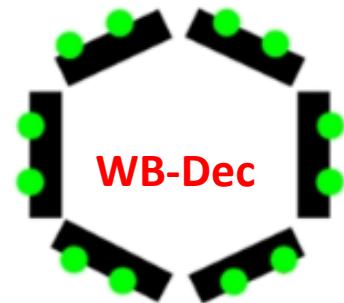
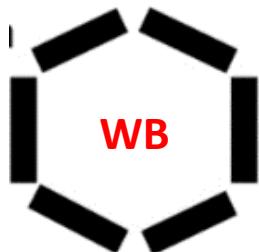
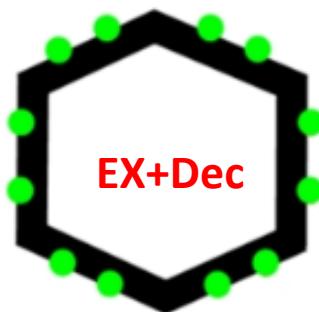


Which structure is more stable?

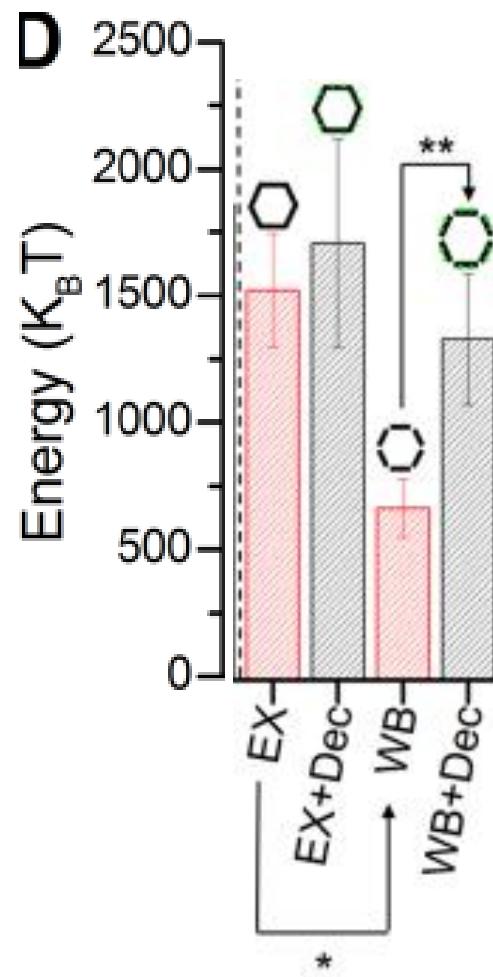
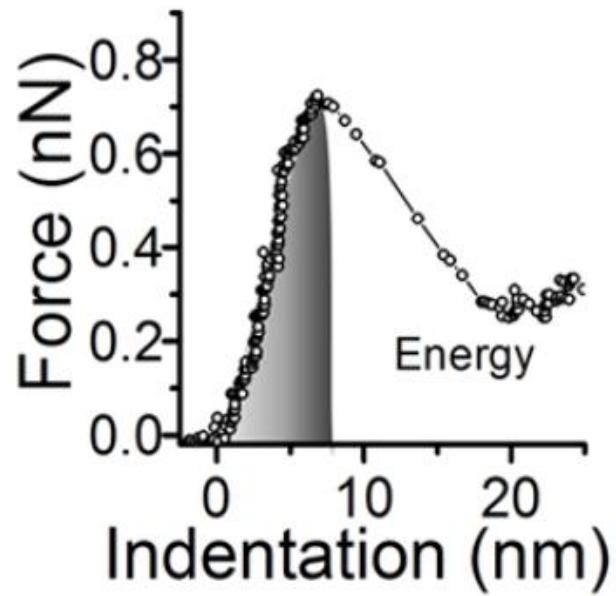
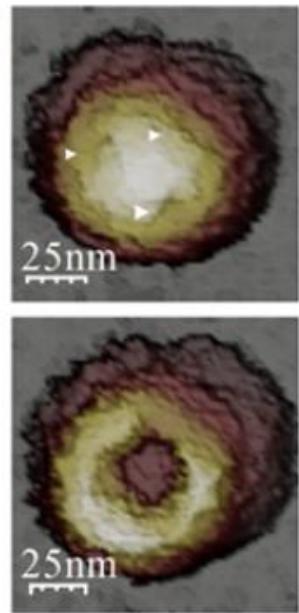


Which structure is more stable?

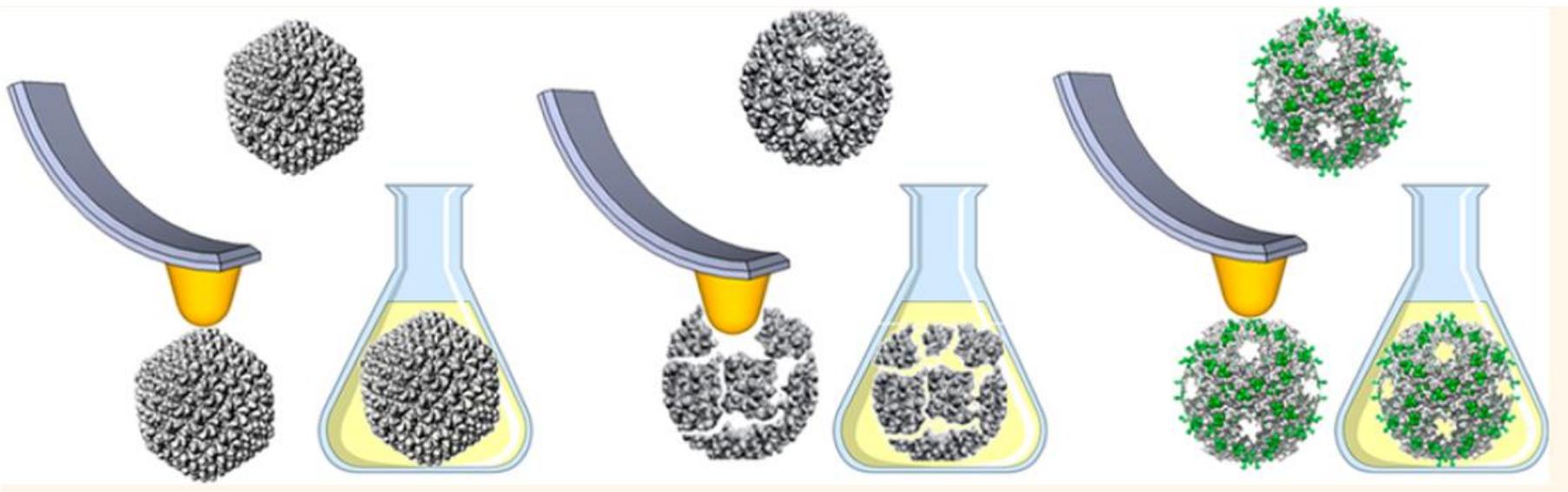




How much work is used to crack the particles?



Cementing proteins improve capsid performance

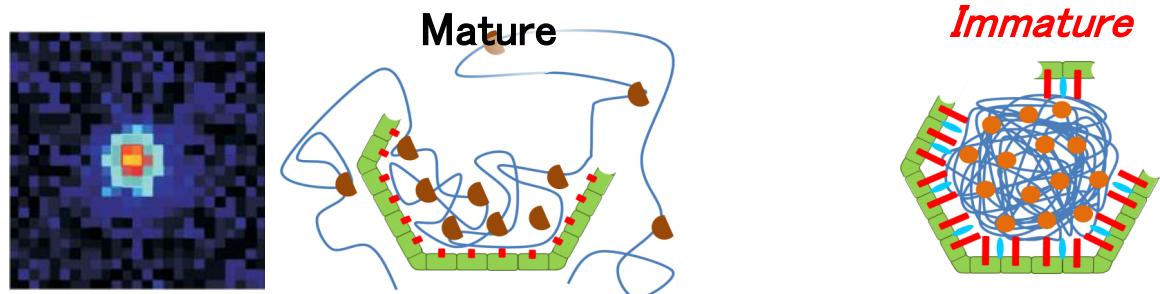


Summary

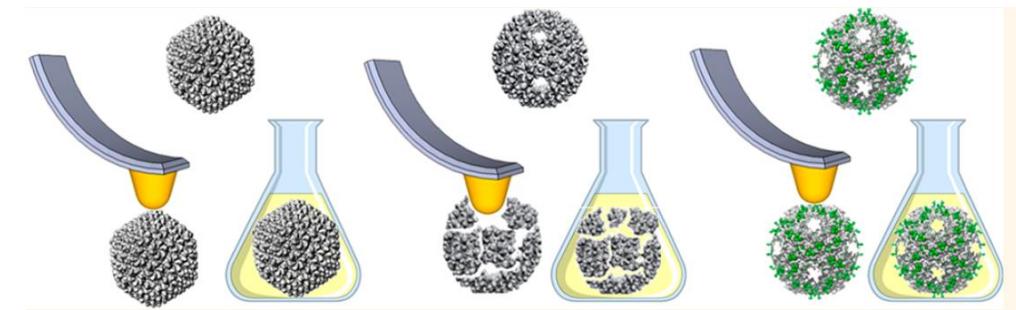
Core mechanics indicates adenovirus pressurization that helps for disassembly and genome delivery



Genome condensation influences on diffusion



Cementing proteins recovers weak particles





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Nuria Verdaguer

Rudi Podgornik

Salvatore Cannistraro

Trevor Douglas

Urs Greber

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Fundación **BBVA**



Thank you!