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Pressure and chemical tuning of charge density wave and superconductivity
competition in multiband superconductors $2H\text{-Pd}_x\text{TaSe}_2$

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We have investigated the hydrostatic pressure dependence of in-plane resistivity ρ_{ab} in the $2H\text{-Pd}_x\text{TaSe}_2$ single crystals (intercalation ratios $x = 0.03$ and 0.05) up to 8 GPa with a hybrid piston cylinder cell and a cubic anvil cell. ρ_{ab} of $x = 0.03$ exhibits signatures of an incommensurate charge density wave (ICDW) order at 117 K and a commensurate charge density wave (CCDW) order at 91 K, and superconductivity at $T_c \approx 2.14$ K whereas for $x = 0.05$ [1], ρ_{ab} only shows a superconducting transition at $T_c \approx 3.23$ K. For the $x = 0.03$ crystal, pressure weakly suppresses the ICDW order by a rate of 2.2 K/GPa while the CCDW state is suppressed more rapidly by a rate of 7.6 K/GPa. Moreover, superconductivity is found to increase linearly from 2.14 K at 0 GPa to 2.74 K at 1.82 GPa ($dT_c/dP = 0.33$ K/GPa), clearly pointing out competition between the CCDW and superconductivity. In case of $x = 0.05$, T_c is found to increase linearly from 3.02 K at 0 GPa up to 5.01 K at 8 GPa ($dT_c/dP = 0.25$ K/GPa). These steep and almost linearly increasing superconducting transitions with pressure suggest that increased interlayer coupling should be effective in stabilizing superconductivity and simultaneously weakening the CCDW order in $2H\text{-Pd}_x\text{TaSe}_2$. We also provide systematic experimental data from thermal conductivity, upper critical fields, and penetration depth that support the superconductivity in $2H\text{-Pd}_x\text{TaSe}_2$ has the multiband character. [2]

[1] D. Bhoi, S. Khim, W. Nam, B. S. Lee, Chanhee Kim, B.-G. Jeon, B. H. Min, S. Park, Kee Hoon Kim, Scientific reports 6 (2016) 24068.

[2] Chanhee kim and Kee Hoon Kim *et al.* (unpublished)