### **RESOURCES IN PLASMA SPECTROSCOPY**

### - CURRENT TECHNOLOGIES @ IAEA

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## International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)

http://www.iaea.org/

- Founded in 29 July 1957
- Vienna, Austria
- 171 Member States (5 Feb 2019)
- 6 departments
- 2500 workers
- Regular budget €364M
- 144 countries receiving support through technical cooperation
- <u>assists its Member States</u>, in the context of social and economic goals, in planning for and using nuclear science and technology for various peaceful purposes, including the generation of electricity, and facilitates the transfer of such technology and knowledge in a sustainable manner to developing Member States;



• 500 000 visitors/month to iaea.org



### IAEA Atomic and Molecular Data Unit

Fusion research requires huge amounts of material data - AM/PSI data

- IAEA A+M Unit formed in 1977
  - Under the supervision of International Fusion Research Council (IFRC)
     subcommittee on atomic, molecular and plasma-surface interaction data.
  - A+M Unit part of Nuclear Data Section (<a href="https://www-nds.iaea.org/">https://www-nds.iaea.org/</a>)
- Review progress and achievements of <u>Atomic, molecular and plasma-surface interaction (A+M/PSI) data for Fusion programme</u>
- Stimulate international cooperation in measurement, compilation and evaluation of A+M / PSI data for fusion

Unit Head: Christian Hill

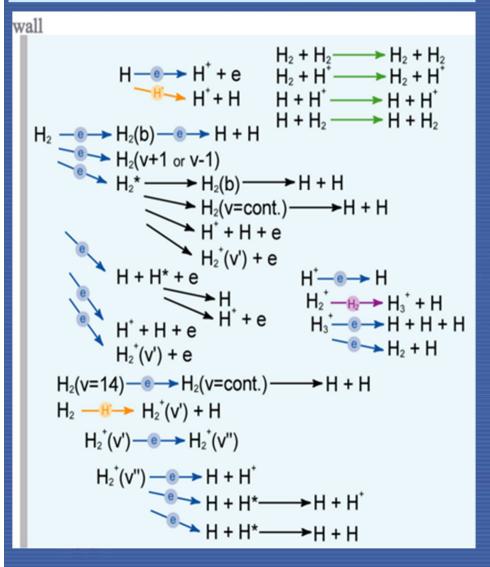
Atomic Physicist: Kalle Heinola

Scientific Data Manager: Ludmila Marian



## **A+M Data Unit priorities**

Example of atomic and molecular processes required for Hydrogen



- Atomic data
  - D, T, He, Be, C, O, N, Ne, W, Xe, Kr, Ar Ti, Cr, Fe, Cl, Mo, V, Cu, Li, Sn, B, S, Cs, Hf, Ta Excitation, Ionization, Recombination Charge exchange
- Molecular data
  - H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>\*, H<sub>2</sub>+, H<sub>3</sub>+, H<sub>2</sub>O, CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, CH, C<sub>2</sub>, Be hydrides, oxides and nitrides, N<sub>2</sub>, and other hydrocarbons and radicals including hydrogen isotopic variants B, LiH, SnH<sub>4</sub>, Cs hydrides and oxides Excitation, Ionization, Recombination, Dissociation
- Plasma-Surface Interaction data
   D, T, He, Be, C, O, N, Ne, W, Xe, Ar,
   Be-W, Be-O, W-O, Be-C, C-W, Be-C-W
   Sputtering, Reflection, Penetration,
   Adsorption, Gettering, Diffusivity

## A+M Data Unit

### interim url https://www-amdis.org/

### https://www-amo



Databases » AMBDAS | ALADDIN | OPEN-ADAS

A&M Data Unit Home

News Calendar

Overview AMBDAS ALADDIN OPEN-ADAS GENIE KNOWLEDGE BASE

On-Line Computing

Overview HEAVY AAEXCITE RATES LANL Codes FLYCHK FAC Data GRASP2K

**Activities** 

IFRC Subcommittee CRP Publications Meetings Workshops Evaluation Data Centre Network Code Centre Network XSAMS

Links Contacts Atomic and Mo

The Atomic and Molecular Da is to establish and maintain i solid surface interaction proc

#### Databases on Atomic and

lasma-Surface

Databas

#### Online Computing Capabi

Centres Portal

Atomi Physics

#### Knowledge Base for Atom

Our Unit achieves its objective international Coordinated Re (research contracts, research interaction (PMI) data inform

The activity of Our Unit is sur

IAEA Nuclear Data Section

and more Services







Mission, Staff Nuclear Data Meeting

AMD Unit

About Activities Databases Online Computing

About Links News IFRC A+M Subcommittee Contact

The Atomic and Molecular Data Unit establishes and maintains numerical databases of fundamental data for fusion energy research, and facilitates collaborative international research in the production and evaluation of such data. Read more,

#### Recent and Upcoming Meetings

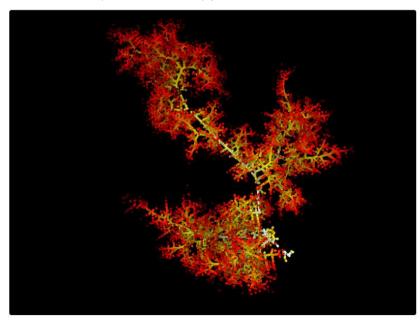
6 - 10 May ICTP Workshop 2019: Atomic and Molecular Spectroscopy in Plasmas 2019

6 - 7 June 2019

Consultancy Meeting on Evaluation of Fundamental Data on Beryllium-containing Species for Edge Plasma Modelling

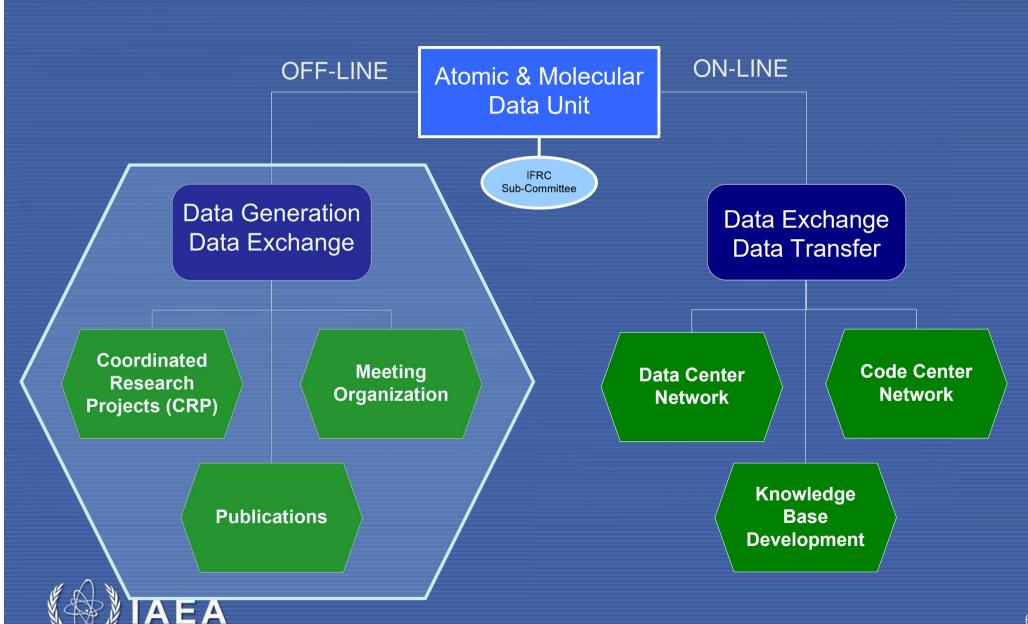
#### **Ouick Links**

- Our CRPs
  - Hydrogen Permeation (planned)
  - Vapour Shielding
  - Neutral Beams
  - Steel Surfaces
  - Irradiated Tungsten
- Our Meetings
- Global Network for the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Plasmas (GNAMPP)
- Conferences and workshops in atomic and molecular physics



An illustration of the simulated collisional cascade in tungsten caused by the impact of a 200 keV neutron.

### Overview of A+M Data Unit Activities



## Coordinated Research Projects (CRP)

**Data Generation and Exchange** 

### CRP: Coordinated Research Project

- Main mechanism by which the AMD Unit encourages new research
- Unique opportunity for comprehensive and synergistic collaboration

### Joint research on A+M and PSI data for fusion

- Representatives from 10 to 15 institutes worldwide
- Duration 3 4 years; 3 Research Coordination Meetings (RCM)

### Objectives: to define and coordinate international research on

- Generation, compilation, and evaluation of data
- Establishment of databases
- Development of new techniques

### Outputs:

- Publications, Meeting presentations and reports
- Final reports historically "Atomic and Plasma-material Interaction Data for Fusion (APID)"; more recently in journals (JPCF, Atoms, Nuclear Fusion)
  - Data and results in ALADDIN numerical Database and Knowledge Base



## Coordinated Research Projects (CRP)

**Data Generation and Exchange** 

Up-to-date list on interim url <a href="https://www-amdis.org/CRP/">https://www-amdis.org/CRP/</a>

(https://www-amdis.org/ → Activities → CRPs)

AMD Unit

About Activities Databases Online Computing

CRPs Data Centres Network Code Centres Network GNAMPP Meetings Workshops

### **Coordinated Research Projects**

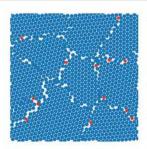
Coordinated Research Projects (CRPs) bring together scientists representing institutes in Member States to collaborate on a focussed research topic that is of shared interest and is important to the mission of the Agency. A CRP is normally approved for a period of 3-5 years and involves 8-15 laboratories, research teams or institutions. Most CRPs involve three Research Coordination Meetings (RCMs) where participants are brought together. The IAEA supports the cost of the RCMs, but only very limited funds are available for direct research support, and this only for participants from developing countries.

In the case of CRPs organized by the AMD Unit, the goals of the CRP may include the establishment of a particular database, data generation, compilation and assessment for specific types of atomic and molecular collision processes. A CRP generally results in a significant amount of new data on collision processes or structural properties of elements or materials relevant to fusion energy research. In addition a CRP may provide detailed critical assessments of the existing data and selection of sets of data that are recommended as the best available at the time of the assessment. The CRP results of adequate accuracy and completeness are stored in the ALADDIN database and published in the IAEA publication series Atomic and Plasma-Material Interaction Data for Fusion (APID).

During the last 10 years the IAEA AMD Unit has been running about an average of about three active CRPs at a time.

#### Planned CRPs

Hydrogen Permeation in Nuclear Materials



This proposed CRP is at an early stage of planning. It will seek to enhance the knowledge base and reduce uncertainties in data concerning the migration of hydrogen in materials of relevance to nuclear fusion reactors. Of primary interest are candidate divertor and first-wall materials such as tungsten and various types of reducedactivation ferritic/martensitic steel (RAFM), but various copper alloys, as well as materials used in the nuclear fission industry may also be in scope.

Full details



## Meetings, Workshops

**Data Generation and Exchange** 

https://www-amdis.org/meetings/

https://www-amdis.org/ → Activities → Meetings → Workshops

AMD Unit

About Activities Databases Online Computing

CRPs Data Centres Network Code Centres Network GNAMPP Meetings Workshops

### Meetings

The IAEA AMD Unit organizes several types of experts' meetings:

- Technical Meetings (TMs) of experts with a broad spectrum of expertise to provide advice regarding either general policy and programme orientation questions, or on specific technical issues concerning Unit's activity;
- Consultants' Meetings (CMs) of experts to obtain advice or perform a specific task related to a particular database or activity:
- Research Coordination Meetings (RCMs) are meetings of the Principal Scientific Investigators represen: AMD Unit groups participating in a Coordinated Research Projects (see CRPs).

These meetings differ in the allowed number of participants and the level of Agency support for participat CRPs Data Centres Network Code Centres Network GNAMPP Meetings Workshops IAEA AMD Unit organizes, on average, 4 - 6 experts' meetings each year. The proceedings and the results o described in a Summary Report issued shortly after the meeting.

https://www-amdis.org/workshops/

About Activities Databases Online Computing

ICTP Workshops

Other Workshops

#### ICTP Workshops

The IAEA organizes several Workshops in conjunction with the Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics (ICTP) in Trieste; in recent years the AMD Unit has participated in this by running an annual event to provide training and information exchange for computational scientists working on models and data for atomic, molecular and materials processes relevant to fusion energy research.

The workshops are aimed at advanced PhD students and other early-stage career researchers, particularly those from developing countries.

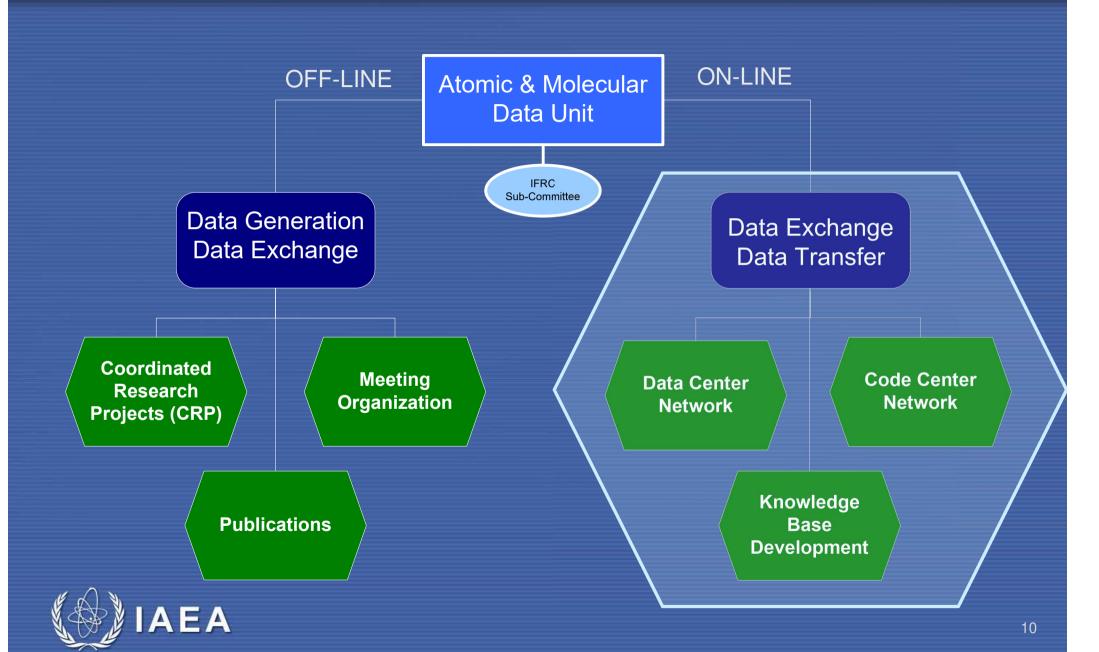
ICTP Workshop 2020: Radiation Damage in Nuclear Systems: from Bohr to Young

This proposed Workshop will assist Ph.D. students and early-career researchers develop a quantitative understanding of the impact of radiation damage on materials, both for existing fission and proposed fusion reactors. There is an emphasis on the conceptual progression of theoretical and experimental techniques across spatial scales from atomistic descriptions to the macroscopic behaviour of bulk material.





### Overview of A+M Data Unit Activities



**Data Exchange and Transfer** 

**Domain:** A+M and PSI data as well as bulk material properties (plasmamaterial interaction - PMI) data for <u>fusion and other applications</u>. (A+M/PSI/PMI)

Established Program: Collection, Dissemination, Critical assessment (evaluation) and generation of A+M, PSI, and PMI data

- ALADDIN: Numerical Database (A+M/PSI)
- AMBDAS: Bibliographic Database
- CASCADESDB: Irradiations damage Database (PMI)
- CLERVAL: Events and Institutes Database
- OPEN-ADAS: Numerical Database
- GENIE: Search Engine on Numerical Databases



**Data Exchange and Transfer** 

https://www-amdis.org/databases/

AMD Unit

About Activities Databases Online Computing

### **Databases**

The Atomic and Molecular Data Unit manages several numerical and bibliographic databases for fusion and other plasma science research:

AMBDAS: Atomic and Molecular Bibliographic Data System

ALADDIN: Numerical database of collisional cross sections and plasma-material interaction data

CascadesDB: Database of Molecular Dynamics simulations of collision cascades in materials of relevant to fusion research

Clerval: Database of institutions, people and events related to atomic and molecular data

#### Further resources

ORNL "Red Book" Series: Atomic Data for Fusion

The Controlled Fusion Atomic Data Center (CFADC) at Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) produced a series of printed compilations of atomic data for fusion applications known as the "Red Books". Since its closure, scanned versions of some of these reports have been difficult to find – they are provided for download below as a convenience to the fusion data community.

- Volume 1: "Collisions of H, H<sub>2</sub>, He and Li Atoms and Ions with Atoms and Molecules" (pdf: 10.8 MB), C. F. Barnett (ed.), ORNL-6086 (1990)
- Volume 2: "Collisions of Electrons with Atoms and Molecules", J. W. Gallagher (ed.), ORNL-6087, 2nd ed., (1994)
- Volume 3: "Atomic Data for Fusion: Particle Interactions with Surfaces" (pdf: 11.4 MB), E. W. Thomas (ed.), ORNL-6088 (1985)



**Data Exchange and Transfer** 

https://www-amdis.org/databases/

### **ALADDIN: Numerical database**

- Atomic and Molecular collisional database
  - Heavy particle collisions / electron collisions / photon collisions
  - search by reactants, products, process, data types, author, publication
- Plasma-surface interaction database
  - Reflection / sputtering / radiation enhanced sublimation / penetration
  - Search by projectile, surface, chemical component, data type, author, publication
- Data developed through CRPs, and meetings recommended by IFRC



**Data Exchange and Transfer** 

https://www-amdis.org/databases/

### AMBDAS: Bibliographical database

### Data source

- Spectroscopic data from NIST
- Collisional data from ORNL
- Data entries relevant for fusion

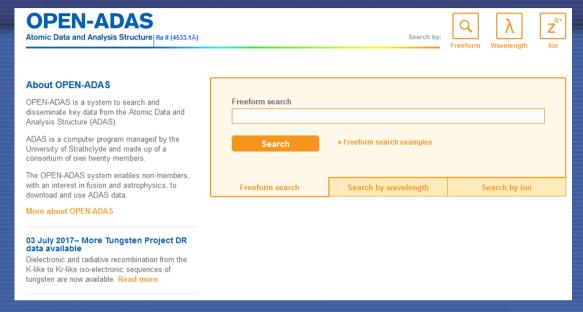
### Data search

- Reactants, processes, authors, keywords, year
- Results with authors, title, reference and DOI (Digital Object Identifier)



**Data Exchange and Transfer** 

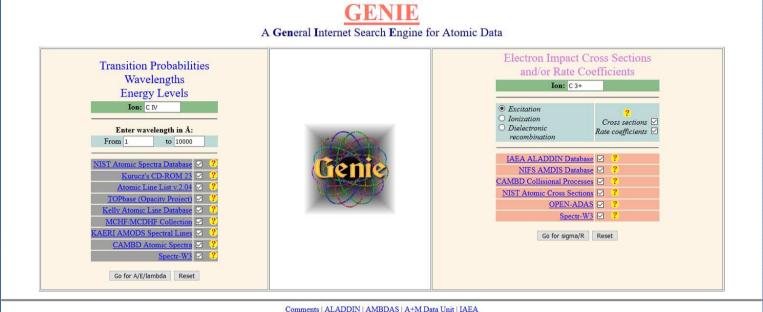
http://open.adas.ac.uk/



- ADAS is an interconnected set of computer codes and data collections for modelling
  - Radiating properties of ions and atoms in plasmas for fusion and astrophysical application
  - Analysis and interpretation of spectral measurements collisional database
- OPEN-ADAS is a free web access to ADAS data
  - A joint development between the ADAS Project and the IAEA to provide access to fundamental and derived atomic data from the ADAS project and its related databases.

**Data Exchange and Transfer** 

https://www-amdis.iaea.org/GENIE/



### Web search engine for atomic data

Radiative properties – search on 8 databases

Collisional databases – search on 4 databases



## Code Centre Network (CCN) activities

**Data Exchange and Transfer** 

# CCN: Joint effort to gather and provide access to any information relevant for modellers in fusion plasma science

- Online computing
- Downloadable codes
- Direct contacts with the CCN for any expertise
- Online codes for Heavy Particle Collisions
- Online codes for Average Approximation
- Online codes for Rate Coefficients
- Results and link to Los Alamos atomic physics codes
- Results and link to FLYCHK code



## Code Centre Network (CCN) activities

**Data Exchange and Transfer** 

https://www-amdis.org/online-computing/

AMD Unit

About Activities Databases Online Computing

### Online Computing

Below are some links to online computing resources for calculating plasma properties.

HEAVY: Cross sections for excitation and charge transfer for collisions between hydrogenic targets and bare ions.

AAEXCITE: An interface to average approximation cross sections for calculating electron impact cross sections for atomic ions.

RATES: Results from collisional radiative calculations of plasmas carried out with the Los Alamos modeling codes are available. Interpolations allow the user to obtain total radiated power, average ion charge, and relative ionization populations in a steady state plasma.

(This resource is currently unavailable.)

LANL: An interface is available to run several Los Alamos atomic physics codes for calculation of atomic structure, electron impact excitation, as well as ionization processes. Since 2010, atomic data sets of argon, chlorine and silicon produced by a group at LANL can be downloaded for all ionization stages.

FLYCHK: An interface to the FLYCHK code available at NIST, which generates atomic level populations and charge state distributions for low-Z to mid-Z elements under NLTE(Non-Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium) conditions.



FAC (Flexible Atomic Code): A complete set of collisional and radiative data of atoms from Z=2 (Helium) to Z=14(Silicon).

### Knowledge Base organization (https://www-amdis.iaea.org/w)

- Use of Wiki pages AMD Unit in a coordinator role
- Community ownership: voluntary content contribution & peer review
- Central location direct data storage or link to data storage
- Provide information on data and their applications in a context
- Closer community network -> Foster collaboration on a focused topic



Knowledge Base organization (https://www-amdis.iaea.org/w)



#### knowledge base

- Main Page
- Data Needs
- Data Sources
- Data Exchange
- Special Topics
- Fusion Research

#### navigation

- IAEA AMD WEB
- IAEA CRP
- Community Forum
- Current events
- Recent changes
- Random page
- = Help

#### search



#### toolbox

- What links here
- Related changes
- Special pages
- Printable version
- Permanent link

### Main Page

discussion

view source

history

Knowledge Base for Atomic, Molecular and Plasma-Material Interaction Data For Fusion

#### Introduction

Atomic, molecular and plasma-material interaction processes play an important role in the energy balance, confinement and stability of a thermonuclear plasma. The primary goal of this Knowledge base is to identify the needs in the atomic, molecular and plasma-surface interaction data sets for fusion research, both magnetic confinement fusion and inertial confinement fusion studies and present more information on the available data sets.

#### Data Needs

#### Magnetic Confinement Fusion

- Introduction
- Spectroscopic Data
- Collisional Data for Edge Studies
- Collisional Data for Neutral-Beam Heating
- Radiative Plasma Cooling
- Plasma-Wall Interaction
- Material Properties

#### Atomic Data

- Atom-Electron Collisions
- Atom-Heavy-particle Collisions
- Atomic Radiative Properties

#### Molecular Data

#### Contents [hide]

#### 1 Introduction

#### 2 Data Needs

- 2.1 Magnetic Confinement Fusion
- 2.2 Atomic Data
- 2.3 Molecular Data
- 2.4 Plasma-Material Interaction Data

#### 3 Data Sources

- 3.1 Researchers and research groups
- 3.2 Online Databases
- 3.3 Data Centers
- 3.4 Code Centers Network

#### 4 Data Exchange

4.1 Data Exchange Forum

#### 5 Special Topics

- 5.1 IAEA Coordinated Research Projects (CRP)
- 5.2 IAEA Workshops
- 5.3 NLTE Kinetics Code Comparison Workshops
- 5.4 Meetings on A+M+PMI/PSI Processes and Data
- 5.5 ITPA (International Tokamak Physics Activity)
- 5.6 European Fusion Development Agreement (EFDA)

#### 6 Fusion Research

- 6.1 Magnetic Confinement Fusion Research
- 6.2 Inertial Confinement Fusion Research

### Knowledge Base organization (https://www-amdis.iaea.org/w)

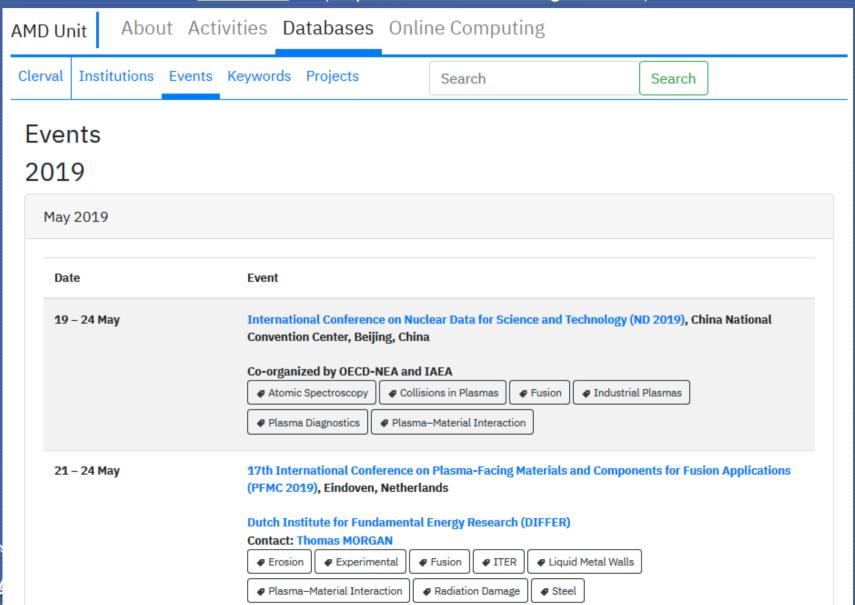
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### Clerval (https://www-amdis.org/clerval/)

- Database of
  - events
  - institutes

relevance to the use, calculation and measurement of A+M/PSI/PMI data in nuclear fusion research

Clerval (https://www-amdis.org/clerval/)





## **GNAMPP**

Researcher network

# Global Network for the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Plasmas GNAMPP

https://www-amdis.org/GNAMPP

### Purpose

- Consortium of research groups working in the area of fundamental A+M physics relevant to plasma processes
- Focus on promoting collaboration and communication between experimentalists and theoriticians to improve the quality and completeness of data used in modelling and interpreting fusion plasmas



### **GNAMPP**

Researcher network

# Global Network for the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Plasmas GNAMPP

https://www-amdis.org/GNAMPP

### **Functions**

- Data evaluation
- Data dissemination
- Benchmarking calculations against experiments
- Find collaborators
- Setting priorities for data needs in nuclear fusion research
- Mailing list for communicating events, funding, and job opportunities, new data
- Description of research interests with recent publications



## **GNAMPP**

Researcher network

# Global Network for the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Plasmas GNAMPP

https://www-amdis.org/GNAMPP



