

# Low cost GNSS receiver for ionospheric monitoring

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African Capacity Building Workshop  
on Space Weather Effects on GNSS

3-14th October 2022

ICTP



## Outline

Who are we?

The Atmosfiller project: Smartphone meets the ionosphere

Low cost GNSS receivers: Rokubun MEDEA GNSS computer

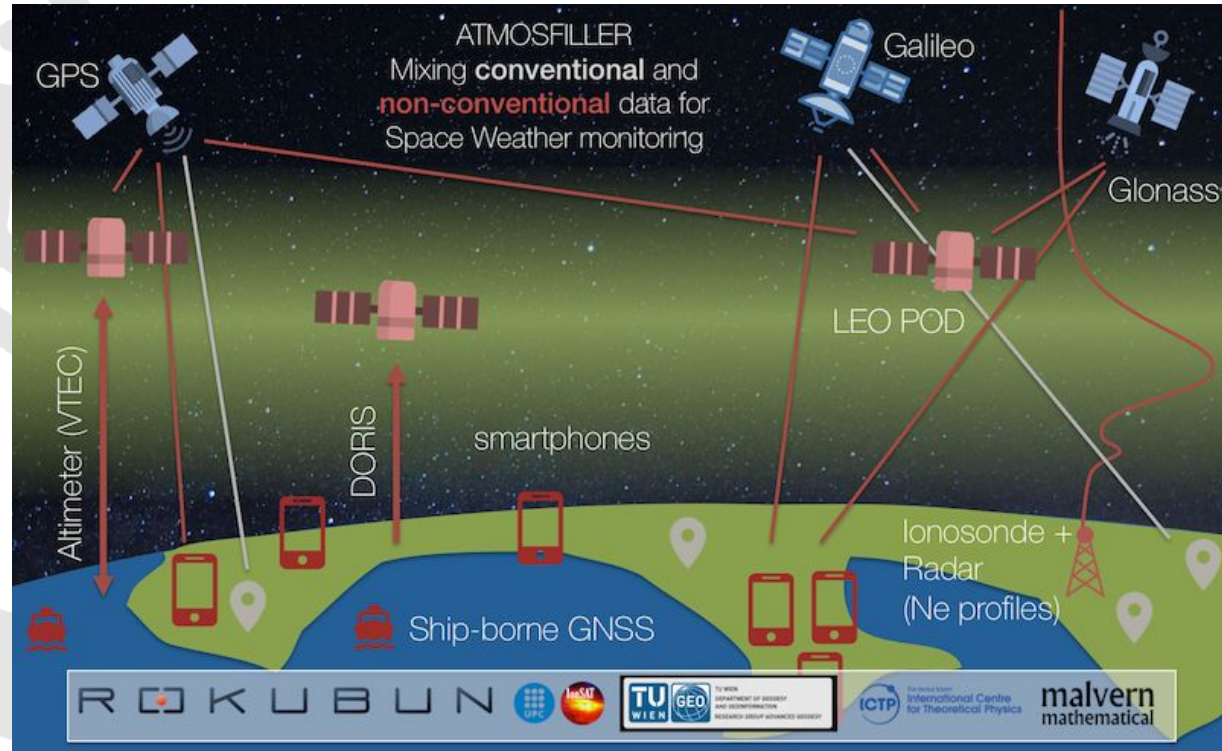
The AMIC project: Filling the gaps in ionospheric monitoring

IN A NUTSHELL

Rokubun is a Market driven  
Navigation Technology Hub  
for ubiquitous, accurate  
and scalable solutions

## Atmosfiller: Smartphones for ionospheric monitoring

ESA Contract aimed at filling the gaps in Numerical Weather Prediction (tropo) and Space Weather (iono) using data of opportunity



## Atmosfiller: Smartphones for ionospheric monitoring

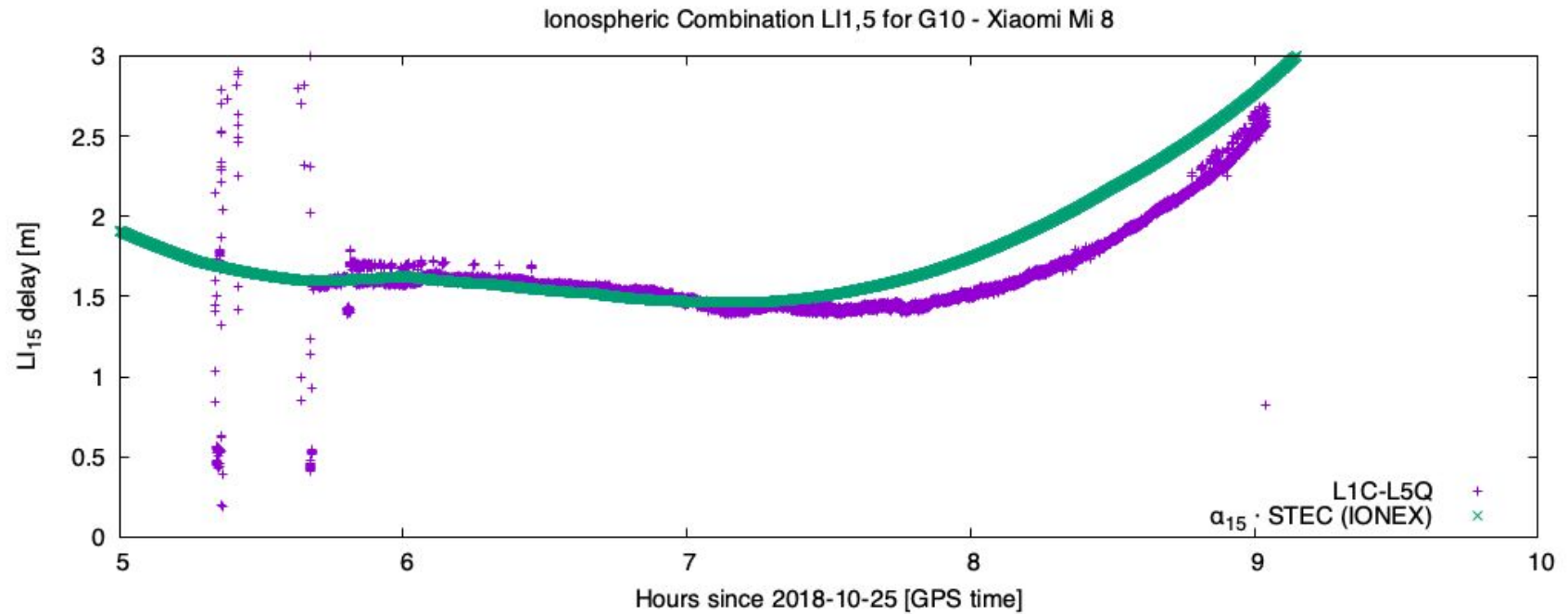
Advent of carrier-phase tracking dual-frequency smartphones (Xiaomi Mi 8) allow for ionospheric monitoring.

Smartphones are not GNSS receivers (impact in quality), but triggers possibility of data crowdsourcing.

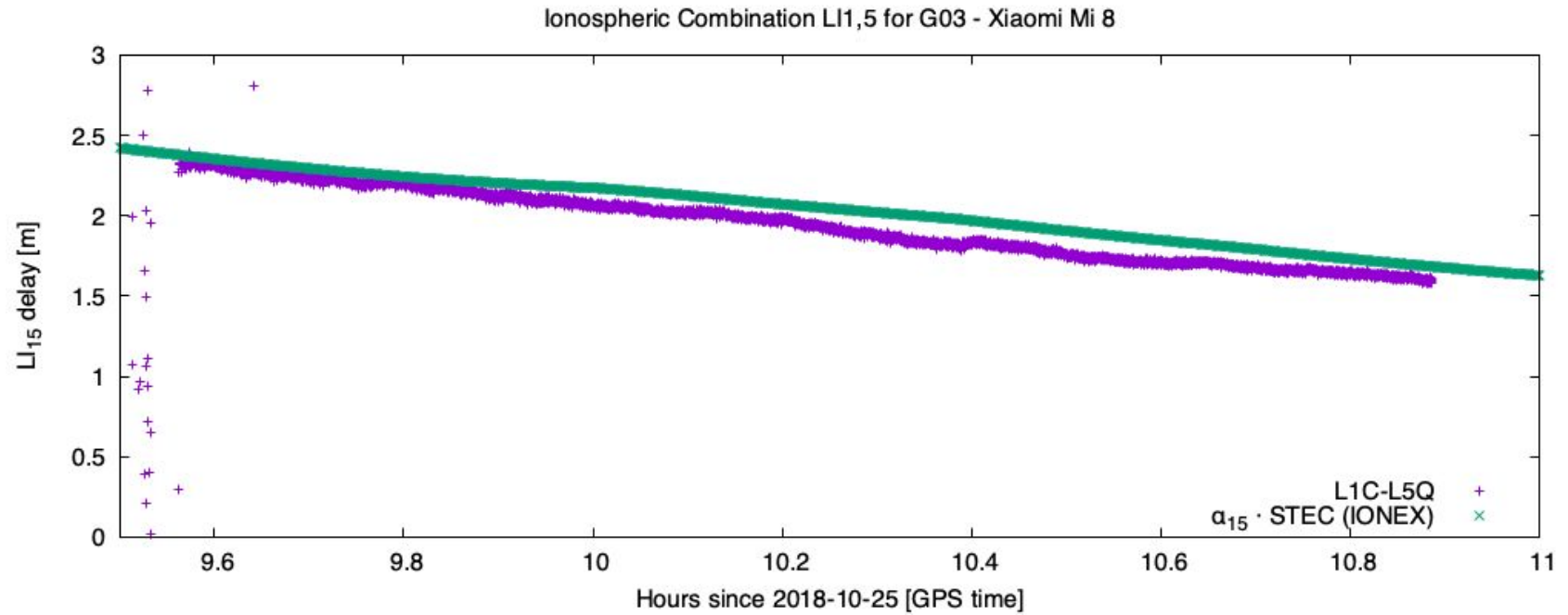
<https://www.rokubun.cat/dual-frequency-gnss-observables-from-smarphones-ionosphere-and-multipath/>

i  
List of GNSS capabilities for smartphones, thanks to [@sibarbeau](#):

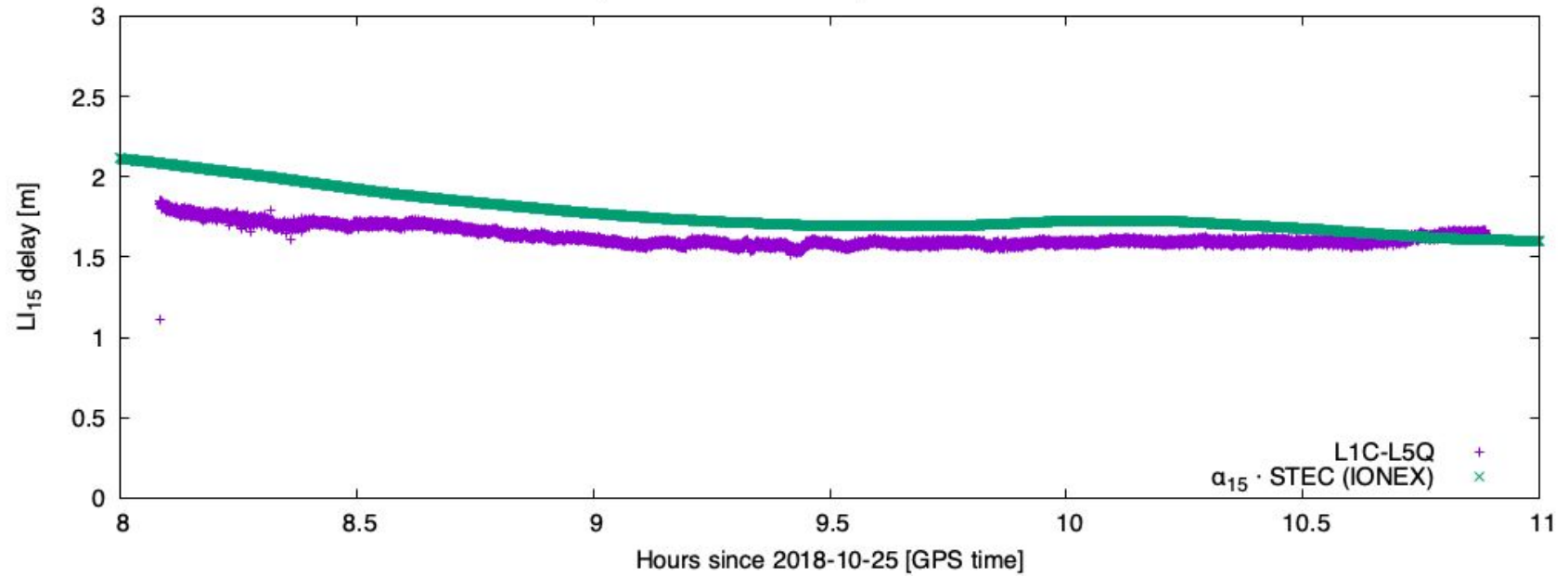
<https://barbeau.medium.com/crowdsourcing-gnss-capabilities-of-android-devices-d4228645cf25>







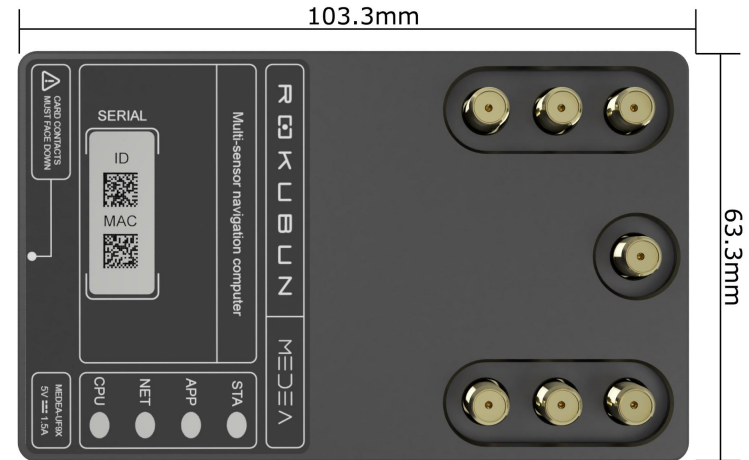
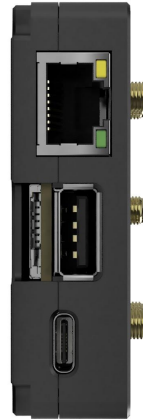
Ionospheric Combination L1,5 for G01 - Xiaomi Mi 8





## MEDEA GNSS computer

- Based on u-blox ZED-F9P
  - GPS L1,L2
  - Galileo E1, E5b
  - Glonass R1, R2
  - Beidou B1, B2
  - QZSS and SBAS
- Up to 20 Hz rate (enable scintillation monitoring?)
- Application processor (ARM7) that allows uploading your own application
- Ethernet, USB-B/C ports, SD card for data logging
- Multiple RF inputs for possible future upgrades (e.g. heading Rx)





# GNSS MEDEA Receiver (front-end demo)

## MEDEA GNSS computer

Main purpose of MEDEA GNSS computer:

- Showcase Rokubun SDK for positioning
- Offer a technology enabler of highly accurate and scalable navigation systems or GNSS-based monitoring services (e.g. AMIC).

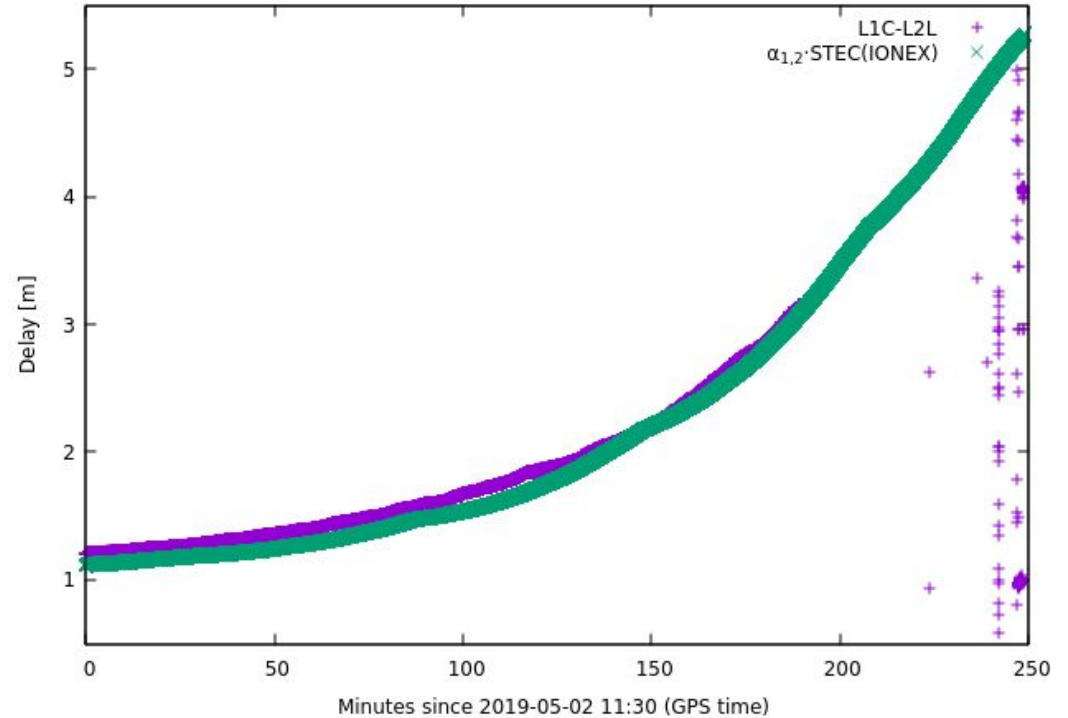
<https://www.rokubun.cat/medea-performance-as-cors-gnss-receiver/>

MEDEA GNSS receiver CORS station few units of ~2k€ (including antenna)

## MEDEA GNSS computer (ionospheric combination)



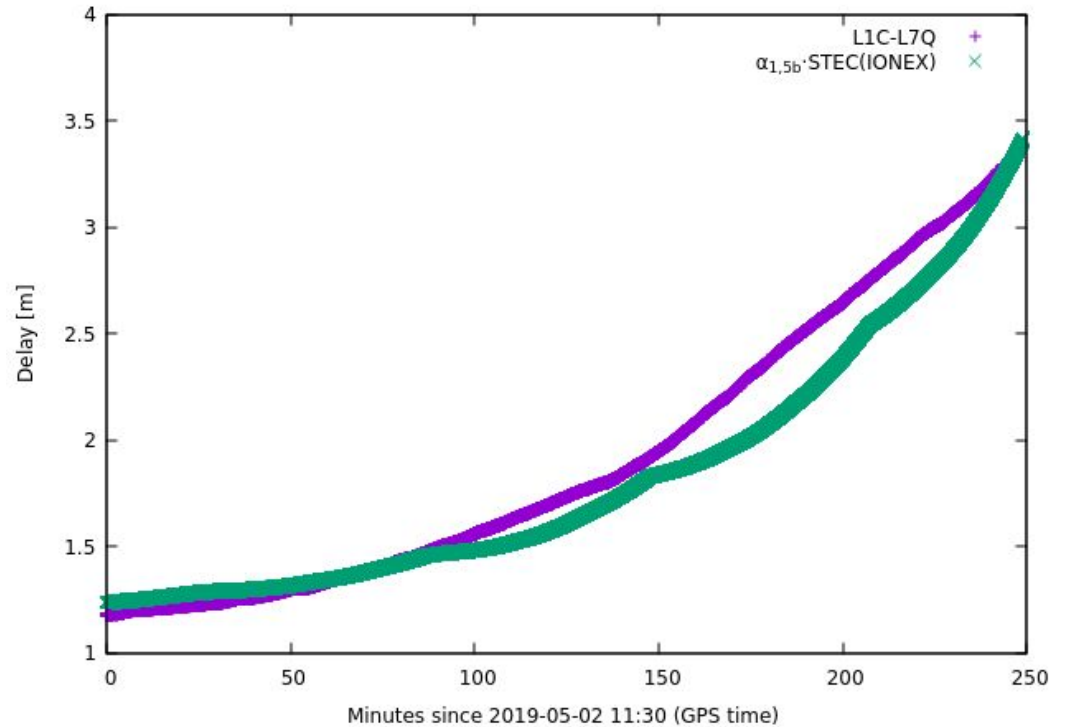
Ionospheric combination L1,2 for G25



## MEDEA GNSS computer (ionospheric combination)



Ionospheric combination L1,E5b for E21



## ESA AMIC project

Affordable Monitoring of the Ionosphere and Observable Characterization

Deployment of MEDEA GNSS computer to:

- Continuous log GNSS raw data (pseudoranges, carrier-phase, Doppler, C/N0)
- Automatically upload to ESA COSMOS data repository

Main target: minimal “hands & eye” needs in remote areas

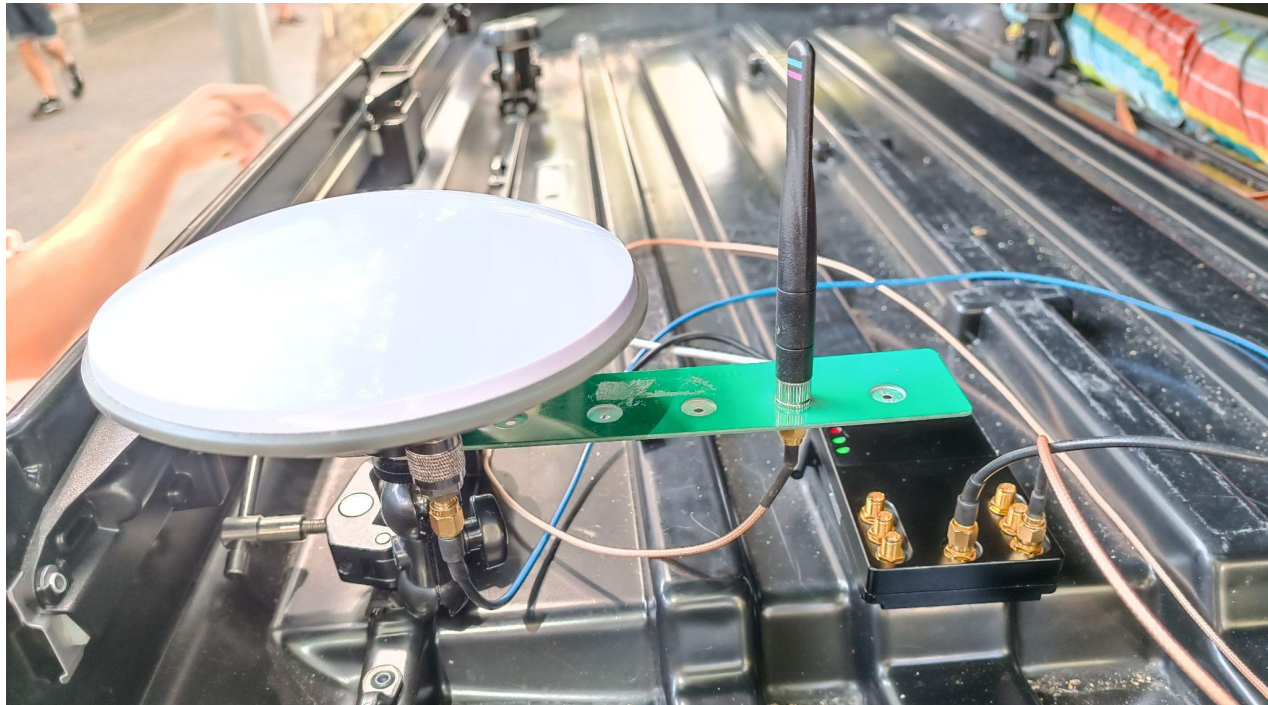
Interested in hosting a site? Fill out this form: <https://forms.gle/ggZD213GyEHtWVr89>

## ESA AMIC project

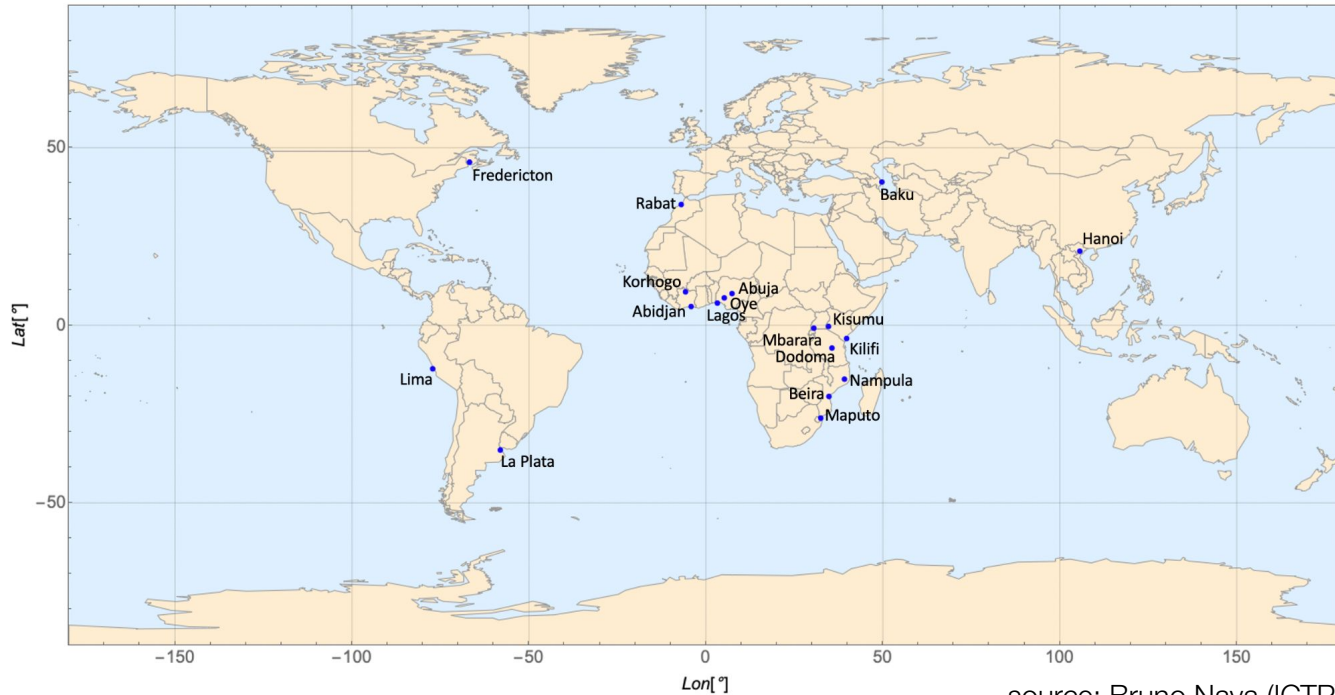




## ESA AMIC project



## ESA AMIC project (deployment plan)



source: Bruno Nava (ICTP)

## ESA AMIC project

Affordable Monitoring of the Ionosphere and Observable Characterization

Tasks to be performed:

- Hardware procurement 15 to 18 units
- Network deployment
- Ionospheric data analysis (ICTP)

## ESA AMIC project

 Low-cost Ionospheric monitoring

### GNSS configuration

#### Gnss Constellations

GPS GAL GLO BEI OSZZ

#### Signals

- BDS  2I
- GPS  1C  2C
- GLO  2C  1C
- QZSS  2L  1C
- GAL  1C  7B

#### Code Smoothing

Yes

#### Sampling rate (Hz)

#### Log measurements

Yes

#### Log broadcast

No

### File Management

#### Auto upload?

Yes

#### FTP path

#### FTP user

#### File rotation time

ROKUBUN

Thanks!

Further questions?

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