



*The Abdus Salam*  
**International Centre for Theoretical Physics**



**SMR.1769-9**

## ***SCHOOL OF NUCLEAR KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT***

*18-22 September 2006*

### **Introduction to INIS**

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# International Nuclear Information System

  
International Atomic Energy Agency


## International Nuclear Information System

*Anatoli Tolstenkov*  
INIS & Nuclear Knowledge Management Section


1

## International Nuclear Information System


- Historical aspects of the establishment of INIS
- INIS philosophy, main principles and policy
- INIS products and services
- INIS as a tool of Nuclear Knowledge Preservation
- INIS development plan

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## International Nuclear Information System



- The IAEA has the statutory obligation to foster the exchange of nuclear information amongst its Members
- The main owners of nuclear information in 1960's were national nuclear authorities



**Intergovernmental Information System**


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## International Nuclear Information System

*Was established in 1970*

The first international computerized system on peaceful uses of nuclear science and technology, a pioneer in the area of nuclear knowledge preservation

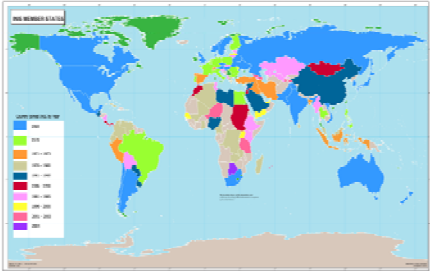
Became  
**The world's leading nuclear information system**

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# International Nuclear Information System

## International Nuclear Information System

**INIS Membership:** 116 Member States  
22 International Organizations



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## International Nuclear Information System

**Philosophy**

- International Co-operation
- Decentralized Responsibilities
  - National INIS Centres
  - Central Co-ordinator: **INIS Secretariat (IAEA)**



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## International Nuclear Information System

**INIS Mission**

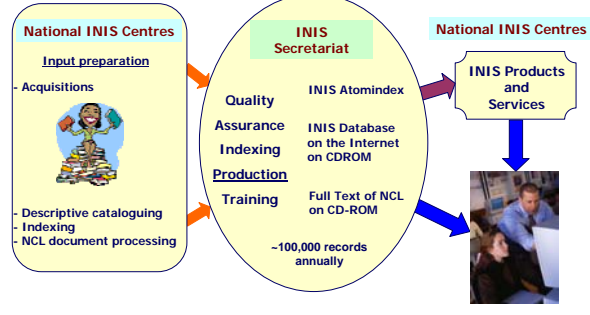
To produce and disseminate:

- A bibliographic database of the world's nuclear literature, and
- Full text of non-conventional literature (NCL, Grey Literature - literature not normally available through commercial distribution channels)

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## International Nuclear Information System

**Overview of INIS Operation**



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# International Nuclear Information System

**International Nuclear Information System**

**Two Main INIS Products:**

- 1. INIS Bibliographic Database**  
(Over 2.6 million indexed references)
- 2. INIS Full-Text Collection**  
(Over 620,000 documents on 63 languages, many of them can't be found anywhere else)

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**International Nuclear Information System**

**Subject Scope**

INIS announces the literature published worldwide on all aspects of the peaceful applications of nuclear science and technology,

and starting from 1992, its scope includes the economical and environmental aspects of all energy sources

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**International Nuclear Information System**

**Subject Scope** reflects the IAEA activities and interests of the IAEA Member States

Subject Area	Percentage
Life Sciences	18%
Nuclear Physics	11%
Elementary Particle Physics	10%
Nuclear Power & Safety	9%
Atomic, Molecular and Condensed Matter Physics	8%
Nuclear Materials	9%
Engineering & Instrumentation	9%
Chemistry	4%
Nuclear Fuel Cycle & Radioactive Waste	3%
Fusion Research and Technology	7%
Environmental & Earth Sciences	3%
Economic, Legal & Social	2%
Non-Nuclear Energy	1%
Safeguards	0.4%
Isotopes	1%

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**International Nuclear Information System**

**What does INIS contain?**

Bibliographic references of:

- Journal articles – 49%
- Technical reports (full text) – 17%
- Conference papers (full text) – 11%
- Books – 12%
- Patents (full text) – 2%
- Laws, regulations, dissertations and other published material (full text) – 9%

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# International Nuclear Information System

## International Nuclear Information System

**INIS Bibliographic Database**

- From 1944 to the present
- Over 2.6 million indexed references
- English abstract
- "Direct links" to full-text documents

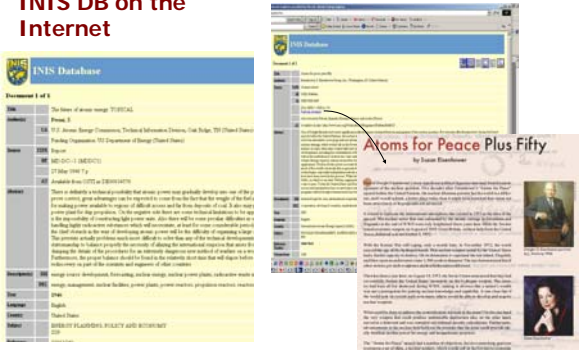
Available  
on CD-ROM  
and  
on the Internet



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## International Nuclear Information System

**INIS DB on the Internet**




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## International Nuclear Information System

**INIS NCL full-text collection**

Contains over 620 000 documents on microfiche and in electronic form (~40%)



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## International Nuclear Information System

**INIS NCL Full Text Documents can be accessed directly from the INIS Database or via INIS Document Delivery Network**

- 58 National INIS Centres
- Over 30,000 ad hoc requests annually



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# International Nuclear Information System

**International Nuclear Information System**

*Where is INIS?*

On the following online hosts:

- DIALOG
- STN International
- ETDE
- ✦ INIS DB Mirror (the Republic of Korea)

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**International Nuclear Information System**

**INIS Multilingual Thesaurus (~ 30,000 Terms)**

Arabic – Chinese – English - French – German – Russian – Spanish

Dictionary, Semantic relationships (hierarchical and associative, Synonyms and Scope Notes)

<b>SOLUTIONS</b>	A-15 COMPOUNDS	4-15化合物
BT1 homogenous mixtures	A-2 REACTOR (BOHRNIKE)	4-2堆 (博尔尼基)
BT2 mixtures	A-3 REACTOR (CALDER HALL)	4-3堆 (卡尔德霍尔)
BT3 dispersions	A2-1310 RESONANCES	A2-1310共振
NT1 aqueous solutions	A2-1300 MESONS	A2-1300介子
NT1 hypertonic solutions	A2H-1320 RESONANCES	A2H-1320共振
NT1 isotonic solutions	A2L-1280 RESONANCES	A2L-1280共振
RT solubility	A3 RESONANCES	A3共振
RT solvents		
ADP		التدريس
ADRENAL GLANDS		الغدة الكظرية
ADRENAL HORMONES		هورمونات الغدة الكظرية
ADRENALCTOMY		استئصال الغدة الكظرية
ADRENALINE		أدرينالين
ADSORBENTS		ممتزات
ADSORPTION		امتزاز
ADSORPTION HEAT		حرارة الامتزاز

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**International Nuclear Information System**

**INIS Multilingual Thesaurus**

controlled and dynamic vocabulary of semantically and generically related terms which covers a specific domain of knowledge

- Tool for document indexing
- Tool to describe knowledge/information in structured form
- Communication language between user and computer
- Tool for multilingual and semantic search

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**International Nuclear Information System**

**International Partnership Initiatives:**

- Energy Technology Data Exchange (ETDE) (INIS-ETDE Thesaurus, access to ETDE DB for in-house users)
- Nuclear Energy Agency (NEA) Databank (access to NEA Computer Codes Services for in-house users and INIS Members)
- International Centre of Scientific and Technical Information (ICSTI) (access to ICSTI information resources is being established)

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## International Nuclear Information System

**Knowledge Preservation Initiatives:**

- Digitization of the INIS NCL Microfiche Archive
- Digitization of the French CEA-R Microfiche Archive
- Production of topical subsets (Chernobyl, FastReactors, ...)
- Digitization of older IAEA publications and NCL documents that are not in INIS scope:
  - Documents of the IAEA Board of Governors (1957 – 1996)
  - IAEA Technical Reports Series
  - IAEA Bulletin
  - IAEA Conference Proceedings
  - INDC (Nuclear Data) documents

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## International Nuclear Information System

**Future Directions:**

- More high quality information
- Multilingual full-text search
- Better access to information
- More involvements into IAEA Nuclear Knowledge Preservation activities

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## International Nuclear Information System

**Future Directions:**

- Expand INIS scope to multimedia and Web-based Information



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## International Nuclear Information System

### INIS Web Services



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# International Nuclear Information System

## International Nuclear Information System

**Future Directions:**


Bibliographic DB + Full-Text Archive  
(current)

▼

Full-Text Searchable DB + Metadata  
(2006 - 2007)

▼


Distributed Nuclear Knowledge System  
(our future)

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## International Nuclear Information System

**INIS is:**

- Comprehensive source of scientific and technical information in nuclear area
- Effective mechanism of selecting, capturing, distributing and exchanging nuclear information
- Source of tools, methods, standards and procedures of managing information
- Effective tool for Nuclear Knowledge Preservation



**INIS address the needs of both developing and developed countries**

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## International Nuclear Information System

**Thank you very much for your attention!**

<http://www.iaea.org/inis/>



<http://www.iaea.org/km/>

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