

Overview of CEA Analytical Studies on PWR Nuclear Fuel cladding subjected to RIA Loading Conditions

C. Poussard, X. Averty, O. Duguay, O. Rabouille, M. Le Saux,

J. Pizzanelli, C. Dumas, M. Genisson, M. Le Breton

C. Sainte Catherine and P. Yvon





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Context 2/2

- 1992 : IRSN (formerly IPSN) initiated, in partnership with EDF, a research program, the CABRI REP-Na dedicated to :
- \Rightarrow Study the behavior of highly irradiated fuel (UO₂ and MOX) under RIAs
- ⇒ Verify the adequacy of the present safety criteria with available experimental database (SPERT, PBF, early NSSR experiments) restricted to fresh or lightly irradiated
- ⇒ Evolution of the criteria and evaluate safety margins
- CABRI REP-Na experimental program launched in the sodium loop reactor in France : fast power transient applied to irradiated rods
- Development of the SCANAIR code :
- ⇒ Interpret the test results, perform sensitivity studies
- ⇒ Extrapolate to reactor conditions
- ⇒ Process closely coupled phenomena such as rod thermics and thermal hydraulics, fuel and clad mechanics, transient behavior of fission gases
- 1992 : Initiation of a separate effects test program for the study of transient clad mechanical behavior : PROMETRA

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A Reliable Material Database For Highly Irradiated Fuel Claddings 1/2





CEA testing technique for high temperature rings : (induction heating, T > 480°C up to 900°C)



PROMETRA hoop tensile test at high temperature



Test specifications : 800°C, 1s⁻¹ Test duration : 20s including induction heating @ 100°C/s

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- Conventional and true stress-strain interpretation of the PROMETRA data is made :
- ⇒ To derive validated mechanical transient mechanical properties usable in SCANAIR
- ⇒ To develop failure criteria



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On going research : towards a better interpretation of the PROMETRA test data **Conventional and true stress-strain interpretation of the PROMETRA** data is made : To derive validated mechanical transient mechanical properties usable in SCANAIR To develop failure criteria ⇒ 60 50 40 TotalElongation(%) 30 20 M5TM 5 cycles- 5/s 10 M5TM 6 cycles- 1/s ZIRLOTM 75 GW/tU - 1/s TE for irradiated M5 and Zirlo, visual view 0 600 700 100 300 800 200 400 500 900 of M5[™] broken leg, tested 816°C Test temperature(°C) Cazalis et al., SMIRT18, 2005

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 FE modeling is achieved to deeply understand the tests data and insure that experimental artifacts, geometry (strain and stress gradients), boundary conditions (contacts and friction) do not invalidate the data



- GPL constitutive law (Goguel Poussard Limon) (Goguel et al., 2005) :
- ➡ For a better use of the PROMETRA data, a validated constitutive equation applicable to the whole temperature, strain rate and loading conditions RIA domain, compatible with structural mechanics computations codes (CAST3M, SCANAIR, ...) has been identified

Jean Lemaitre formalism :
$$\underline{\dot{E}}^{vp} = \frac{3}{2} \overline{\dot{E}}^{vp} \underline{M} : \frac{s}{\overline{\Sigma}}$$

with $\overline{\dot{E}}^{vp} = \dot{E}_0 \left[\frac{\overline{\Sigma}}{V(T)(\overline{E}^{vp} + E_0)^{n(T)} + \varphi(T, \phi_T)} \right]^{m(T)}$

and
$$\overline{\Sigma} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}\underline{s}} : \underline{\underline{M}} : \underline{\underline{s}} = \sqrt{H_r (\Sigma_{\theta} - \Sigma_z)^2 + H_{\theta} (\Sigma_z - \Sigma_r)^2 + H_z (\Sigma_r - \Sigma_{\theta})^2}$$



available, 20 to 800°C



80 tests available, 20 to 900°C 5 tests available, 20 to 350°C



⇒ Domain of application :

Burnup up to 64 GWd/tU),

Temperature (200 up to 800°C),

Strain rate (3.10-4 up to 5 s-1)

Material anisotropy (temperature and neutron flux dependant ... the anisotropy decreases when the irradiation increase)

⇒ The GPL law, available in ≫ and CAST3M can now be used to model structures

- International collaboration with ANL and Penn State University (USA), JAEA (Japan) and Studsvik (Sweden) underway since 2001:
- Experimental and analytical Round Robin to exchange and validate experimental practice and test interpretation



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On going research : measurement of local strains

Measurement of local strain at failure from Penn State University specimens with a zero strain biaxiality between the notches



On going research : measurement of local strains

⇒ Example of local strain measurements for a ring specimen @350°C through the window of the furnace available in M04 hot cell :



Towards a representative RIA analytical test...

Actual available experiments do not fully represent the biaxiality expected during an RIA :



Towards a representative RIA analytical test...

PhD thesis (Matthieu Le Saux) underway to develop further an EDC test with a controlled biaxility

Mechanical properties : - Media : inverse identification

- Cladding : GPL law



Inverse identification of friction coefficients (media vs. jack and media vs. cladding)



Summary and closing points

- PROMETRA represents an extensive material database with :
- ➡ over 250 validated tests results for fresh and high burnup Zircaloys, M5 and Zirlo subjected to thermomechanical transients
- ⇒ various geometries tested with high heating rates systems and dynamic testing machines
- ⇒ supported by full 3D modeling , indispensable for a correct interpretation of the data
- ⇒ over 15 publications worldwide with our colleagues of EDF and IRSN
- On-going research within PROMETRA :
- ⇒ new measuring techniques developed in hot cells (image analysis, acoustic emission, ...)
- ⇒ new mechanical tests prototypical of reactor biaxial loading
- ⇒ constitute equations for a better representation of the material database
- ⇒ development of constituve equation coupled with damage

PROMETRA axial tensile test at high temperature



Test specifications : 800°C, 5s⁻¹ Test duration : 18s including Joule effect heating @ 100°C/s

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