



The Abdus Salam
International Centre for Theoretical Physics



2135-3

**Second Workshop on Satellite Navigation Science and Technology for
Africa**

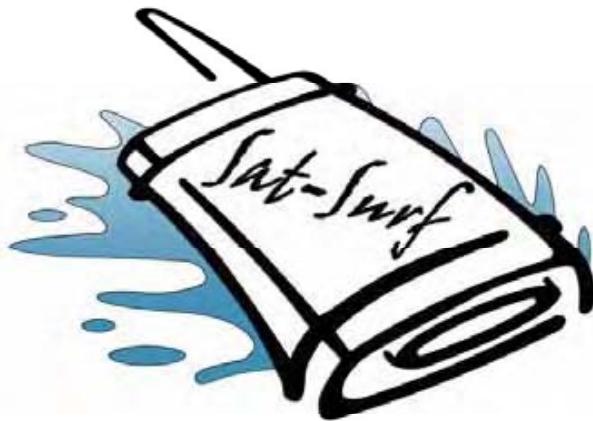
6 - 23 April 2010

**Sat-Surf Suite and N-FUELS: Tools for Rapid-Prototyping, Research and Educations
in the Field of GNSS**

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Sat-Surf Suite & N-FUELS: Tools for Rapid-Prototyping, Research and Educations in the Field of GNSS

NavSAS Group



N
SAS

Mario Boella
I S M B
Istituto Superiore Mario Boella



SAT-SURF & N-FUELS Presentation



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SAT-SURF & N-FUELS Presentation



Motivation

- GNSS technologies are progressively becoming a key element in many innovative wireless applications
- Most location-based services and systems are in fact employing **standalone GPS**, **GPS+EGNOS**, **Assisted-GPS** and **Differential GPS** as core technologies
- Academies and companies need to **train** engineers, technicians and students on these subjects



Motivation

- Many **educational offers** are based on a theoretical study of GNSS leaving limited space to labs or training on the job
- There is a huge demand of tools for education, R&D and rapid-prototyping in the field of GNSS

➤ **SAT-SURF & SAT-SURFER**

➤ **N-FUELS**





Outline

1 – Introduction

2 – SAT-SURF Hardware Platform

3 – SAT-SURFER Software Suite

4 – SAT-SURFER Setup & Demo

5 – N-FUELS Signal Generator

6 – N-FUELS Demo

7 – Questions Session



Motto

*With SAT-SURF & SAT-SURFER
engineers, technicians and students
learn how to practically surf with
GNSS!*

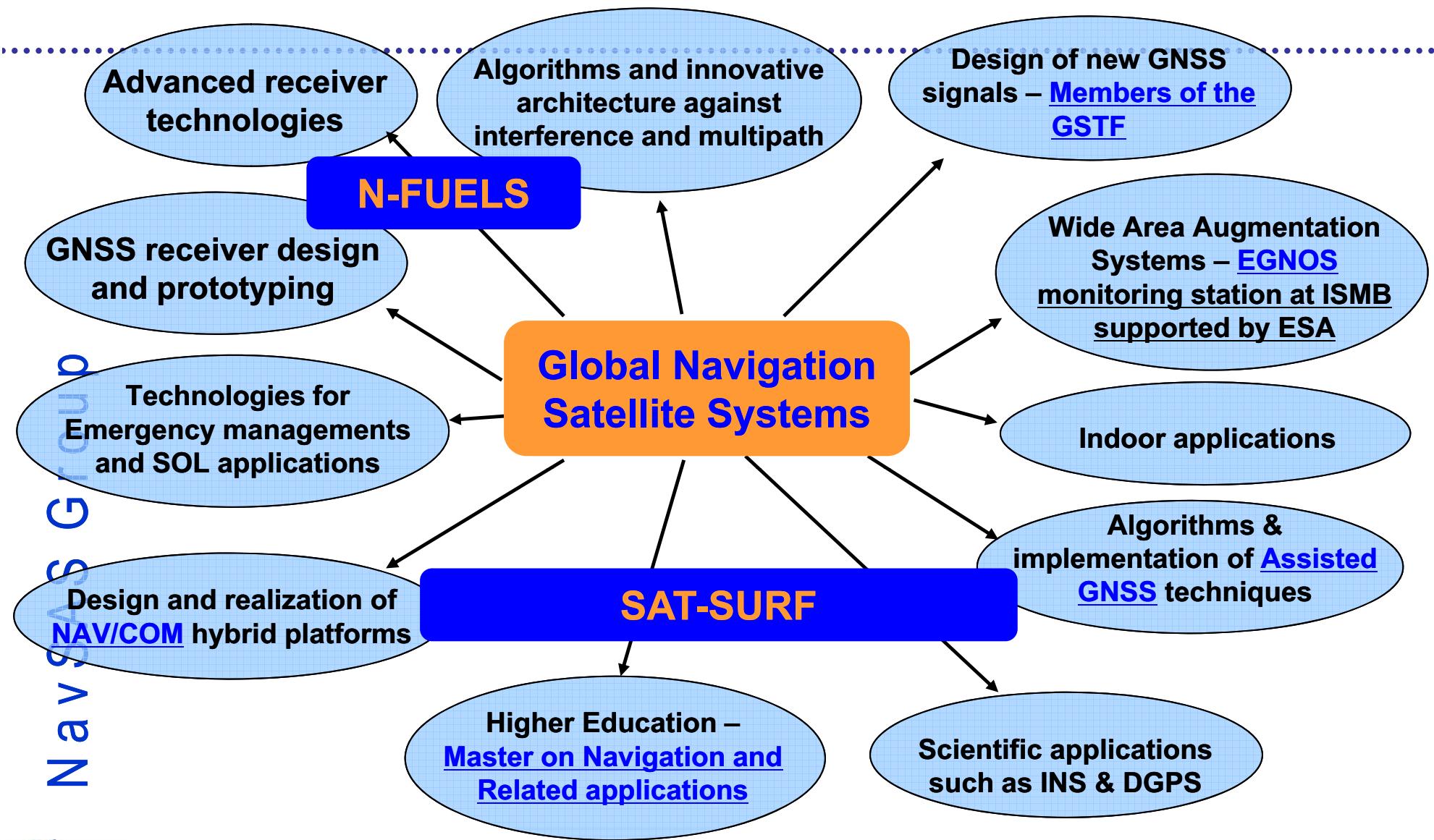


What is SAT-SURF/SURFER?

- **SAT-SURF & SAT-SURFER** are a complete tool made of hardware/software components specifically designed for R&D and educational purposes:
 - ✓ **SAT-SURF** is the **hardware box** including GPS and COM functionalities;
 - ✓ **SAT-SURFER** is the **software suite** running on standard PC that gets and process data from SAT-SURF.



Application Fields

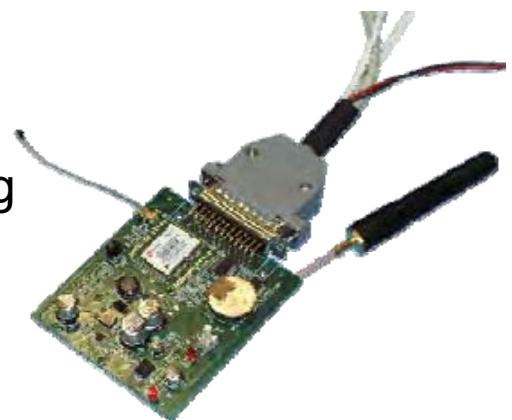


SAT-SURF Hardware Platform



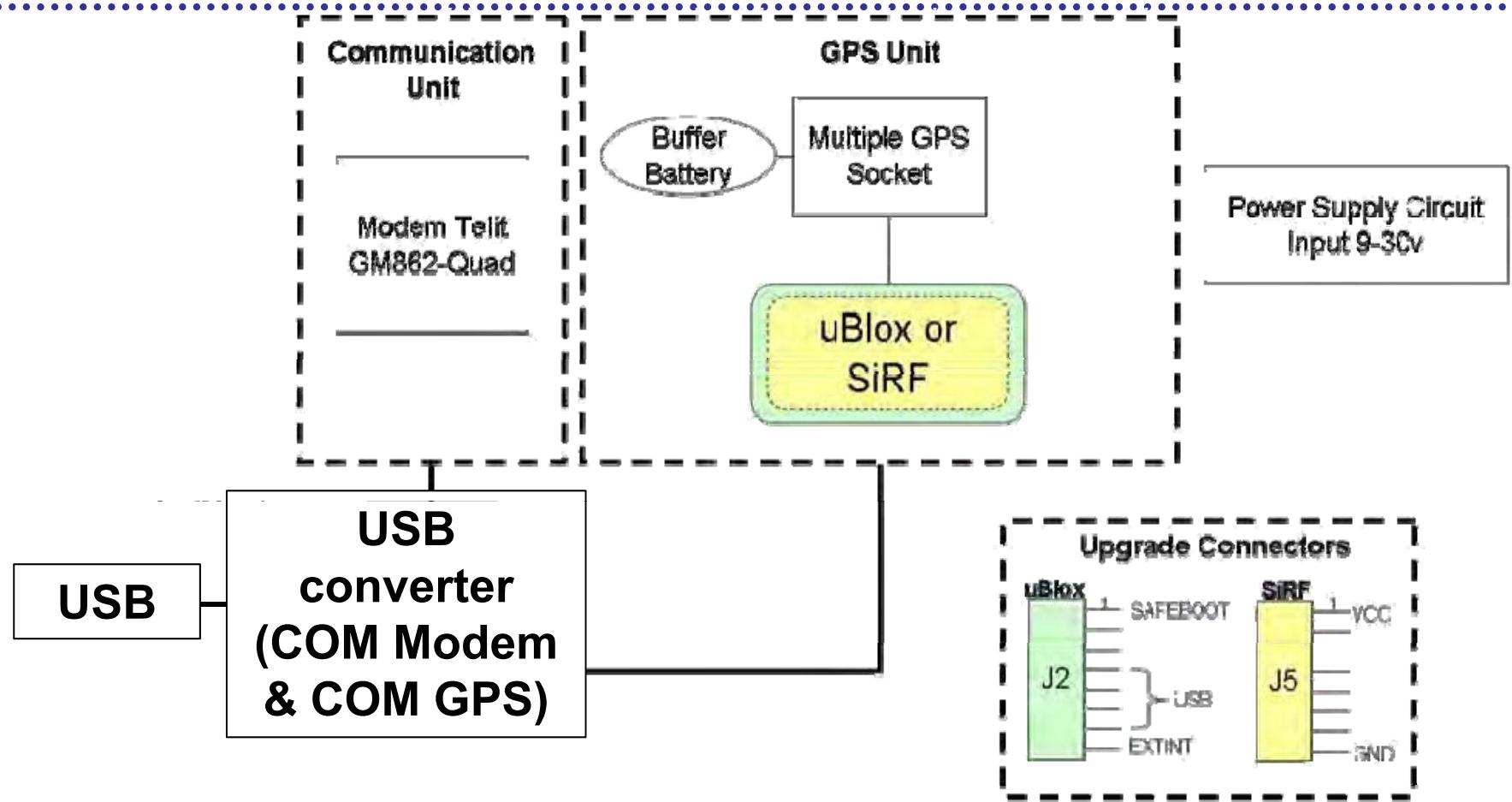
- **SAT-SURF** is an HW box integrating GPS and GSM/GPRS capabilities. It includes:
 - ✓ Different possible GPS receiver modules
 - ✓ 1 GSM/GPRS module
 - ✓ 1 standard GSM antenna
 - ✓ 1 GPS patch antenna
 - ✓ 1 USB I/O port

- SAT-SURF needs external DC power supply
 - ✓ Voltage between **9 and 30 V (12 V typical)**
 - ✓ Optional automotive connector for kinematics data log
- The USB port can be connected to a standard PC
- GSM module is used to implement A-GPS services (OMA-SUPL compliant) or to get DGPS corrections



SAT-SURF Hardware Architecture

NavSAS Group



Note: uBlox and SiRF (and the related receiver models) are two possible options under user request.



SAT-SURF Hardware Platform



NavSAS Group

GPS/Galileo receivers available in SAT-SURF:

- **uBlox 5** GPS module, OMA-SUPL compliant;
- **uBlox 4** GPS module, DGPS compliant;
- **JP13-LP** GPS module based on SiRF Star III with low power consumption;
- **JP15** High Sensitivity GPS module based on SiRF Star IIx, DGPS compliant;
- **SkyTraq Venus 6** module. It reaches data-output rate of 20 Hz.



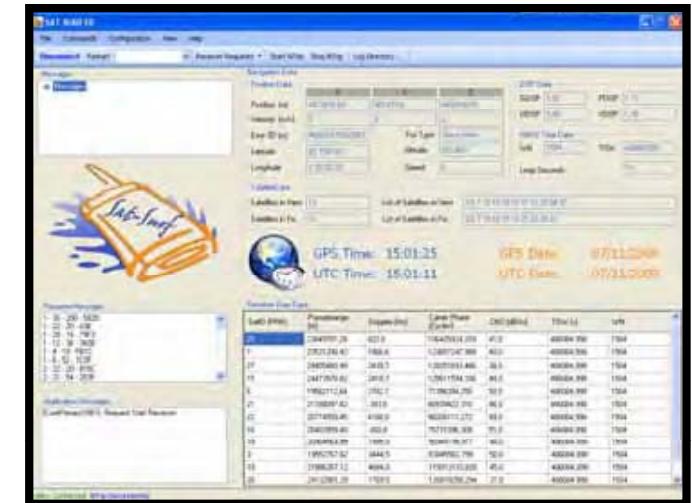
GSM Module:

- **Telit GM862-QUAD** GSM module:
 - ✓ Multiple GPRS connection with CMUX



SAT-SURFER Software Suite

- SAT-SURFER is the **software** running on a standard PC that gets and process data from SAT-SURF



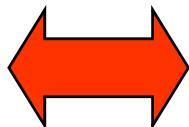
SAT-SURFER Software Suite

- SAT-SURFER is able to “talk” with different GNSS receivers using their **binary (proprietary) protocols**
- Current version of SAT-SURFER can get data from **five receiver families**:
 - SiRF
 - uBlox
 - Magellan
 - Septentrio
 - SkyTraq

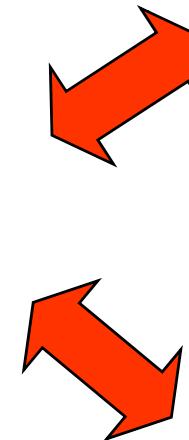


Details on SAT-SURFER

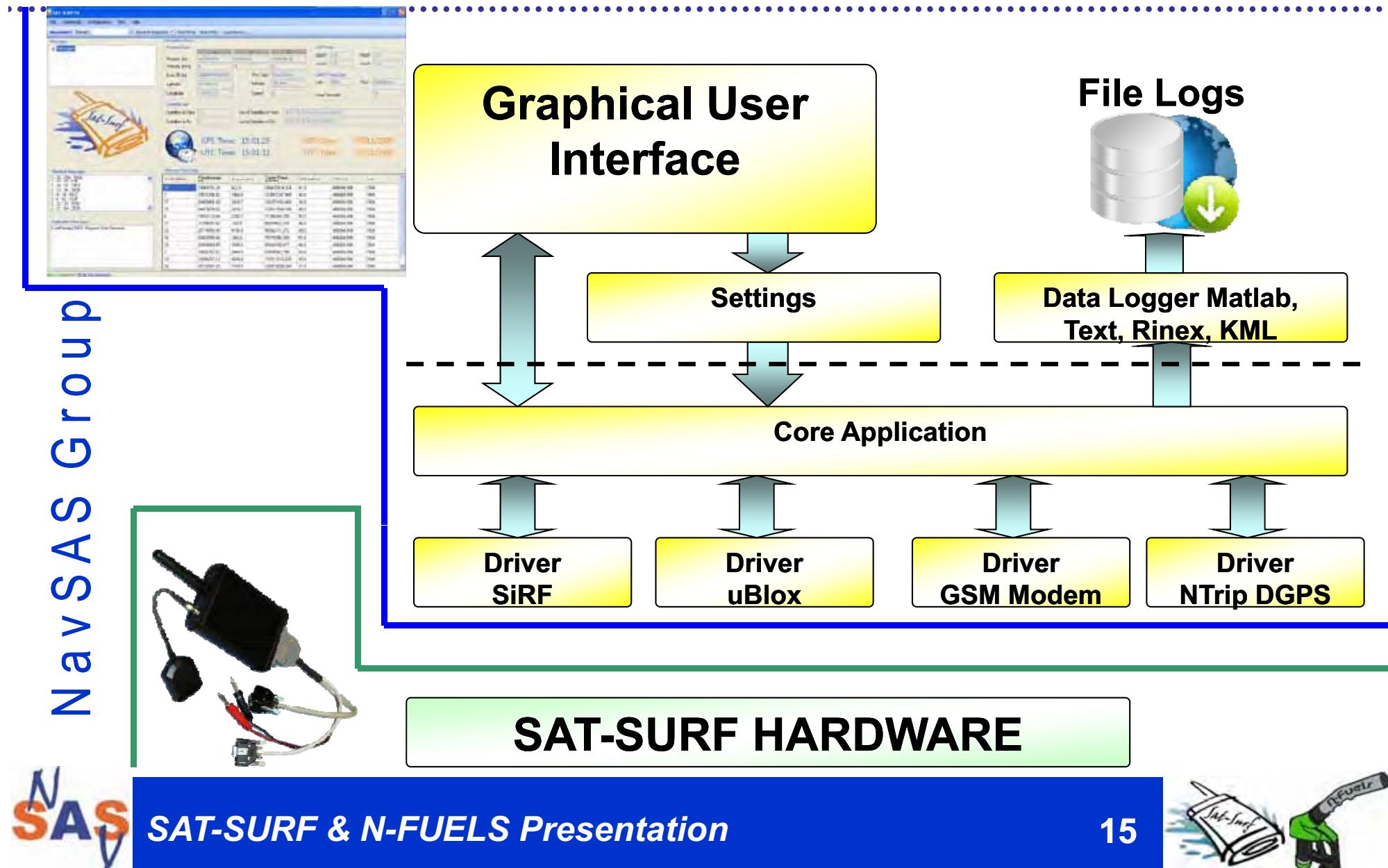
- SAT-SURFER together with SAT-SURF is an **Enhanced Evaluation Kit** managing different kind of GPS receivers
- It is also able to provide a **Communications (COM) interface** through the GSM quad-band modem



SAT-
SURFER



SAT-SURFER Software Architecture



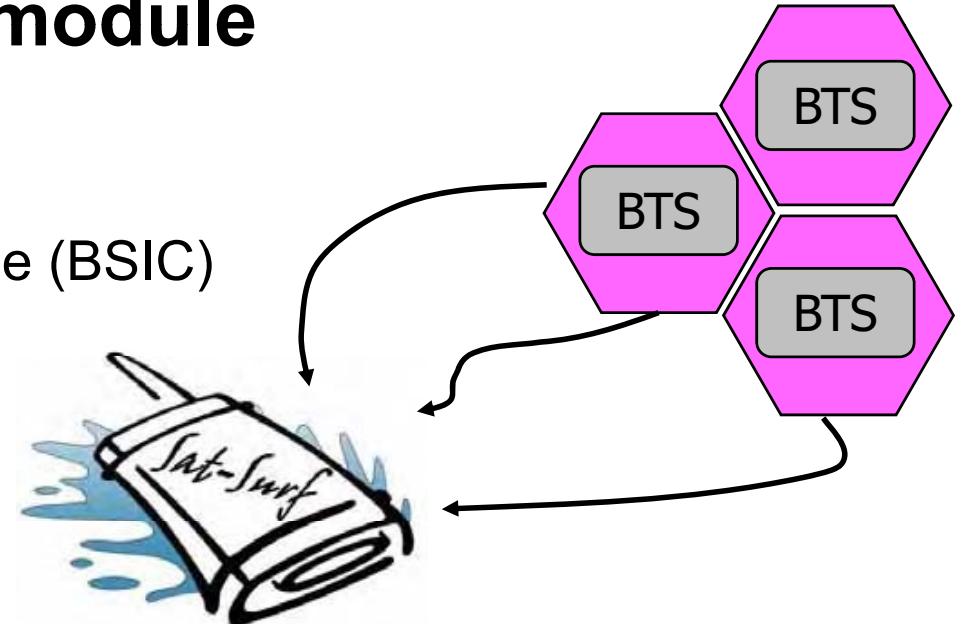
SAT-SURFER Software Functionalities

- **Display** of the most important raw data and positioning information **in real-time**;
- **Log and export** automatically any raw data for post-processing (e.g. using MATLAB[®]);
- Possibility to test **different GPS receivers** and compare their performance in different scenarios;
- **Network dispatcher functionality** for getting/broadcasting data;
- Allow test of **Assisted-GPS** (A-GPS) functionalities and performances;
- Allow test of **Differential GPS** (DGPS).



SAT-SURFER Software Functionalities

- Management of a **GSM module** and logged parameters:
 - ✓ Cell type
 - ✓ Base Station Identification Code (BSIC)
 - ✓ Quality of Reception (RxQual)
 - ✓ Localization Area Code (LAC)
 - ✓ Power (dBm)
 - ✓ C1 reselection parameter
 - ✓ C2 reselection parameter
 - ✓ Time Advance (TA)
 - ✓ Assigned Radio Frequency Channel (ARFCN)
 - ✓ Cell Identification (CellId)
 - ✓ Public Land Mobile Network (PLMN)

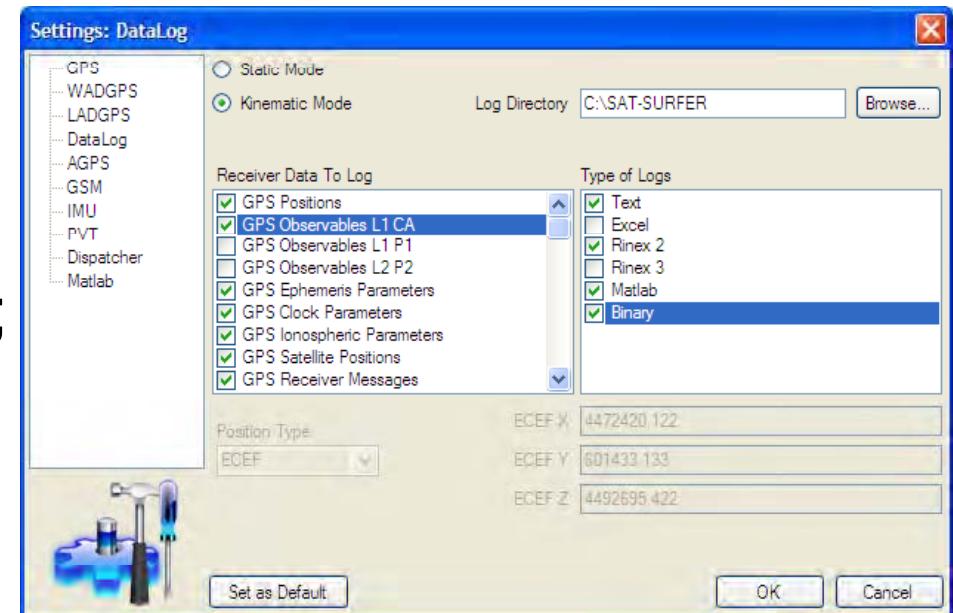


Please refer to the User Manual for the complete list of logged parameters



SAT-SURFER Software Functionalities

- Log of several GPS/GSM raw parameters using the following **file formats**:
 - ✓ ASCII text (.txt) file;
 - ✓ MATLAB® (.mat) file;
 - ✓ MS Office Excel® (.xls) file;
 - ✓ binary (.bin) file;
 - ✓ RINEX 2 log;
 - ✓ RINEX 3 log;
 - ✓ Keyhole Markup Language (.kml) file.



Functionalities: Display Raw Data

SAT-SURFER - Version 3.5.1.0

File Commands Configuration View Help

Disconnect Restart HOT Receiver Requests LADGPS GSM AGNSS PVT Log Directory Navigation Data Pan TMU

Messages

- GPS
 - GPS Positions
 - GPS Observables L1 CA
 - GPS Observables L1 P1
 - GPS Observables L2 P2
 - GPS Ephemeris Parameters
 - GPS Clock Parameters
 - GPS Ionospheric Parameters
 - GPS Satellite Positions
 - DGPS Applied Corrections
- + WADGPS
- + LADGPS
- + AGPS
- + PVT

Navigation Data

X Position [m]	Y Position [m]	Z Position [m]	Latitude	Altitude	Error 3D (m)
4472413.94	601434.15	4492691.55	45°3'55.047	255.711	7.37
X Velocity [m/s]	Y Velocity [m/s]	Z Velocity [m/s]	Longitude	Speed	Pos Type
0.01	0.00	0.02	7°39'32.339	0.00	Stand Alone

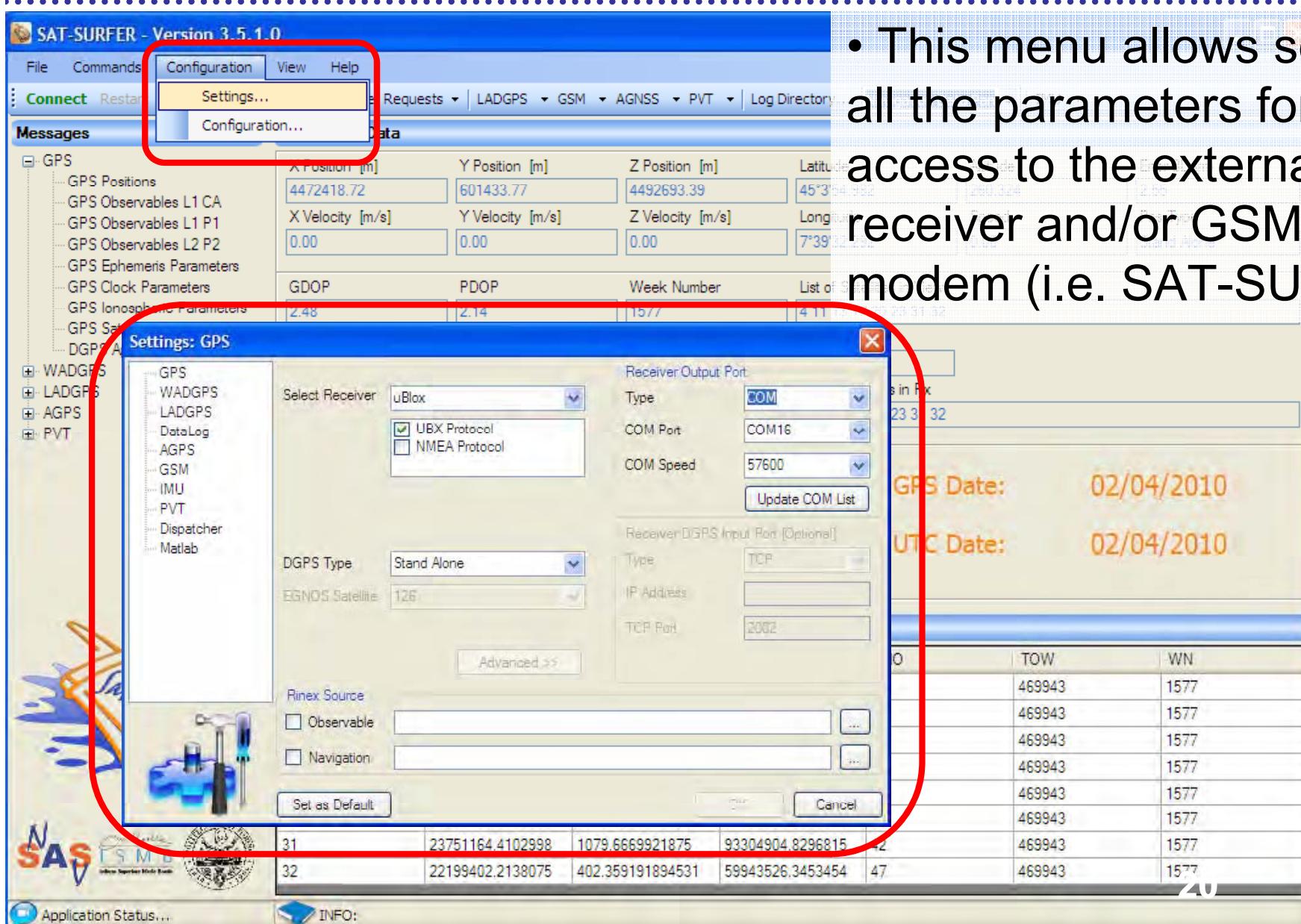
GDOP	PDOP	Week Number	List of Satellites in View
2.44	2.10	1577	2 4 5 7 8 10 13 16 23
HDOP	VDOP	Time of Week	TTFF
1.04	1.82	481840.000557953	2.596
Leap Seconds	Satellite in View	Satellite in Fix	List of Satellites in Fix
15	9	8	2 4 5 7 8 10 13 23

Receiver Raw Data

SatID	Pseudorange	Doppler	CarrierPhase	CNO	TOW	WN
7	20869206.7105798	2717.85229492188	75009330.0880374	50	481840.002	1577
13	22065171.2509632	319.611877441406	65539834.6781488	48	481840.002	1577
5	23118866.646519	5630.796875	102585411.105497	45	481840.002	1577
4	23396429.7227457	-512.914306640625	72535605.6326991	45	481840.002	1577
8	22011234.1956213	5218.2119140625	96764895.2606659	49	481840.002	1577
2	22093325.4808884	2008.29809570313	81442081.9496304	48	481840.002	1577
23	24114628.3990417	-296.842529296875	60555871.8446348	41	481840.002	1577
10	21263502.0175779	4352.64794921875	77081256.0094519	49	481840.002	1577

Application Status... Firmware [uBlox]: 5.00 May 11 2006 14:40:17 Firmware [uBlox]: 5.00 May 11 2006 14:40:17

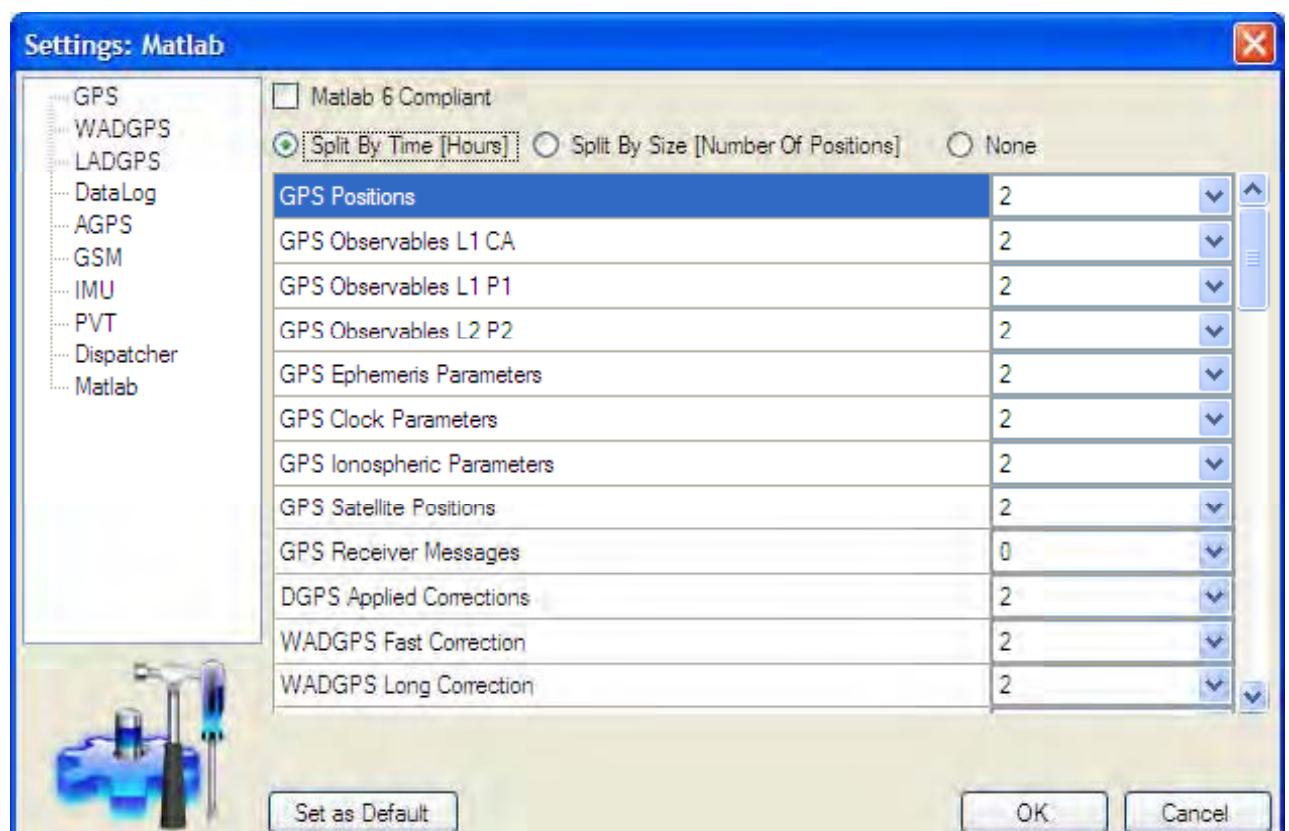
Functionalities: Configuration



- This menu allows setting all the parameters for the access to the external GPS receiver and/or GSM modem (i.e. SAT-SURF).

Functionalities: Configuration

- Advanced settings can be configured
- MATLAB® (.mat) file logging can be enabled
- It is possible to split the log files in order to achieve a better management during the post-processing



Functionalities: Toolbar

- The “**Connect**” and “**Disconnect**” buttons allow to start and stop SAT-SURF on the basis of the configuration parameters specified by the user in the “Configuration” menu.

• **RESTART**: it allows testing how the receiver reacts when it is forced to start in a specific condition. The conditions are:

- “**FACTORY**”, as it was set up by the manufacturer (see “**COLD**”);
- “**COLD**”, all the parameters in the receiver memory are cleared;
- “**WARM**”, some of the parameters are cancelled while others are available (e.g. almanac is present);
- “**HOT**”, all the receiver internal parameters are available.

The screenshot shows the SAT-SURFER software interface. The toolbar at the top includes buttons for Connect (highlighted with a red box), Disconnect, HOT, Receiver Requests, LADGPS, GSM, AGNSS, PVT, Log Directory, Navigation Data Pan, and IMU. Below the toolbar is a navigation bar with 'Messages' and 'Navigation Data'. The main window displays a table of receiver status data. The table has columns for ID, Latitude, Longitude, Altitude, and other parameters. The data shows several entries, each with a unique ID and coordinates. At the bottom left is the NASA logo, and at the bottom right are cartoon illustrations of fuel cans.

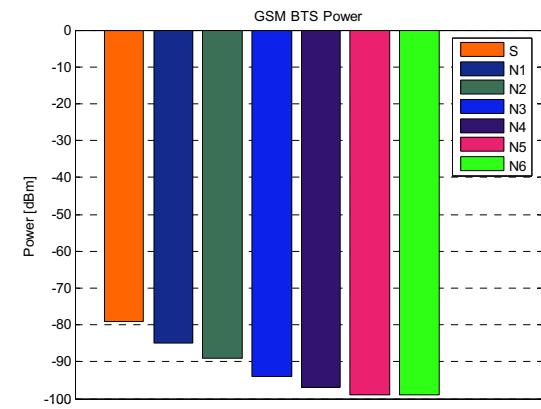
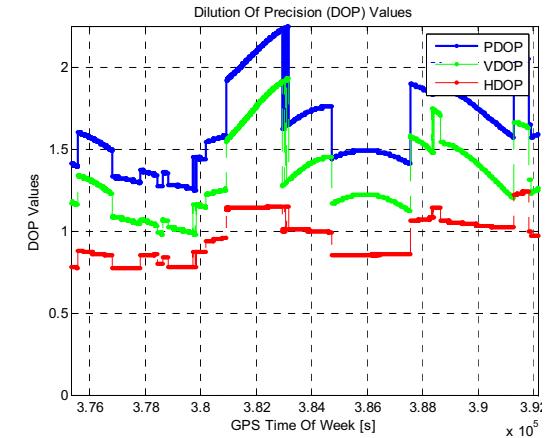
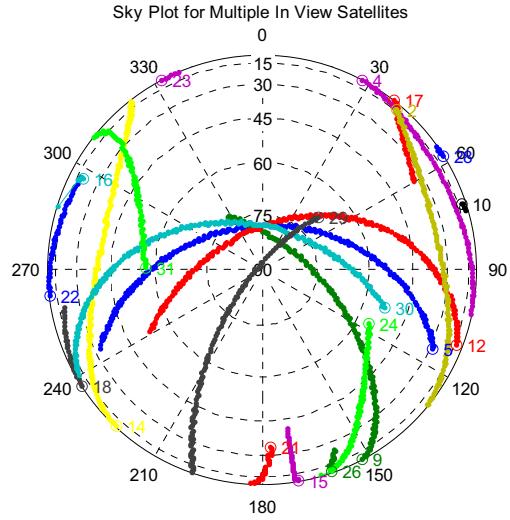
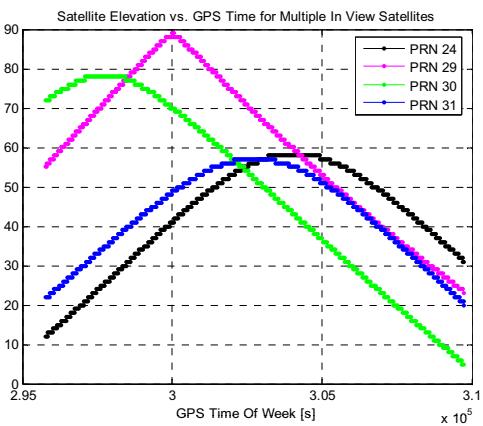
ID	Latitude	Longitude	Altitude	Other Parameters
4	22576333.0057162	5592.1404575	102303668.100263	46 469943 1577
11	22573632.7571081	-660.90308059375	61910087.8994619	46 469943 1577
23	20221130.0496305	3755.1298828125	74759911.8061826	52 469943 1577
31	23751164.4102998	1079.6669921875	93304904.8296815	42 469943 1577
32	22199402.2138075	402.359191894531	59943526.3453454	47 469943 1577

Functionalities: Info Boxes

- Double clicking on the list in the messages window it is possible to see all the **logged parameters**
 - For example, “**Clock Parameters**”

DEMO & Examples

N a v S A S G r o u p



Getting Started

- Set-up the **SAT-SURF** hardware (antenna, cable connections, power supply...). Please refer to the “Getting Started” Section of the SAT-SURF & SAT-SURFER User Manuals.
- Place the patch **antenna** of SAT-SURF in outdoor (open sky) stationary position.
- Install on your PC the **SAT-SURFER** software tool. Perform the registration (website) and set-up the software for your first data collection.



Examples

- The SAT-SURF HW allows users to obtain from the GPS receiver the available **raw measurements** (depending on the receiver capabilities), and not only the simple NMEA output.
- **Each GPS parameter is logged with a related GPS time stamp**, so that each parameter can be aligned to the evolution of all the others.



Parameters Logged by SAT-SURFER

Name	Description
Position Data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Position (m), the three components ■ Velocity, (m/s), the three components ■ Latitude, Longitude, Altitude ■ Error 3D w.r.t. a reference position ■ Position Type, so how the RX computes the position. It can be: STANDALONE, SBAS, DGPS, RTK FIX, or RTK FLOAT ■ Speed, the amplitude of the velocity vector
Satellites Data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Number of satellites in view ■ Number of satellites in fix, meaning satellites used for the computation of the position, velocity, and time (PVT) ■ List of satellites in view ■ List of satellite in fix (satellites used in PVT computation)
GNSS Time Data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Week Number (WN) ■ Time Of Week (TOW) ■ GPS Time ■ Leap Seconds ■ Time to First Fix
Dilution Of Precision Data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ GDOP, PDOP, HDOP, VDOP



Parameters Logged by SAT-SURFER

Name	Description
Raw GNSS Observables (per each satellite in view)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Satellite Identifier (PRN) ■ Pseudorange measurements (m) ■ Doppler frequency shift ■ Carrier to noise density ratio (C/No) ■ Carrier phase ■ Ephemeris parameters ■ Clock parameters ■ Satellite positions (Azimuth, Elevation, Xs, Ys, Zs) ■ Ionospheric parameters <p>Note: All the raw GNSS measurements are saved for all the frequencies supported by the GNSS receiver.</p>
EGNOS Raw Corrections Messages	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Fast Corrections ■ Long-Term Corrections ■ Integrity Satellites Information ■ Covariance Matrix ■ Fast Corrections Degradation Factor ■ Wide Area Ionospheric Corrections ■ Wide Area Degradation Factor ■ Wide Area Service and Network Time ■ Geo-Almanac



Parameters Logged by SAT-SURFER

Name	Description
DGPS/RTK Raw Corrections Messages	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ All the messages coming from the NTRIP network
A-GPS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Session Data: TTFF, Time for raw measure, number of raw measure acquired; ■ All the data coming from the Local Element (Reference Time and Position, Almanac, UTC model, Ephemeris and Doppler shift)
Applied Differential Corrections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Applied Pseudorange Correction (PRC) ■ Applied Range Rate Correction (RRC) ■ Applied Iono Correction ■ Age of Applied Corrections <p>Note: These parameters are the corrections applied by the receiver for EGNOS or DGPS.</p>
Custom PVT Parameters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Computed positions and velocity ■ Satellites used ■ Corrected pseudorange & applied corrections



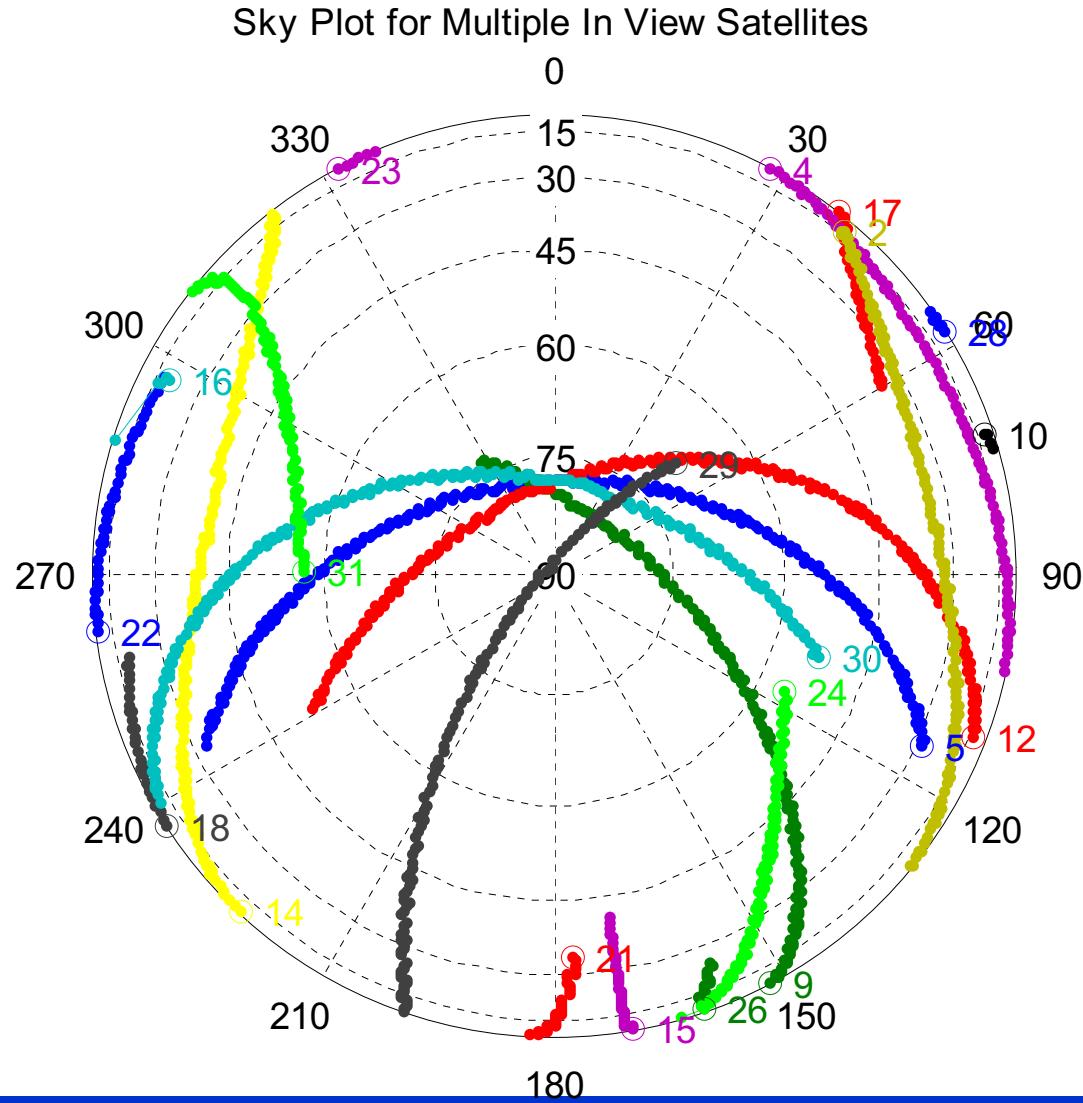
Parameters Logged by SAT-SURFER

Name	Description
GSM Network Parameters	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Base Station Identification Code (BSIC)■ Quality of Reception (RxQual)■ Localization Area Code (LAC)■ Power (dBm)■ C1 reselection parameter■ C2 reselection parameter■ Time Advance (TA)■ Assigned Radio Frequency ChaNnel (ARFCN)■ Cell Identification (CellId)■ Public Land Mobile Network (PLMN)
IMU data logging	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ All available Inertial Measurements Unit (IMU) outputs



Example: Satellite Sky Plot

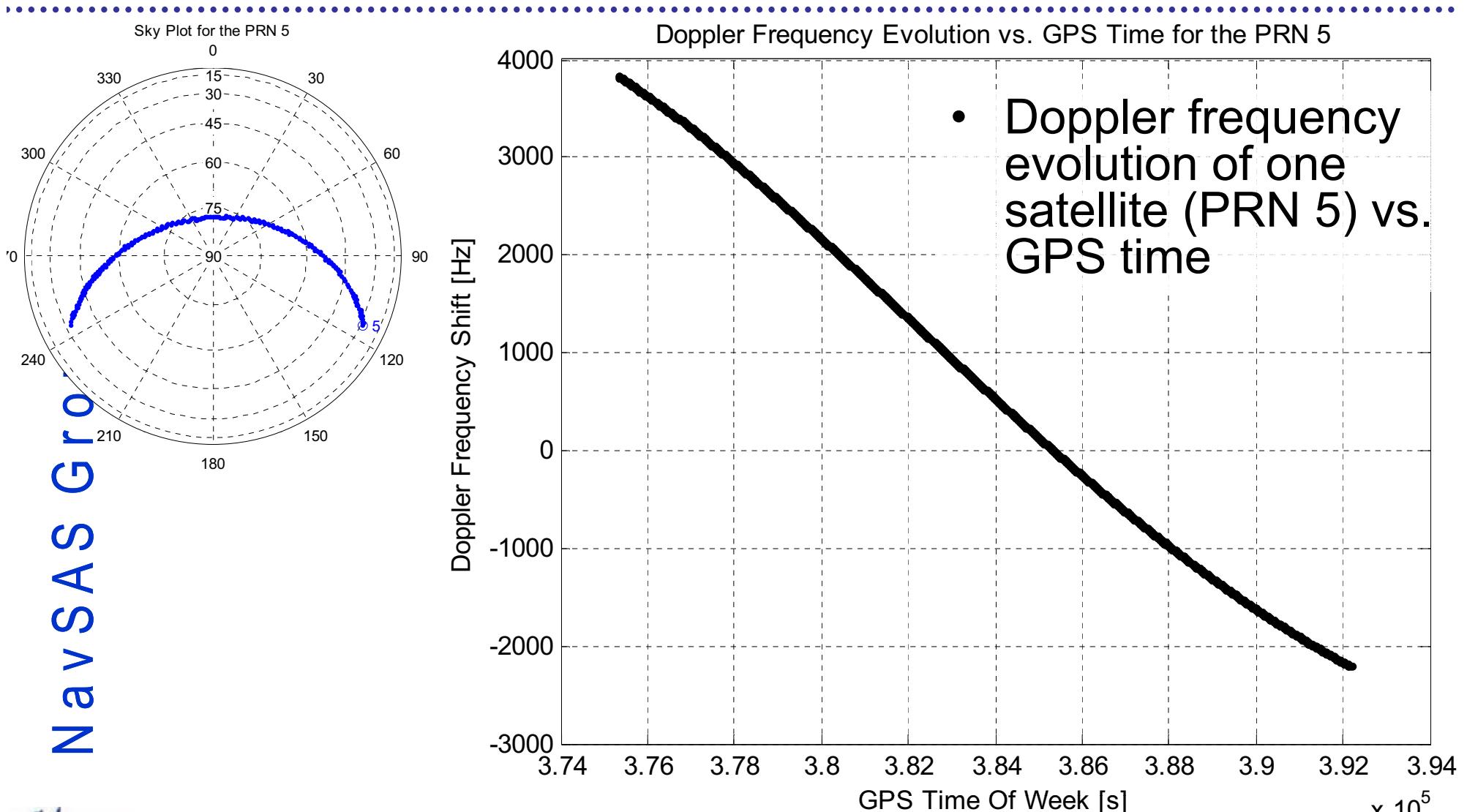
NavSAS Group



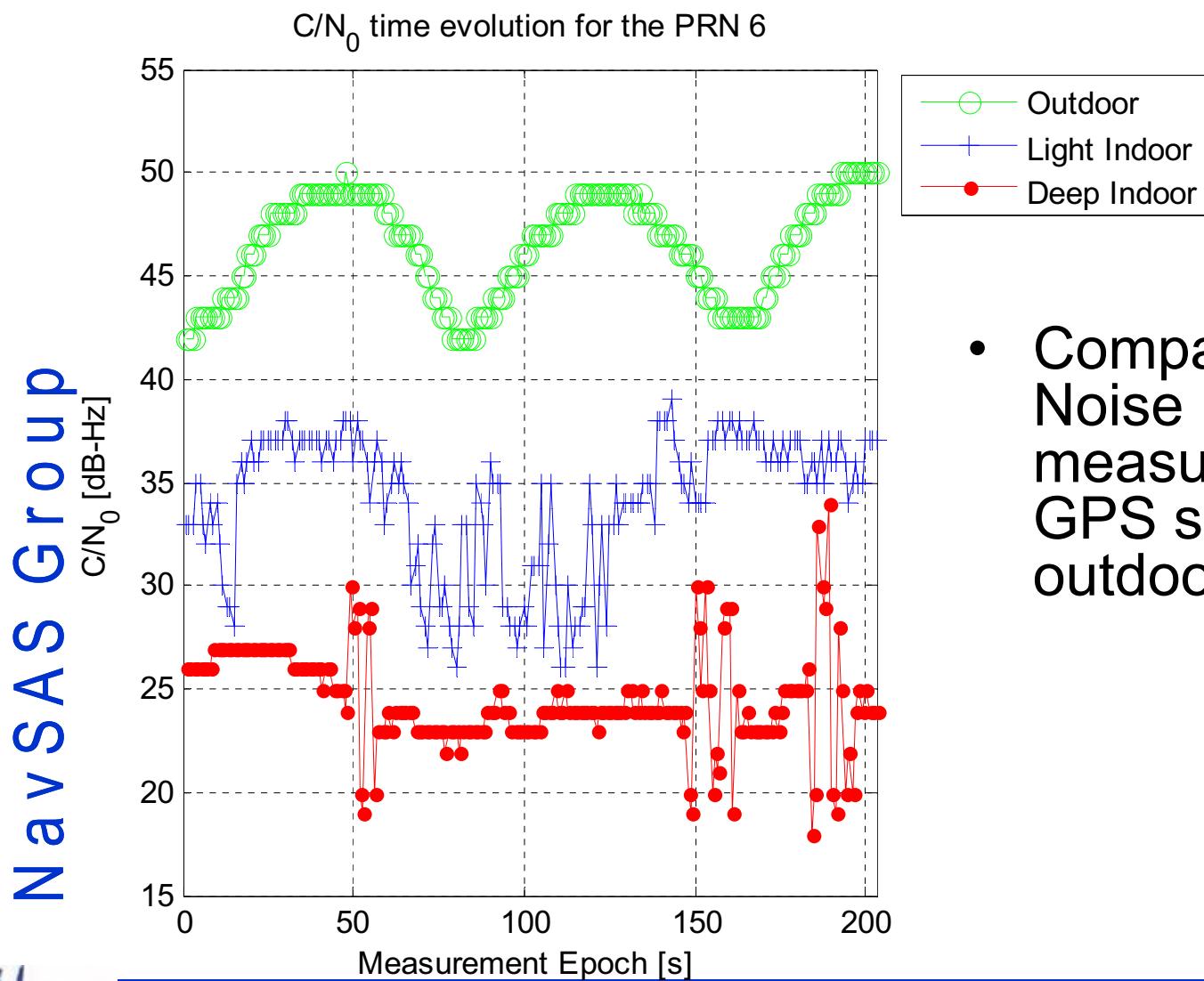
- 4 hours data collection
- Position evolution (Sky Plot) of multiple GPS satellites in view



Example: Doppler Frequency Shift



Example: Outdoor vs. Indoor Signals



- Comparison of Carrier to Noise Density ratio (C/N₀) measurements for one GPS satellite in different outdoor/indoor scenarios

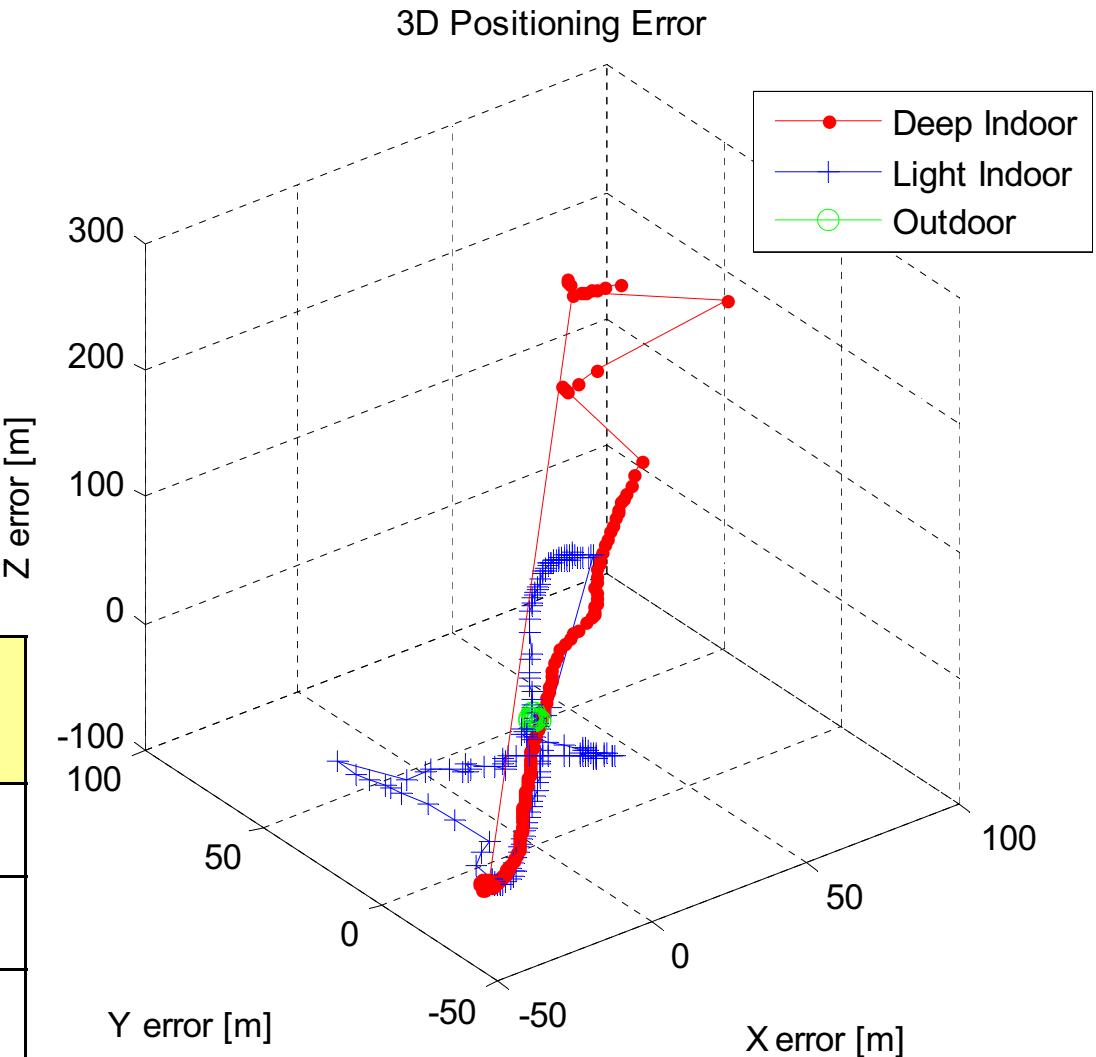


Example: Outdoor vs. Indoor Positioning

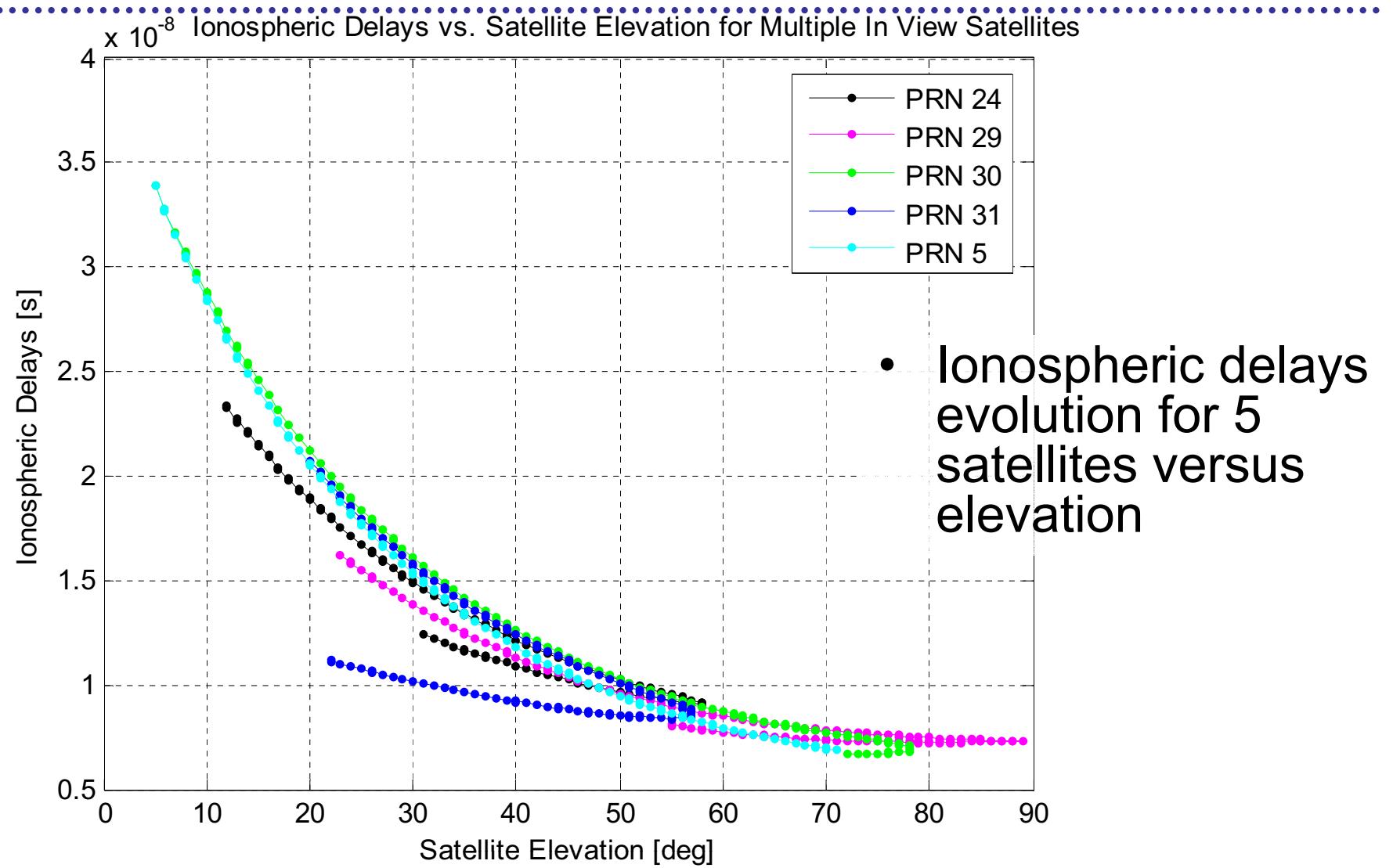
Group

- Comparison of 3D positioning errors w.r.t. mean position (ECEF coordinates) in three scenarios
- Standard deviation of the measured positions w.r.t. the mean position

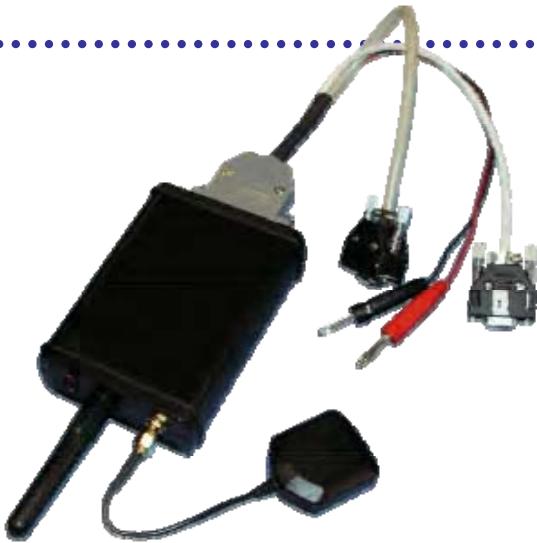
Scenario	Outdoor	Light Indoor	Deep Indoor
σ_x	0.54 m	24.90 m	34.27 m
σ_y	1.31 m	24.19 m	30.60 m
σ_z	1.17 m	39.87 m	90.13 m



Example: Ionospheric Delays



SAT-SURF & SURFER Summary



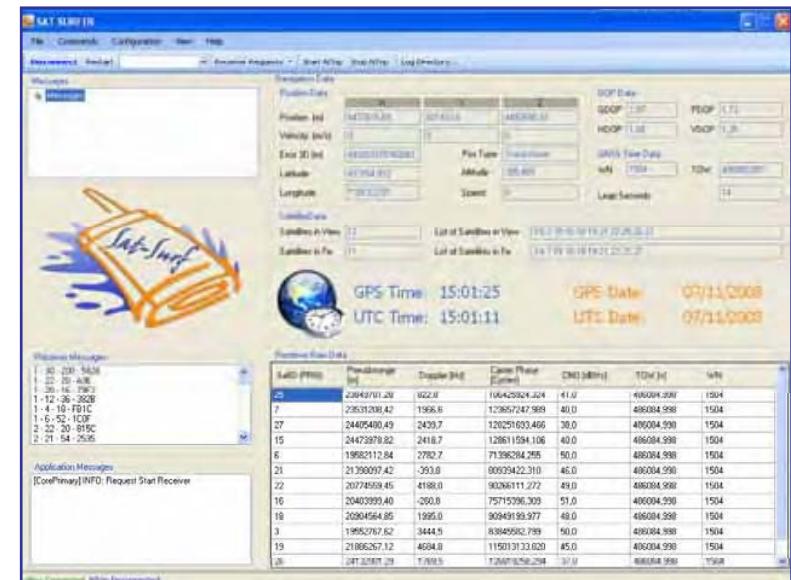
3 – Equipped with a quad-band GSM/GPRS modem (worldwide coverage) for NAV/COM integration

4 – Raw data storage in the various file formats for an easy post-processing:

- ASCII, Excel® & MATLAB® files
- RINEX 2/3 Log

1 – Allows to log all the raw GPS and GSM data (both binary and NMEA Protocols)

- 2 – Embeds different GPS modules depending on the user needs:**
- uBlox Modules
 - SiRF Modules



SAT-SURF & SURFER Summary

N a v S A S G r o u p

NAV/COM
Integration
Capabilities

SAT-SURF is made of components of the shelf. The HW + SW tool is an innovative and complete GPS+GSM evaluation kit. It can be effectively used to test all the receiver features, Assisted-GPS strategies (OMA-SULP compliant) and/or Differential GPS techniques.

Specific Educational
Tool

SAT-SURF & SAT-SURFER is a complete educational tool. It includes several exercises with solutions for students. This is then a perfect tool for a lab dedicated to ICT technologies.

A Ready to Use Tool

SAT-SURF & SAT-SURFER is a ready-to-use tool. The tool has already been delivered to many education institutions such as Hanoi University of Technology (Vietnam), Asia Institute of Technology (Thailand) and Politecnico di Torino (Italy).



SAT-SURF & SURFER Partnership

- SAT-SURF and SAT-SURFER have been designed and developed by the NavSAS Group;
- SAT-SURF is manufactured and distributed by SAET s.r.l., a high-tech Italian SME;
- SAT-SURFER has been developed by the NavSAS Group.

NavSAS Group



www.navsas.eu



www.saetsrl.com



SAT-SURF & N-FUELS Presentation

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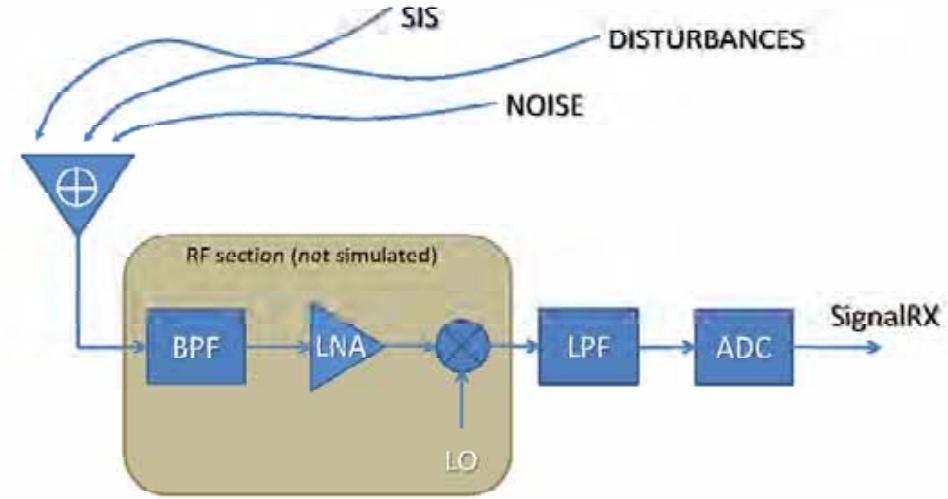


N-FUELS Introduction

N-FUELS

FULL Educational Library
of Signals for Navigation

- It is a **MATLAB®-based GNSS signal generator**
- It is able to simulate the physical layer signal structure for **GPS, Galileo and EGNOS** systems in all the current and future bands, as seen by a GNSS receiver after A/D conversion
- N-FUELS has been created both for **research** and **educational** use
- First of all, the study of signals and systems innovation generates the need of **manipulating all the different GNSS signals**
- This helps in **comparatively analyzing signals performance and testing novel processing algorithms**



N-FUELS - FULL Educational Library of Signals for Navigation**General**

Signal Length [s]: IF Carrier Freq [Hz]:
 Sampling Freq [Hz]: IF Carrier Phase [rad]:

Noise & Impairments

Noise more values separated by spaces Power SIS [dBW]: C/NO [dBHz]:
 Multipath / Interference NO [dBW/Hz]:



ABOUT N-FUELS...

Satellite Signal

Satellites: SIS Doppler type:
 Modulation: Doppler Freq [Hz]:
 PRN codes:
 Code Delays [s]:
 Navigation Data

RX Front End

Front End Filter Filter model:

0. User defined filter
1. Butterworth, 4th order, BW = 4.092 MHz
2. Butterworth, 8th order, BW = 20.46 MHz
3. Butterworth, 12th order, BW = 51.15 MHz
4. Chebyshev. 2nd order. BW = 3.78 MHz

 Group Delay compensat...
 Transient compensation

Quantization

Quantization # Bit:

Output

Output Folder: Signal out double
 Codes double
 Freq Doppler double

Plots

Code chip samp... Received signal
 Signal spectrum Doppler Frequency



LOAD PARAM

GENERATE SIGNAL

SAVE PARAM

PLOTS

EXIT

Interference Settings

Only available in
FULL version

Disturbances Parameters

Disturbance type:

Continuous Wave Interf.

CW Carrier Freq. w.r.t. IF [

- Continuous Wave Interf.
- Wide Band Interf.
- Multipath
- Inter/Intra-system Interf.
- Pulsed Continuous Wave Interf.

CW Phase [rad]:

-150

CW Power [dBW]:

Disturbances Doppler Parameters

JAM Doppler type:

Sinusoidal

2

Doppler Period [s]:

200

Doppler Phase Init [rad]:

3.1416

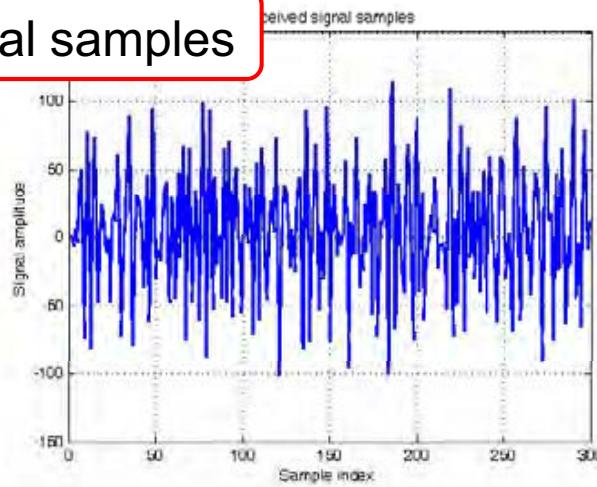
Max Doppler Freq [Hz]:

OK

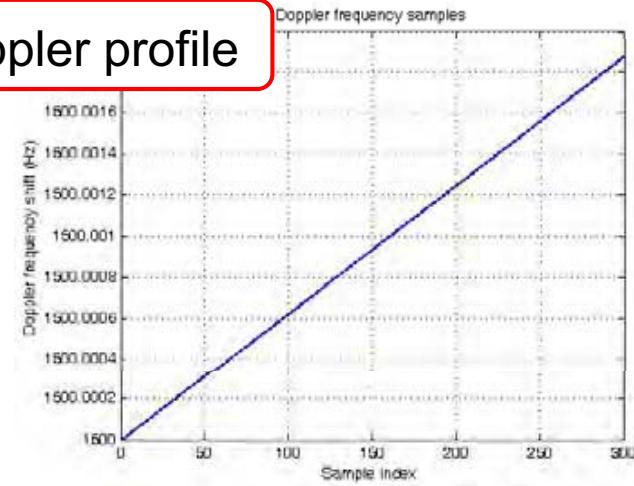


Output Examples

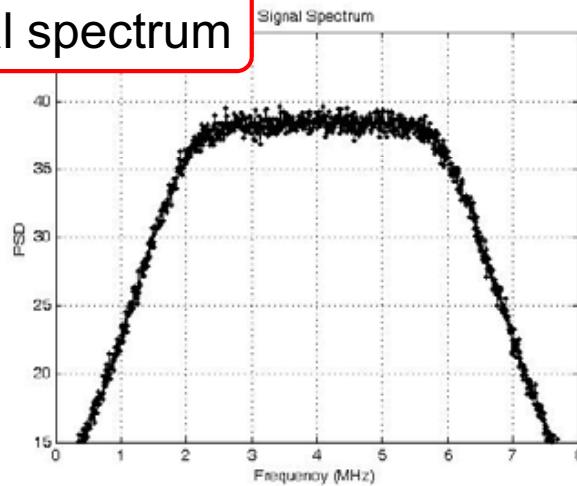
Signal samples



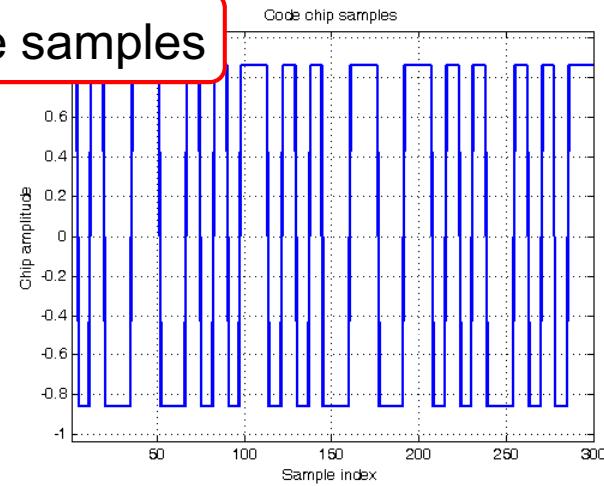
Doppler profile



Signal spectrum

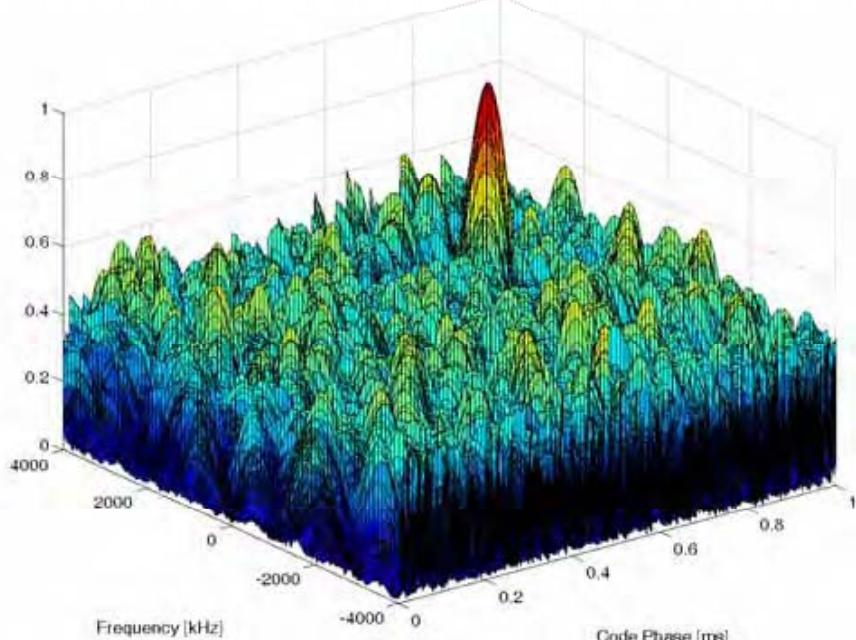
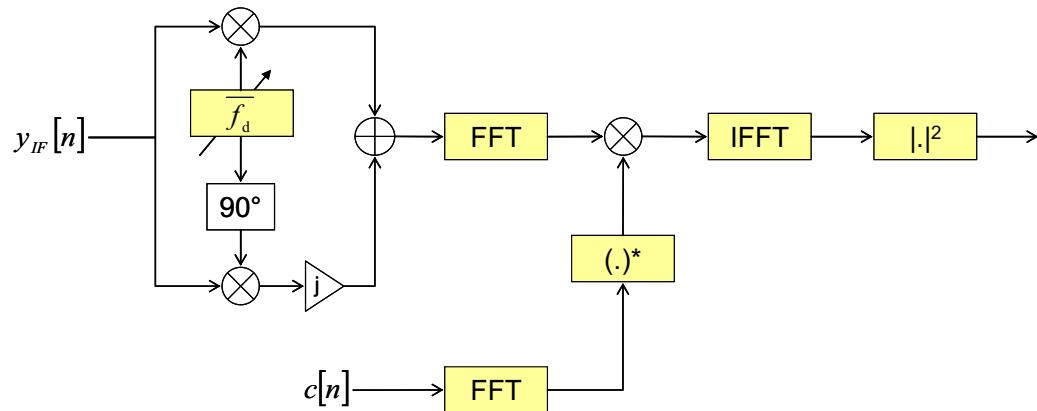


Code samples

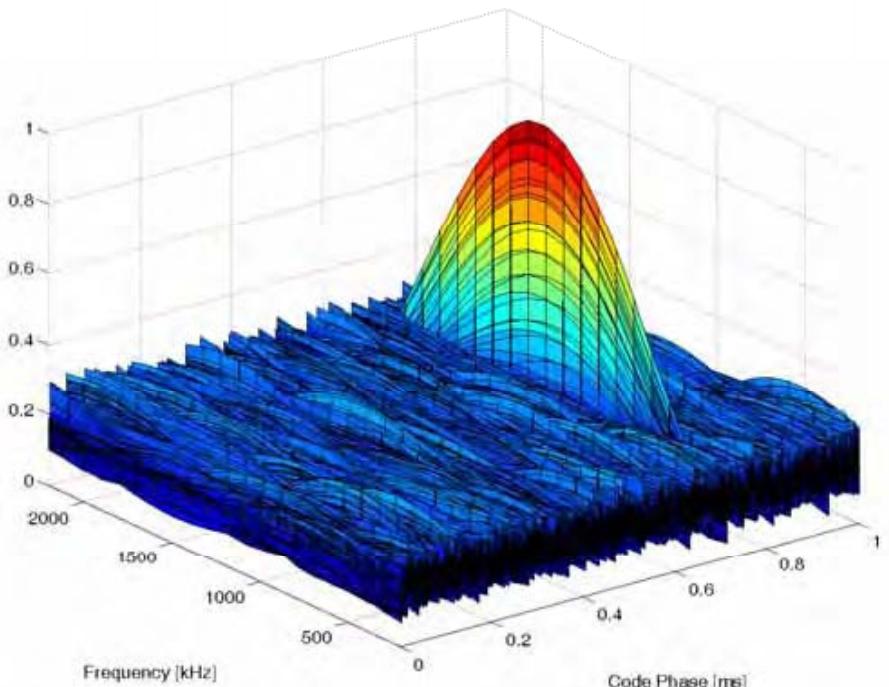


Example – Signal Acquisition

FFT parallel acquisition scheme in time domain



- Simple **set of exercises** using N-FUELS outputs
- Analysis of **acquisition parameters** (coherent and non-coherent integrations, search space bins...)
- **Cold start vs. Warm start**

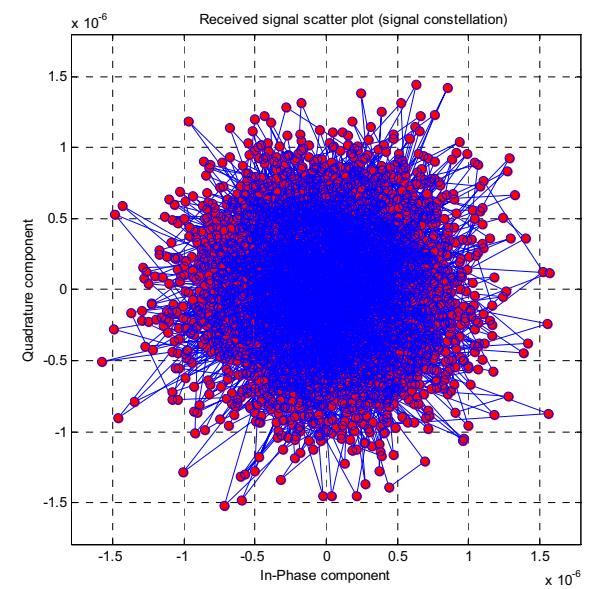
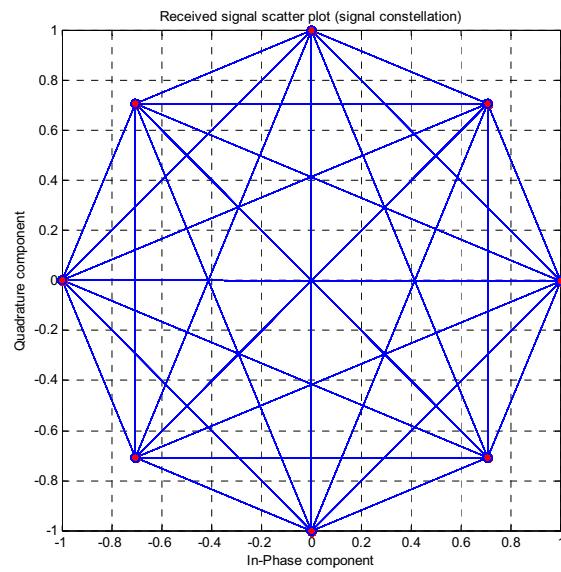


Example – New GNSS Modulations

Available GNSS signals

System	Signal
GPS	GPS_L1
	GPS_L1C
	GPS_L2C
	GPS_L5
Galileo	GAL_E1b_BOC
	GAL_E1c_BOC
	GAL_E1bc_BOC
	GAL_E1bc_CBOC
	GAL_E5
	GAL_E6bc
EGNOS	EGNOS

- A wide set of civil/not-restricted modulations of the current and future **GPS**, **Galileo** and **EGNOS** signals can be simulated using N-FUELS
- Example: analysis of **Galileo E5 AltBOC(15,10)** modulation in ideal and realistic conditions



How to get N-FUELS

Go to <http://www.navsas.eu> and click here

The screenshot shows the NavSAS website homepage. A red arrow points from the text "Go to http://www.navsas.eu and click here" to the "NavSAS Technologies and Tools" section. This section features a green background image of a circuit board with a small plant growing on it. Below the image, the text "NavSAS Technologies and Tools" is displayed. To the right of this section, there are three main categories: "Companies" (with an image of a wooden signpost), "Researchers" (with an image of a compass rose), and "Students" (with an image of colorful pencils). On the left side of the page, there is a sidebar with links to various sections like "Shared", "NavSAS People", "Main Menu", "Who's Online", and "Visitors Counter". The visitors counter shows "0119384". At the bottom of the sidebar, there are "Login" and "Username" fields. The URL in the browser bar is "http://www.navsas.eu/nf".



N-FUELS – Student Version

NavSAS Group - NFUELS - Mozilla Firefox
File Modifica Visualizza Cronologia Segnalibri Strumenti Ajuto
http://www.navsas.ismb.it/ns/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=173&Itemid=78

NavSAS Group - NFUELS

SAS Politecnico di Torino Istituto Superiore Mario Boella

NavSAS Technologies and Tools

Education on Galileo and GPS Nav&RA

Latest News from NavSAS Group

- Ceremony for the end of the fifth edition of the Master on Navigation and Related Applications
- SAT-SURF & SAT-SURFER Platform v2.0 is now available
- 7th IEEE Consumer Communications & Networking Conference
- New Home

Reserved Area

Shared

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N-FUELS Full Educational Library of Signals for Navigation

N-FUELS is a signal simulator designed to offer a flexible and complete tool able to reproduce off-line GNSS signals at the ADC (Analog to Digital Converter) output of a navigation receiver, either at intermediate frequency or at baseband. The signal generator can account for the effects of multipath, Doppler, interferences of different nature (i.e. intra-system, inter-system, handlimited, continuous wave, etc...) on all the bands of interests for the future GNSS, as well as other system characteristics (equivalent filter bandwidth, frequency plan, ADC). The signal samples after ADC conversion is made available at a sampling rate of 100 MHz. The signal generator also includes a reception algorithm that processes digital samples in a completely coherent manner, including C/N₀ estimation algorithms, interference cancellation, and carriers tracking loops.

The "Student Version" downloadable here has been intentionally limited to a maximum of 1000 samples per second.

Click N-FUELS link and download the software

Quick Tour

N-FUELS Student Edition v1

Further readings: N-FUELS white paper

N-FUELS – Student Version

- The folder contains both the software and the user's manual
- All the instructions to get starting are included in the user's manual
- In order to run the generator, **MATLAB® has to be pre-installed** (or at least the MATLAB Component Runtime library)
- The **Student (Demo) Version** has been intentionally limited in its features with respect to the **FULL version** of the generator



Contact Information

SAT-SURF, SAT-SURFER & N-FUELS
have been designed and developed by the
NavSAS group, a joint team of researchers from
Politecnico di Torino and **Istituto Superiore
Mario Boella** (Italy).

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Questions Session



www.navsas.eu

www.galileoblog.eu

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