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#### Joint ICTP-IAEA School of Nuclear Energy Management

8 - 26 August 2011

Nuclear Leadership and Management

Jane LeClair Excelsior College, Albany USA

### **Nuclear Leadership and Management**

Joint ICTP-IAEA School of Nuclear Energy Management 8 August – 26 August 2011

> Dr. Jane LeClair, Dean School of Business and Technology Excelsior College



# **Objectives of this Session**

- 1. Identify the leadership and managerial competencies needed in the nuclear industry
  - a. Define the role of leadership and management in relation to the Integrated Management System (IMS)
  - b. Discuss the differences between leadership and management
  - c. Describe characteristics of a leader and of a manager
  - d. Describe six tools that leaders can use to influence an organization





# **Integrated Management System**

- A single coherent management system in which all the components of an organization are integrated to enable the organization's objectives to be achieved
  - All management areas: safety, quality, environment, health, security, economic, etc.
  - Objectives, goals, strategies
  - Personnel and resources (equipment, culture, policies, etc.)
  - One set of organizational processes that address the totality of the objectives of the organization



### **Integrated Management System**

- In an integrated management system, all goals, strategies, plans and objectives of an organization should be considered in a coherent manner, which includes:
  - Identifying their interdependences and their potential to impact on each other
  - Assigning priorities to the goals, strategies, plans and objectives
  - Establishing procedures to ensure that these priorities are respected in decision making



# **Leadership and Management**

### Leader

- Leads people
- Has followers
- Long term look
- Sets direction
- Proactive
- Sells

### • Manages work

• Has subordinates

Manager

- Short term look
- Plans details
- Reactive
- Tells



# **Leadership and Management**

### Leader

- Innovates
- Develops
- Inspires
- Looks long term
- Asks what and why

- Administers
- Maintains
- Controls
- Looks short term
- Asks how and when

Manager

IAEA Leadership Blueprint



# **Leadership Values**

#### Professional

- Rigorous
- Organized
- Credible, knowledgeable and technically competent
- Accountable
- Learning continually
- Strategic/looking ahead
- Tough/determined in tackling global issues
- Proud and humble
- High standards/no blame
- Reputation for quality
- Integrity

#### Collegial

- Cooperate and don't compete
- Want to share and collaborate
- Show solidarity with colleagues
- Open and transparent

#### Respectful

- Treat others as adults
- Trust
- Acknowledge roles and responsibilities of others
- Show dignity
- Show fairness
- Deliver on promises
- Honor confidentiality

• IAEA Leadership Blueprint



# Activity

- During this activity, individuals will:
  - In groups, select one area of leadership values and identify an area where you believe you excel and one which you need to strengthen



# **Leadership Characteristics**

- Leadership characteristics common to all cultures:
  - Respect for others, values participation, seeks to develop leaders, treats others fairly
  - Has integrity, does not compromise ethics or standards
  - Builds shared identity, trusting, relates to and develops people



# **Leadership Characteristics**

- Leadership characteristics common to all cultures:
  - Ensures organizational values and behavior are clearly communicated and consistent with safe and peaceful use of nuclear energy
  - Ensures organizational values and behavior are consistent with organizations values, mission and objectives
  - Leads by example and continually communicates high standards through words and example



# **Leadership Characteristics**

- Leadership characteristics common to all cultures:
  - Builds relationships between management, employees and stakeholders based on mutual trust and respect
  - Maintains organizational culture that values the capture and transfer of critical knowledge
  - Continually reinforces motivation



### **Management Characteristics**

- Good management practices include:
  - Promotes good work practices and eliminate poor work practices
  - Manages by walking around through walk downs, plant tours, task observations
  - Reinforces expectations, including reporting of concerns
  - Possesses good time management and communication skills



### **Management Characteristics**

- Resolves conflict in the work place
- Sets goals and holds people accountable to meet them
- Able to be objective and not play favorites
- Able to get work done through others



### Leader Tools that Influence the Organization

### • Leader tools that influence:

- What leaders pay attention to, measure or control
- Reactions to critical incidents or crises
- Criteria used to allocate scarce resources
- Deliberate attempts at role modeling, teaching and coaching
- Criteria for reinforcement of discipline
- Criteria used to select, promote or terminate employees

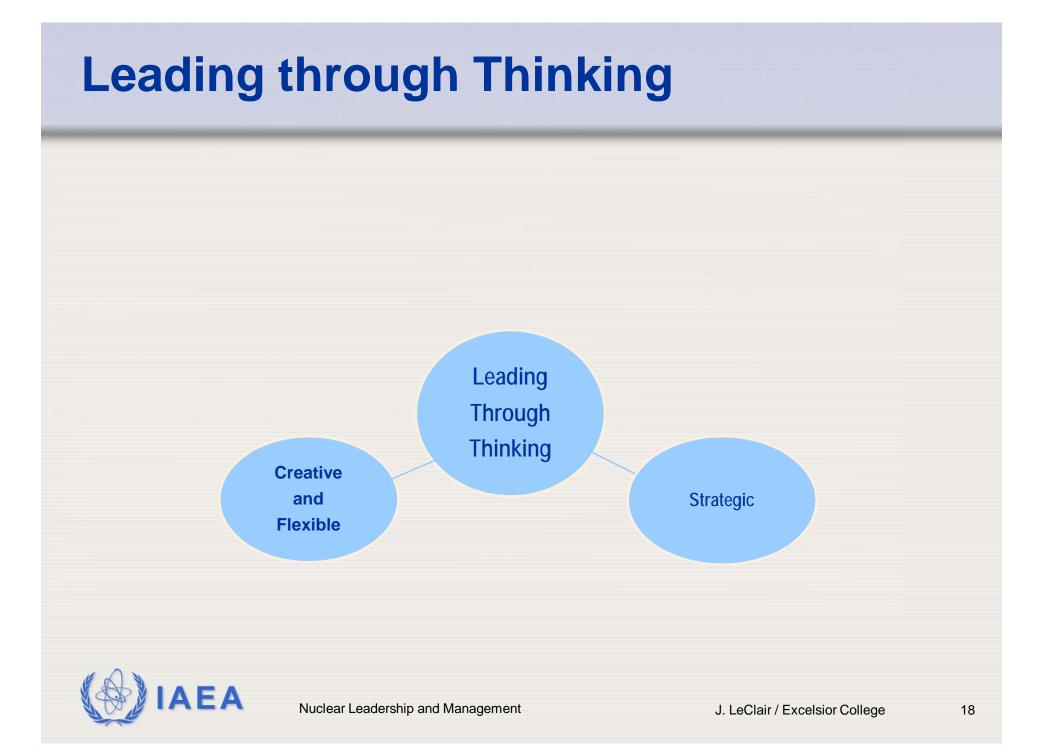


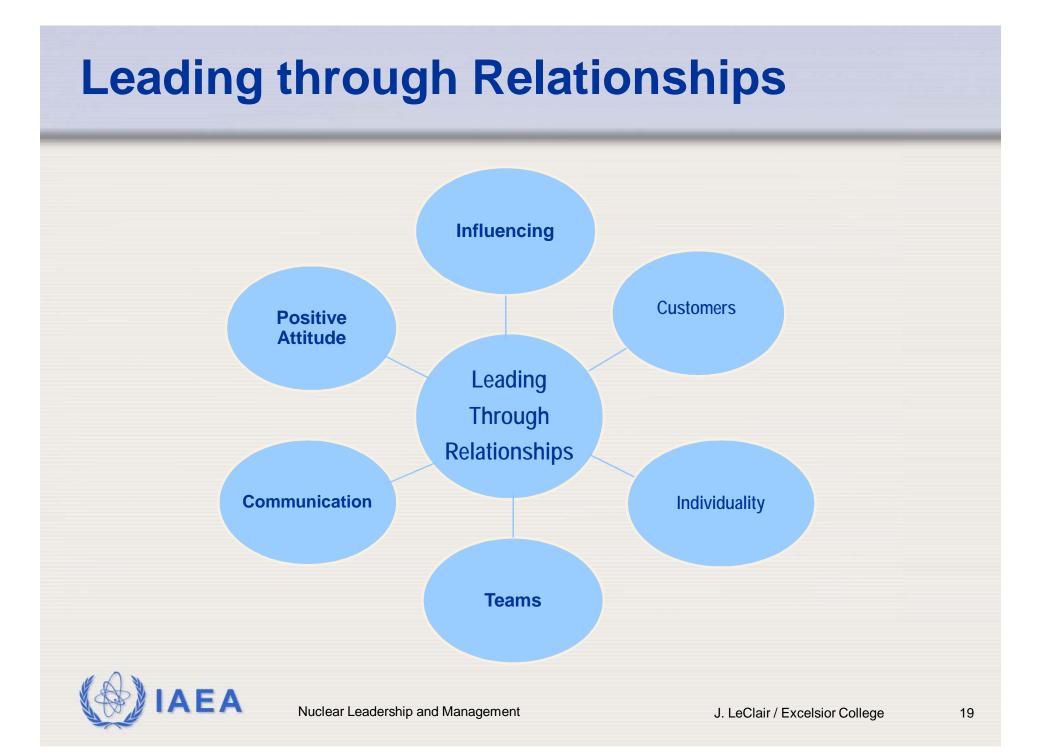
### **From Manager to Leader**

- Assess your role
- Assess your environment
- Identify your strengths and weaknesses
- Develop a long term plan
- Work the plan and assess regularly



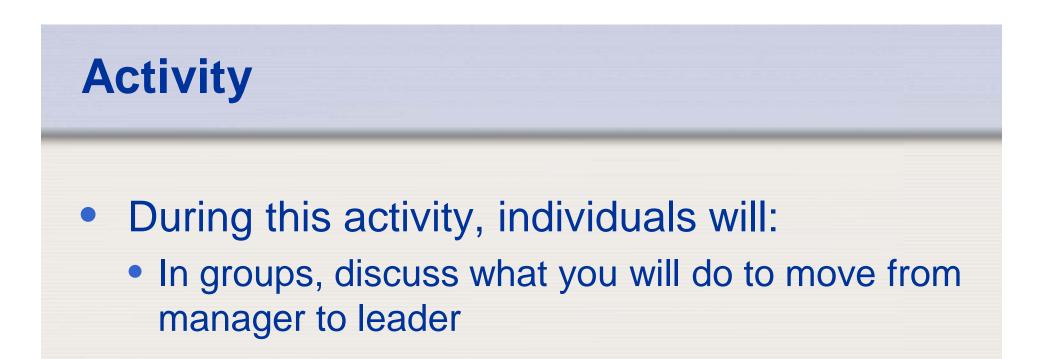








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