

From A_2 chamber to 3 bosons in a lab frame

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$$\hat{h} = -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^N \delta(\vec{n}_i \cdot \vec{r})$$

$$\vec{n}_i = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(2\pi(j-1)/N) \\ \sin(2\pi(j-1)/N) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$j = 1, 2, \dots, N$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \hat{M} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{M}^T \hat{M} = \mathbb{I}$$

$$\hat{M} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} & -\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{H} = -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_1^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_2^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_3^2} \right) + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=i+1}^N \delta(x_i - x_j)}_{3 \text{ terms}}$$

$$\tilde{g} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} g$$

