



Review of Exotic Searches at CMS

Thiago Tomei (SPRACE/IFT-UNESP) For the CMS Collaboration ICTP Workshop "Higgs and BSM Physics at the LHC" 25/Jun/2013

Outline

- Microscopic Black Holes
- Heavy Stable Charged Particles (HSCP)
- 2nd Generation Leptoquarks
- Large Extra Dimensions Monojet
- Jet extinction
- W'
- Dijet searches
- Dilepton searches
- Ttbar resonances
- Excited tops
- Baryon number violation top decays

The Compact Muon Solenoid



Microscopic Black Holes

- Models:
 - Semiclassical black holes
 - Quantum black holes
 - String balls



- Signature:
 - High total transverse energy ST
 - Presence of multiple energetic jets, leptons, and photons.



Microscopic Black Holes

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-009 arXiv:1303.5338

 $L = 12.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

n = 6

n = 4

n = 2

M_D (TeV)

CMS √s = 8 TeV

Excluded M^{min} (TeV) 5.

- CMS @ 12/fb
 - M_{BH} > [4.3 6.2] TeV
 - $M_{SB} > [5.4 5.7] \text{ TeV}$
- Also: model-independent upper limits.



5

M_D (TeV)

Heavy Stable Charged Particles



- Leptons with an electric charge between e/3 – 8e
- Bound states that can undergo charge exchange with the detector material.
- Signatures:
 - long time-of-flight to the outer muon system.
 - anomalously high (or low)
 energy deposition in the
 inner tracker.

Heavy Stable Charged Particles

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-026 arXiv:1305.0491



- Gluino, f=0.1, charge-suppressed model: M > 1233 GeV
- Gluino, f=0.1, cloud-interaction model: M > 1322 GeV
- Gluino, f=0.5: M > 1276 GeV
- Gluino, f=1.0: M >1250 GeV
- Stop, cloud model: M > 935 GeV
- Stop, charge-suppressed model: M > 818 GeV
- Stau, direct+indirect production: M > 435 GeV
- Stau, direct production only: M > 339 GeV





Mass (GeV/c2)

Thiago Tomei - ICTP Workshop - Higgs and

2nd Generation Leptoquarks

- Color-triplet bosons with fractional electric charge
 - couple to leptons and quarks
 - no inter-generational mixing
- Produced in pairs or with associated lepton.
- Signature:
 - high p_T muons,
 - high E_T jets
 - missing E_{T}
- Masses at GUT scale, some models predict LQ at TeV scale.



2nd Generation Leptoquarks

Two primary channels studied: μμjj and μvjj



2nd Generation Leptoquarks



- Exclude $M_{LO} < 1070$ GeV for $\beta = 1$
- Exclude M_{LO} < 785 GeV for β =0.5.



BSM Physics at the LHC



ATLAS exclusion (1.03 fb⁻¹, 7 TeV)

CMS exclusion (5.0 fb⁻¹, 7TeV) CMS exclusion (19.6 fb⁻¹, 8 TeV) $\sigma_{\text{theory}} \times 2\beta(1-\beta)$ with unc., (β =1/2)

-- Expected 95% CL upper limit

Observed 95% CL upper limit

 $LQ \overline{LQ} \rightarrow uvii$

10



19.6 fb⁻¹

Large Extra Dimensions – Monojets

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-048

- ADD Model (Arkani-Hamed, Dimopoulos, and Dvali)
 - n extra dimensions of size R
 - For gravity only
 - weakens gravitational coupling to SM particles
 - Reduced Planck scale in 4+n dimensions assumed at O(TeV)
- Signatures:
 - Direct KK graviton emission plus g/γ
 - MET and single jet or photon
 - Virtual KK graviton exchange, (continuous spectrum)
 - Dilepton, diphoton final states, broad excess over SM (see dileptons section)



(MET)

Large Extra Dimensions – Monojets



- Interpret results in several models:
 - ADD extra dimensions
 - Constraints on dark matter nucleon scattering cross sections
 - Unparticles

Jet Extinction

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-051

Observed

Systematic Uncertainty

LO QCD (CT10 normalized to data)

1800 2000 2200 2400

- Motivated by search for signatures of TeV scale gravity.
- Assumes the existence of string couplings at the strong coupling limit.
 - Suppression of all high p_T SM processes (including jet production) beyond a certain energy scale
- Perform shape comparison between measured jet p_T spectrum and theoretical prediction.
 - CLs scan in the extinction scale, $\beta = M^{-2}$
 - M: extinction scale
- CMS @ 11/fb: M > 3.3 TeV



 dN_{jets}/dp_T [GeV⁻¹]

10

10

10

10⁻¹

10⁻²

600

CMS Preliminary $\int L = 10.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Anti-k_T jets, R = 0.7

1000

1200

1400

1600

√s = 8 TeV

 $\mu_{\rm E} = \mu_{\rm B} = p_{\rm T}$

hl < 1.5

800

W' in Leptonic Decay

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-060

- Baseline: Sequential Standard Model
 - "Reference model" (G. Altarelli et al.)
- W' boson is a copy of the SM W
- Neutrino is light & stable
- WZ channel is suppressed



- Consider W-W' interference
- Signature:
 - High p_T lepton (μ , ν) + MET
- Provide model independent results
 - Also results for SSM, Split UED and Contact Interactions



Thiago Tomei - ICTP Workshop - Higgs and BSM Physics at the LHC

W' in Leptonic Decay

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-060



Thiago Tomei - ICTP Workshop - Higgs and BSM Physics at the LHC

$W' \rightarrow tb$

- Option for W' that interacts hadronically
 - Consider right-handed W_B' with SMlike couplings as a benchmark model
 - Complementary to W' \rightarrow lv searches
 - If right-handed neutrino is heavy enough, W' \rightarrow lv is suppressed!

- Signature:
 - One lepton (e, μ), p_T > 50 GeV
 - At least two jets, $p_t > 120$, 40 GeV
 - At least one b-tagged jet
 - MET > 20 GeV



$W' \rightarrow tb$

- Analyze in terms of right handed, left-handed & mixed gauge couplings
 - Right-handed W_R' with SM-like couplings as a benchmark model
 - Also consider arbitrary combination of left and right- handed couplings to fermions.
- CMS @ 20/fb: M_{w'} > 2.03 TeV



Thiago Tomei - ICTP Workshop - Higgs and BSM Physics at the LHC

Dijet Searches

- Different Models:
 - string resonances
 - excited quarks q*
 - Axigluons
 - colorons
 - s8 resonances
 - E₆ diquarks
 - SSM W'/Z' and RS graviton
- Signature:
 - 2 jets with $|\eta| < 2.5$
 - $|\Delta \eta_{jj}| < 1.3$
 - Structures (bumps) on top of falling QCD m(jj) spectrum
 - In comparison with dilepton channel:
 - Larger background
 - Lower resolution
 - All-hadronic trigger threshold issues



CMS-PAS-EXO-12-059

Dijet Searches

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-059



					CMS Preliminary s8 Resonanc
Model	Final State	Obs. Mass Excl.	Exp. Mass Excl.	∀ ¹⁰	√s = 8 TeV, L = 19.6 fb ⁻¹
		[TeV]	[TeV]	M 10	η < 2.5, Δη _μ < 1.3
String Resonance (S)	qg	[1.20,5.08]	[1.20,5.00]	\times	
Excited Quark (q*)	qg	[1.20,3.50]	[1.20,3.75]	U 1	
E_6 Diquark (D)	qq	[1.20,4.75]	[1.20,4.50]	10 ⁻¹	
Axigluon (A)/Coloron (C)	qq	[1.20, 3.60] + [3.90, 4.08]	[1.20,3.87]	Se	
Color Octet Scalar (s8)	gg	[1.20,2.79]	[1.20,2.74]	<u>တ္</u> 10 ⁻²	
W' Boson (W')	qq	[1.20,2.29]	[1.20,2.28]	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$	Observed 95% CL Upper Limit
Z' Boson (Z')	qq	[1.20,1.68]	[1.20,1.87]		Expected 95% CL Upper Limit
RS Graviton (G)	qq+gg	[1.20,1.58]	[1.20,1.43]	10 ⁻⁴	Expected Limit ± 1σ
	11.00			_	Expected Limit $\pm 2\sigma$

25/06/2013

Thiago Tomei - ICTP Workshop - Higgs and BSM Physics at the LHC 10⁻⁵ 1000 1500 2000 2500 3000 3500 4000 4500 5000 5500 gg Resonance Mass (GeV)

Dijet Searches

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-059



- Our most energetic dijet event to date!
 - M_{JJ} = 5.15 TeV
 - Wide (R = 1.1) jets

Dijet Searches With b-tag

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-023

- CMS @20/fb
 - Z' (f_{bb}=0.2):
 - □ exclude M in [1.20, 1.68] TeV
 - RSG (f_{bb}=0.1) k/M_{Pl}=0.10:
 - □ exclude M in [1.42, 1.57] TeV
 - b*→bg:

□ exclude M in [1.34, 1.54] TeV





Dilepton Searches

- $X \rightarrow \mu\mu$:
 - Single muon triggers
 - $p_T > 45 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.1$
 - Combined µ
 □ Tracker + muon stations
 - Quality cuts
 - Muon track isolation
 - Search for structure in dimuon mass spectrum.
 - 2 muons of opposite charge

- $X \rightarrow ee$
 - Double electron trigger
 - $E_T > 45 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.5$
 - Combined eTracker + ECAL
 - Quality cuts
 - Electron track isolation
 - Search for structure in dielectron mass spectrum.
 No charge requirement

Dilepton Searches (Resonant)

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-061



Dilepton Searches (Non-resonant)

CMS-PAS-EXO-12-027 CMS-PAS-EXO-12-031

- ADD searches are also possible with the dilepton spectra.
- CMS @ 20/fb:
 - Muons:
 - M_s > 4.49 TeV (HLZ, n=3)
 - $\Box \quad \Lambda_{\rm T} > 3.77 \text{ TeV (GRW)}$
 - Electrons:
 - M_s > 4.49 TeV (HLZ, n=3)
 - $\Box \quad \Lambda_{\rm T} > 3.77 \text{ TeV (GRW)}$
 - Combination:
 - □ M_s > 4.94 TeV (HLZ, n=3)
 - \Box $\Lambda_{T} > 4.15 \text{ TeV} (GRW)$



BSM Physics at the LHC

Ttbar Resonances – Semileptonic

CMS-PAS-B2G-12-006



וווומפט דטווופו - וכדר איסיגאווטף - הוצצא מווע BSM Physics at the LHC

Ttbar Resonances – Hadronic

CMS-PAS-B2G-12-005



Thiago Tomei - ICTP Workshop - Higgs and BSM Physics at the LHC

$t^* \rightarrow Top Quark + Gluon$

CMS-PAS-B2G-12-014

CMS Preliminary 2012 19.6 fb⁻¹ /s=8TeV

Fitting function Fitting uncertainty

Observed data

(electron channel)

t* Signal ($M_{1*} = 750 \text{ GeV}$)

800 1000 1200 1400

- Signature:
 - One isolated muon or electron
 - At least six hadronic jets
 - At least one b-tagged jet.
- CMS @ 20/fb:

 $- M_{t*} > 794 \text{ GeV}$



Number of Events / 50 GeV/c

 10^{3}

 10^{2}

10

0

400

200

600

25/06/2013

Thiago Tomei - ICTP Workshop - Higgs and BSM Physics at the LHC

28

- Signature:
 - One electron or muon
 - At least five hadronic jets
 - At least one b-tagged jet
 - no neutrino in the final state
 - □ MET < 20 GeV
 - □ kinematical compatibility with
 - □ SM-BNV decay.

• CMS @ 20/fb:

- BR of top BNV decay:
 - □ BR_(BNV) < 0.0016 (muon)
 - □ BR_(BNV) < 0.0017 (electron)



Summary and Conclusions

- Wide range of searches for Standard Model are being performed with the data collected by the CMS Experiment.
- Many of the searches present model-independent results.
- Also, results can be interpreted in terms of a large amount of popular models.
 - Sequential Standard Model
 - Topcolor Z'
 - Extra Dimensions (in all its flavours)
 - Contact Interactions
 - TeV gravity
 - Unparticles
- More and more results using the full 2012 dataset are becoming available
 - Theory predictions are already being tested.
 - Stay tuned for more new results later this year, put the following in your bookmarks!
 - https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsEXO
 - https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsB2G