



Search for SM Higgs Boson in 4 lepton final state with CMS (4 muon)

**Higgs and Beyond the Standard Model Physics at the LHC,
ICTP**

24-28 June, 2013

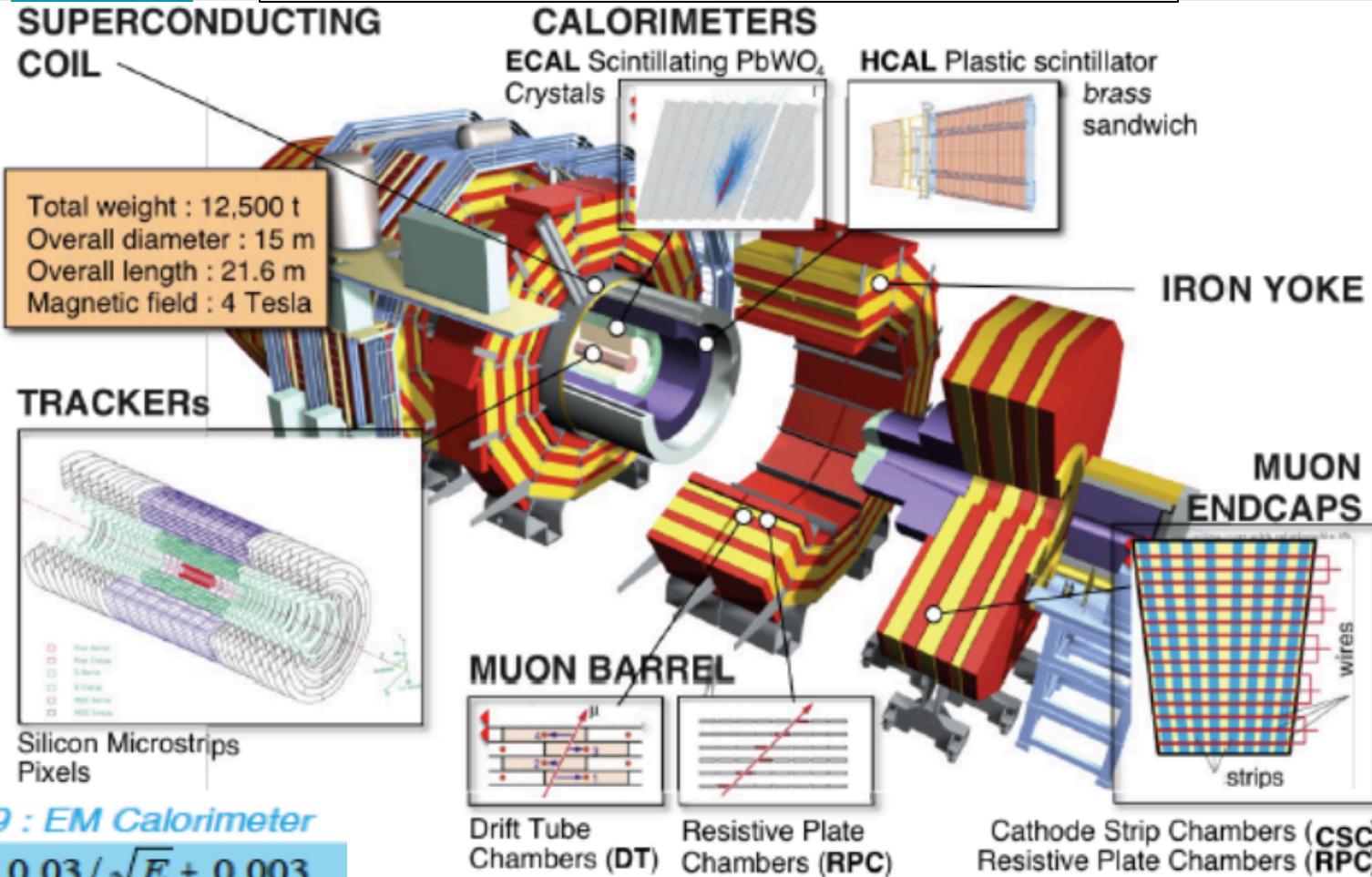
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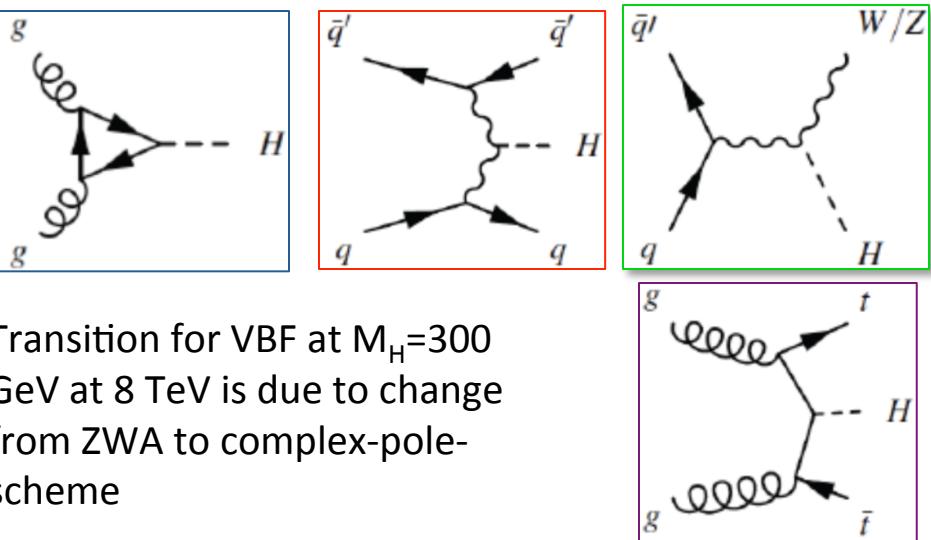
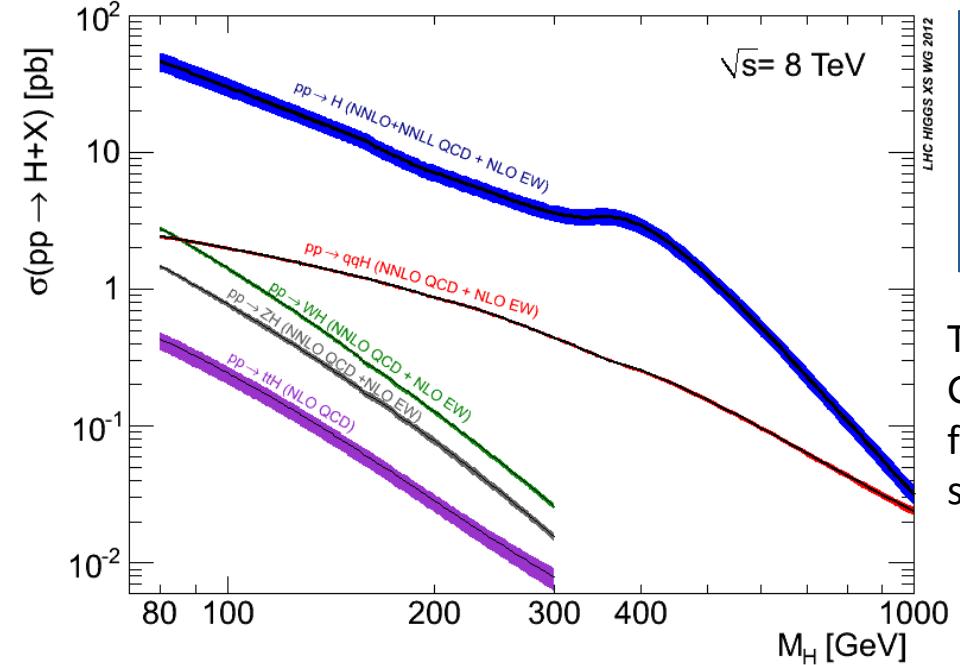
**²CTP, Zewail City of Science and Technology
For CMS Collaboration**

Outline

- CMS detector
- SM Higgs @ LHC:
 - Production,
 - Decay.
- $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$
- MC Simulation
- Muon Selection
 - Reco and ID
 - Particle Flow isolation.
- Event Selection.
- FSR Recovery
- Systematic uncertainties
- Results
 - m_{4l} spectrum
 - Event Yields
 - limits, p-value
 - mass measurement



SM Higgs @ LHC: Production

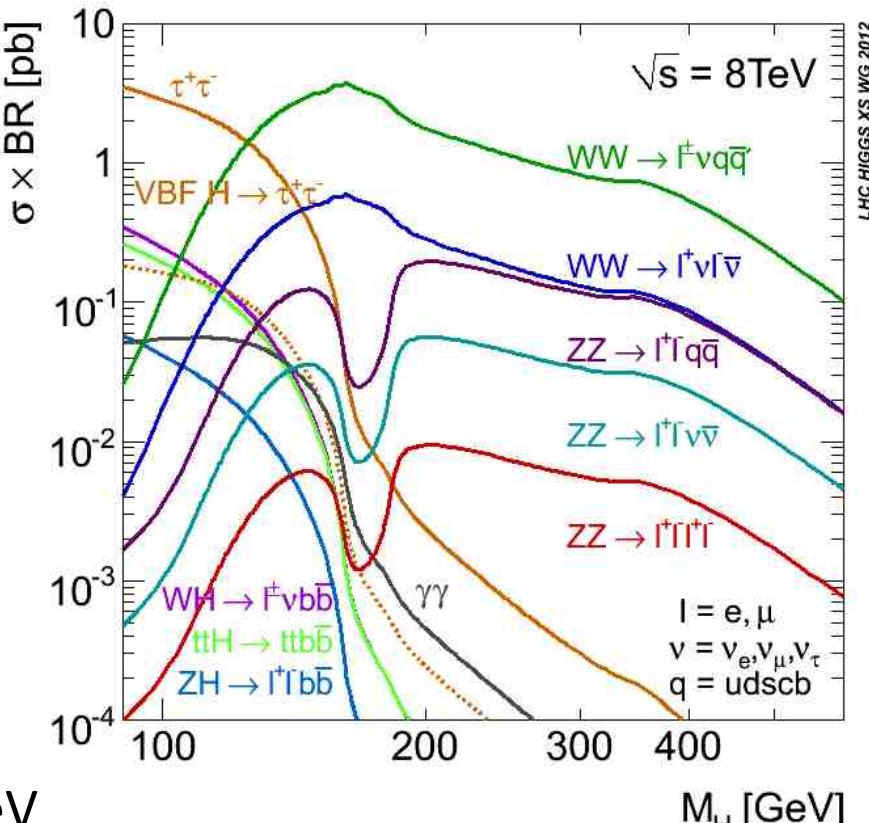
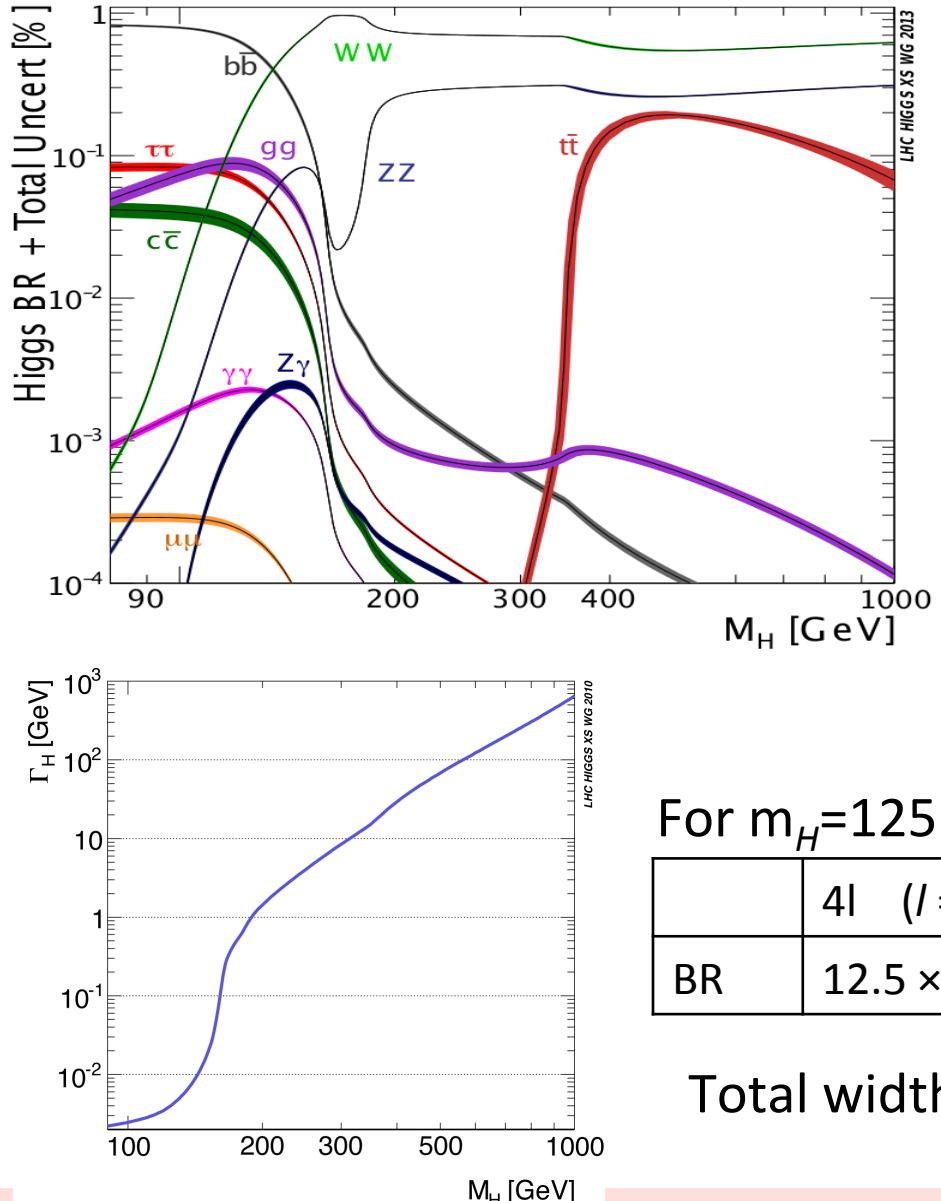


*linear combination of scale and PDF uncertainties

for $m_H=125 \text{ GeV}$		ggF	VBF	WH	ZH	tH
Xsec (pb)	8 TeV	19.52	1.578	0.6966	0.3943	0.1302
	7 TeV	15.32	1.222	0.5729	0.3158	0.0863
Error*	8 TeV	$\pm 14.7 \%$	+2.8%/-3%	+3.7%/-4.1%	+5.1%/-5%	+11.6 % / -17.1%
	7 TeV	$\pm 14.7 \%$	+2.8%/-2.4%	+3.7%/-4.3%	+4.9%/-5.1%	+11.8 % / -17.8%

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/CrossSections>

SM Higgs @ LHC: Decay

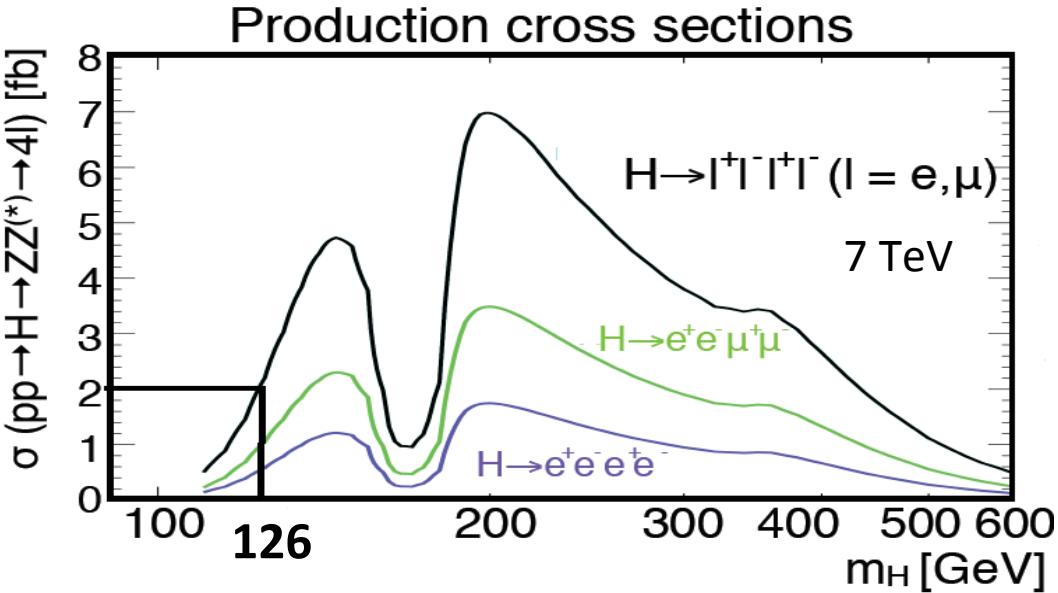


For $m_H=125\text{ GeV}$

	$4l$ ($l=e,\mu$)	4μ	$2e2\mu$
BR	12.5×10^{-5}	3.3×10^{-5}	5.93×10^{-5}

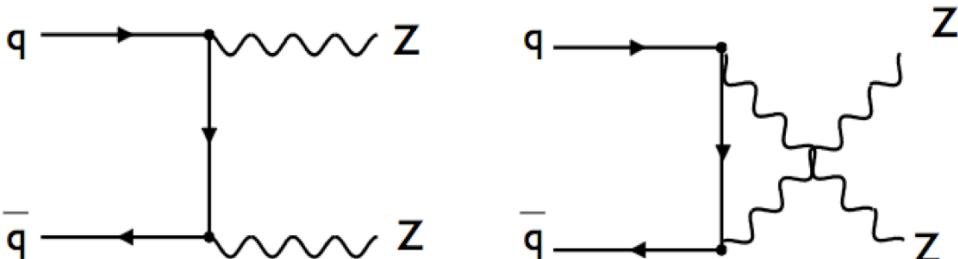
$$\text{Total width } (\Gamma_H) = 4.07 \times 10^{-3} + 4.0\% - 3.9\%$$

- Very clean channel
- Requiring the highest possible efficiencies (Reco/ID/Isolation).
- Small BR ($\sigma \times \text{BR} \approx \text{few fb}$)



Background

- Irreducible: ZZ production
- Reducible: Zbb, Z+jets, tt+jets, WZ+jets
- In 4μ channel, the contributions of Z+jets, WZ+jets can be neglected.



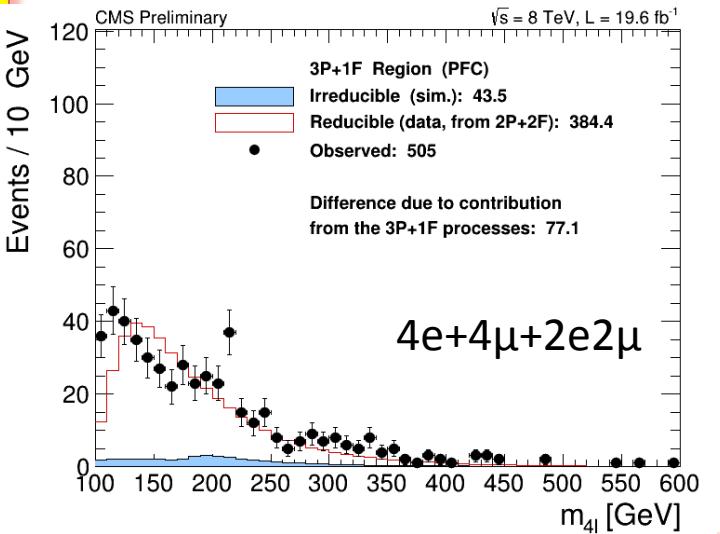
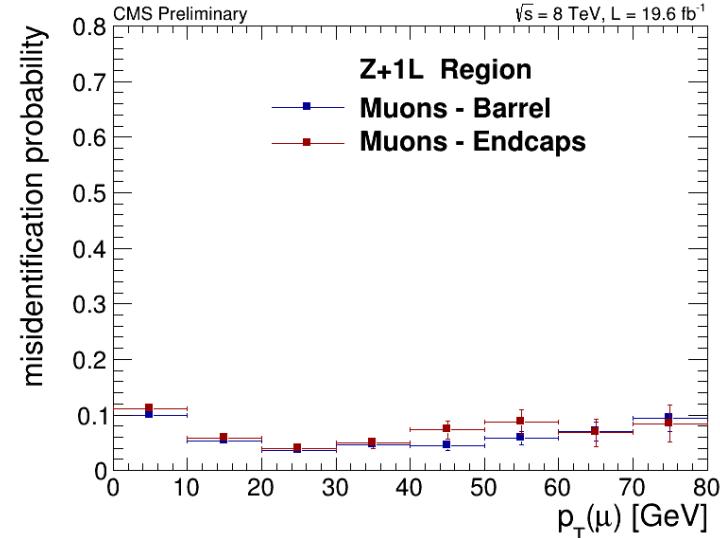
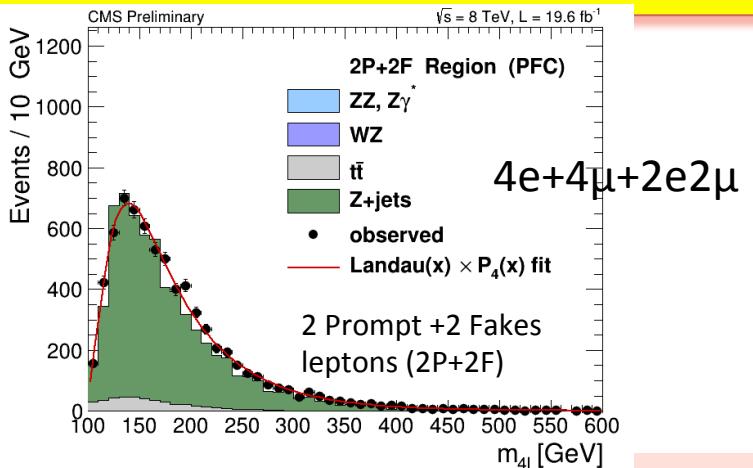
Irreducible background (ZZ) (from simulation)

- Phenomenological shape models
- Events yield uncertainty related to PDF+ α_s and QCD scale evaluated using MCFM
- Corrected for data/MC differences

Background Estimate ($Z+X$)

Reducible background (from data)

- Measure probabilities for lepton mis-id
- $Z \rightarrow l\bar{l} + \text{leptons from b-decays or from mis-id of light jets}$
- Control samples:
 - $Z + 1$ good lepton + 1 loose lepton + MET < 25 GeV (3P+1F)
 - $Z + 2$ loose leptons + MET < 25 GeV (2P+2F)
 - $Z + 2$ loose lepton with same sign and same flavour (SS-SF) + $m_{4l} > 100$ and m_{Z1}, m_{Z2} cut
- Events yield extrapolated in signal region



Muon Selection

Good Muons: for baseline selection

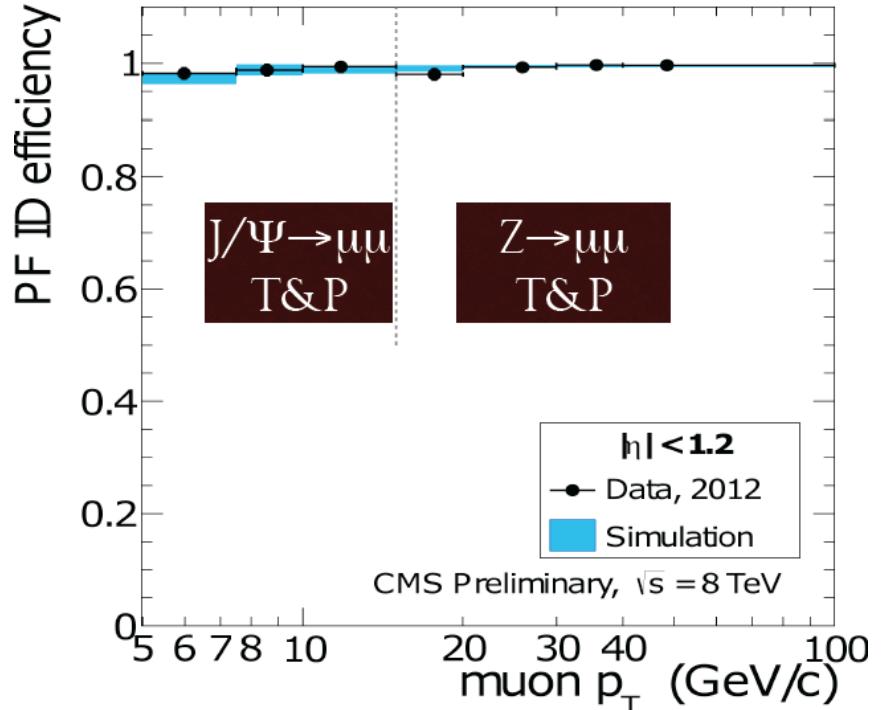
- $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $pT > 5 \text{ GeV}$
- Rely on information from both the silicon tracker and muon system. Matching can be either “outside-in”, “inside-out”.
- Passing the Particle Flow Muon ID (see later),
- Relative PF_{Iso} < 0.4
- Significance of the Impact Parameter = $\text{IP}/\sigma_{\text{IP}} < 4$
- FSR photons recovered.

Loose Muons: for reducible background estimation

Have relaxed criteria on PF ID and isolation

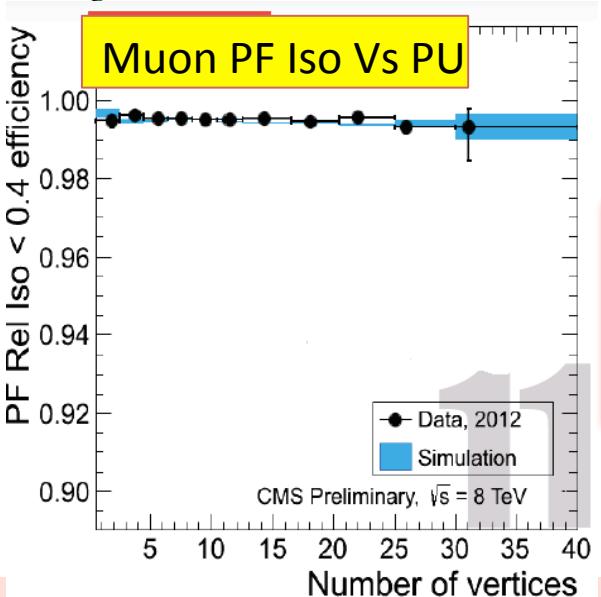
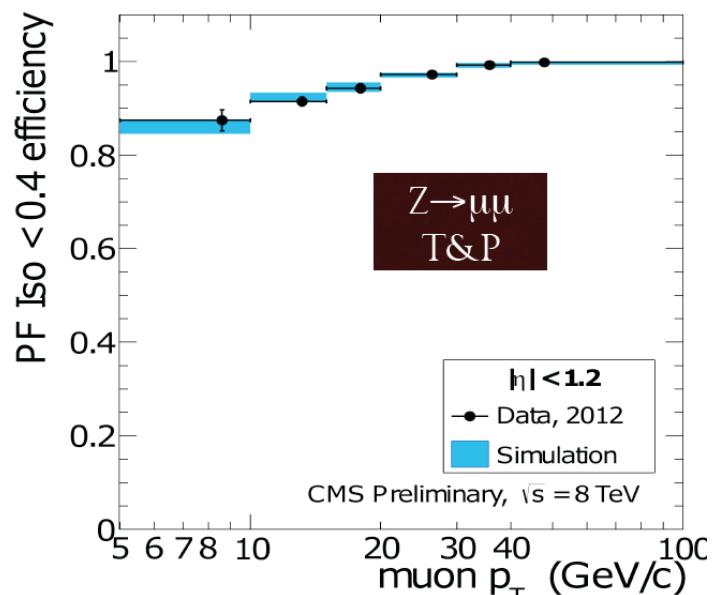
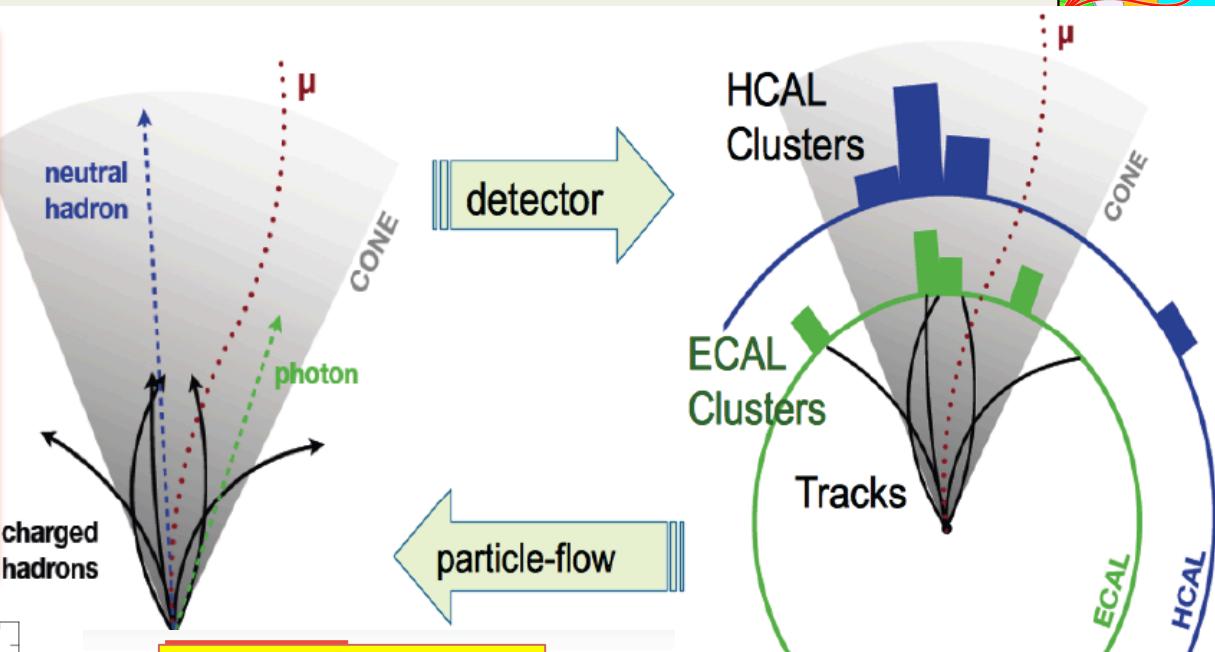
Muon ID:

- Particle Flow: rely on information from all sub-detectors
- Exploit also tracker-based muon ID
- Efficiency is high down to $pT=5$ GeV
- Controlled in data with J/ψ and Z T&P



Particle Flow Isolation

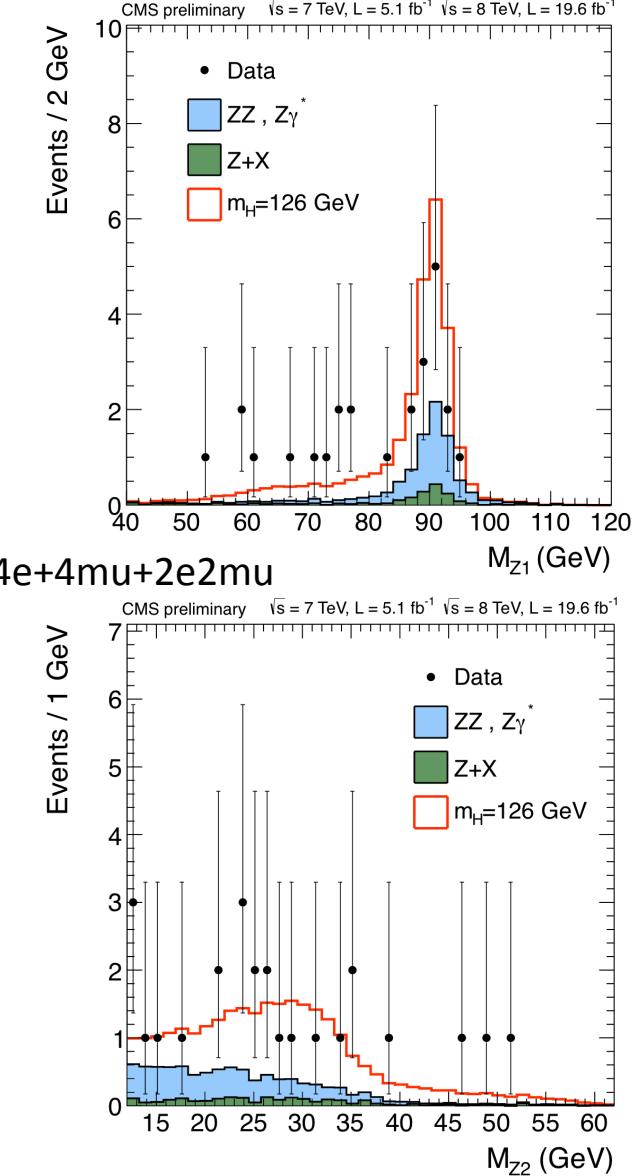
- Summing energy deposits from photons, neutral and charged hadrons in $\Delta R=0.4$ cone. Avoid double counting of calorimetric energy deposits from charged hadrons.



Efficiency is stable in high PU environment.

Event Selection

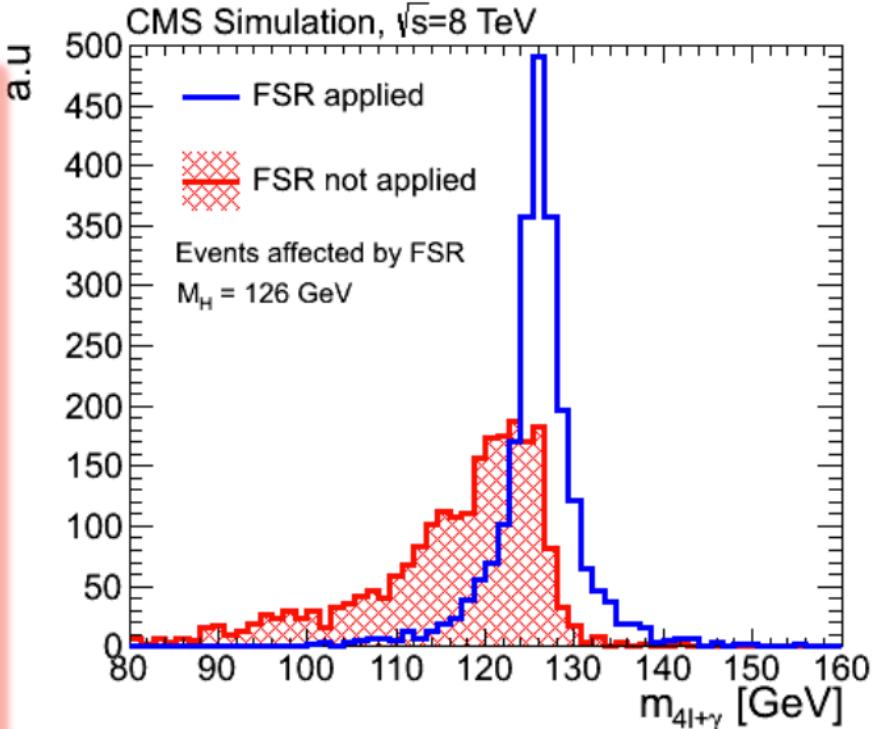
- Trigger: di-muon stream
- Muons:
 - $|\eta| < 2.4$, $pT > 5$ GeV, isolated.
 - At least two muons with $pT > 10$ GeV. At least 1 muon $pT > 20$ GeV.
- First Z candidate (Z1):
 - Muon pair with closest $m_{\mu\mu}$ to m_Z .
 - $40 \text{ GeV} < m_{\mu\mu} < 120 \text{ GeV}$.
- Second Z candidate (Z2):
 - Built using the remaining highest pT muons.
 - $4 \text{ GeV} < m_{\mu\mu} < 120 \text{ GeV}$.
- $m_{\mu\mu\mu\mu} > 100 \text{ GeV} \&& m_{Z2} > 12 \text{ GeV}$.



FSR Recovery

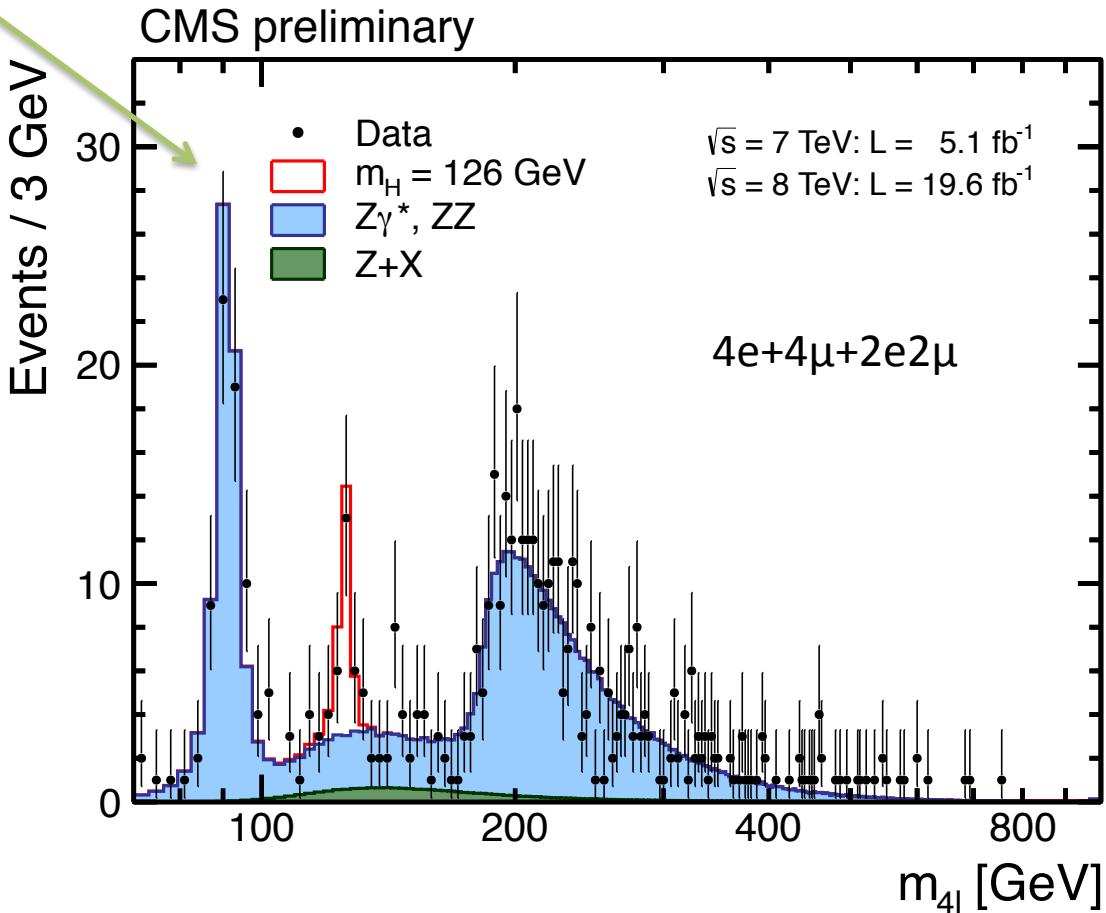
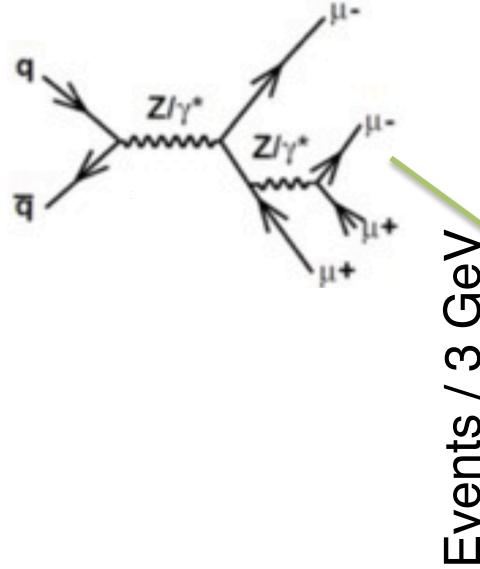
FSR photons selection:

- Particle Flow ID
- $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $(p_T > 2 \text{ GeV} \text{ && } \Delta R(\text{photon}, \text{lepton}) < 0.7)$
- ||
- $(p_T > 2 \text{ GeV} \text{ && } \text{PF Iso} < 1 \text{ GeV} \text{ && } 0.07 < \Delta R(\text{photon}, \text{lepton}) < 0.7)$
- Associated to with Z if:
 - $m_{\mu\mu\gamma} < 100 \text{ GeV}$
 - $|m_{\mu\mu\gamma} - m_Z| < |m_{\mu\mu} - m_Z|$
- photons removed from muon isolation calculation



For $m_H = 126 \text{ GeV}$, about 3% events added in analysis in the 4 mu channel.

m_{4l} spectrum



Event Yields (4 μ)

	$100 < m_{4\mu} < 1000 \text{ GeV}$	$110 < m_{4\mu} < 160 \text{ GeV}$
ZZ background	118.9 ± 15.5	13.8 ± 1.0
Z+X	3.8 ± 1.5	1.6 ± 0.6
All backgrounds expected	122.6 ± 15.5	15.4 ± 1.2
$m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$	6.8 ± 0.8	6.8 ± 0.8
$m_H = 126 \text{ GeV}$	7.4 ± 0.9	7.4 ± 0.9
$m_H = 500 \text{ GeV}$	6.8 ± 0.8	
$m_H = 800 \text{ GeV}$	0.9 ± 0.1	
Observed	125	23

Event Display

CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Thu Oct 13 03:39:46 2011 CEST
Run/Event: 178421 / 87514902
Lumi section: 86



7 TeV DATA

$4\mu + \gamma$ Mass : 126.1 GeV

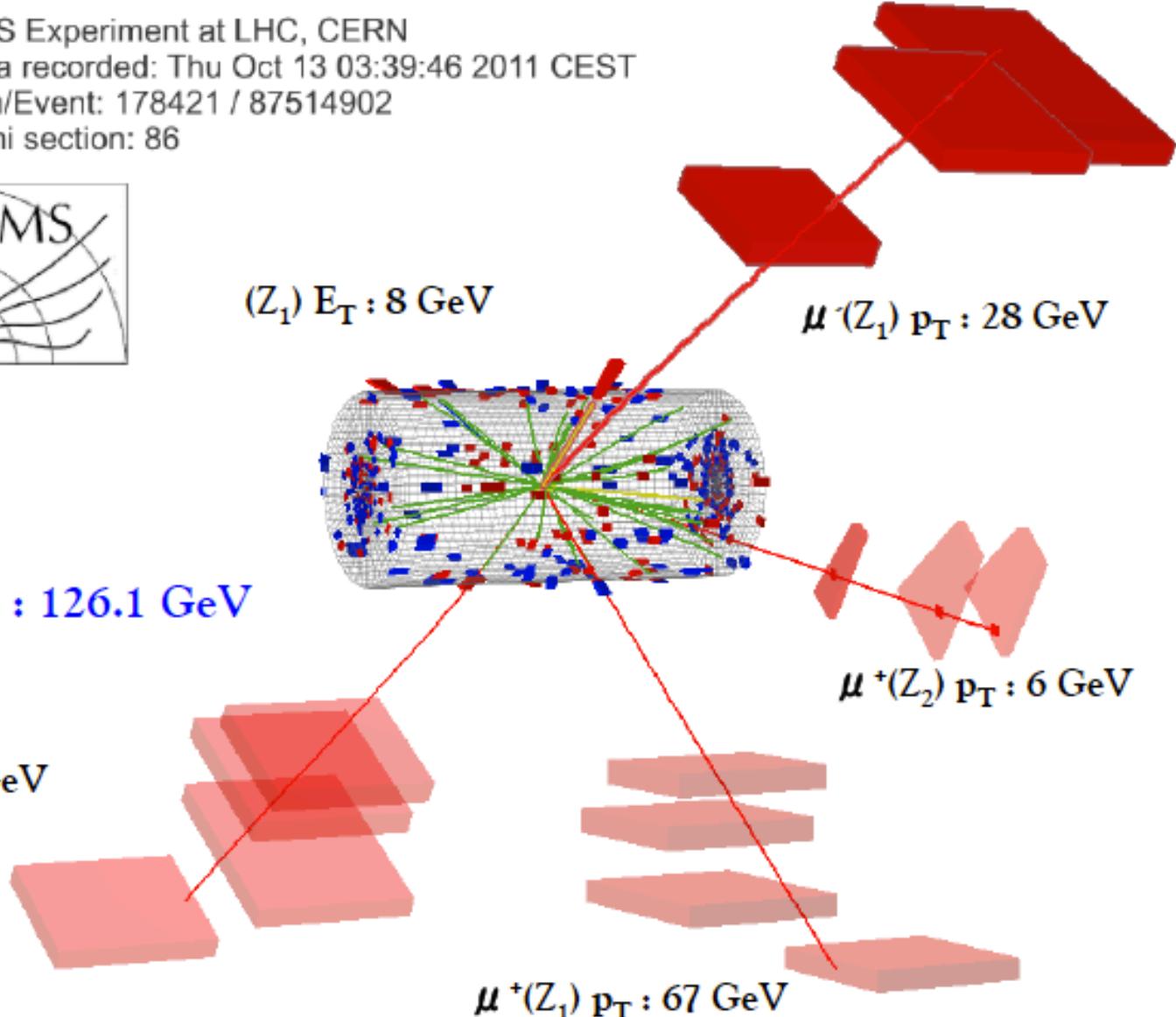
$\mu^-(Z_2) p_T : 14$ GeV

$(Z_1) E_T : 8$ GeV

$\mu^-(Z_1) p_T : 28$ GeV

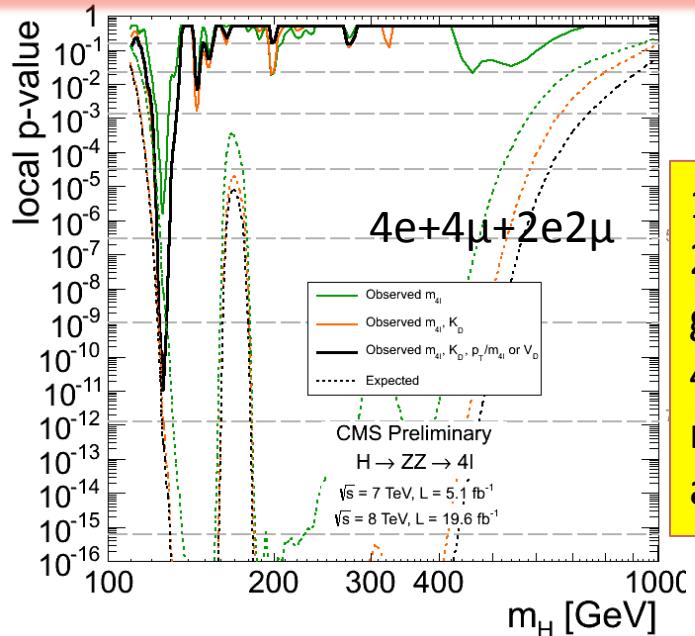
$\mu^+(Z_2) p_T : 6$ GeV

$\mu^+(Z_1) p_T : 67$ GeV

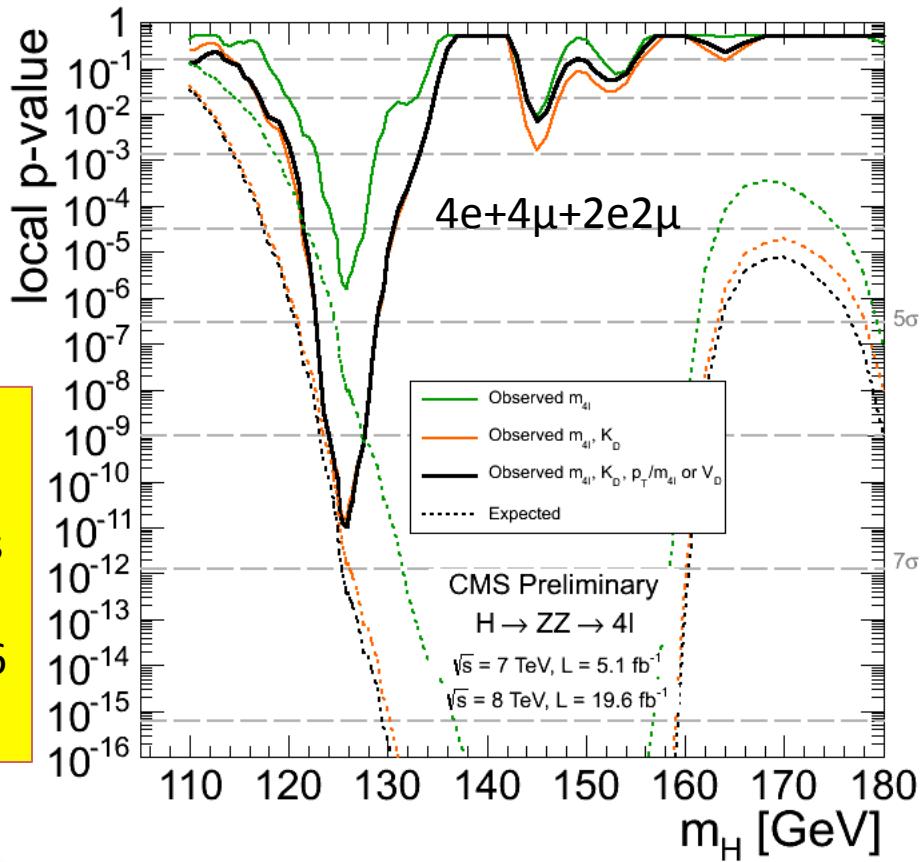


Local Significance

p-value: probability that the background can fluctuate to give an excess of events equal or larger than what observed



1D(m_{4l}) and
2D(m_{4l} , KD)
gives p-values
4.7 and 6.6 σ
resp. (exp. 5.6
and 6.9 σ)



3D pdf built (m_{4l} , KD, X), where X= V_D in category I* and X= p_T/m_{4l} in category II**

*Events with < 2 jets, **at least two jets

*** p_T/m_{4l} is not used for $m_{4l} > 180$ GeV.

Minimum obs. p-value $\approx 6.7\sigma$ (7.2σ exp) at $m_{4l} = 125.8$ GeV .

As a cross-check, 1D (m_{4l}) and 2D (m_{4l} , KD) models gives 4.7 and 6.6 σ , for an exp. of 5.6 and 6.9 σ , resp.

Mass Measurement

3D pdf built (KD,m4l, EBE):

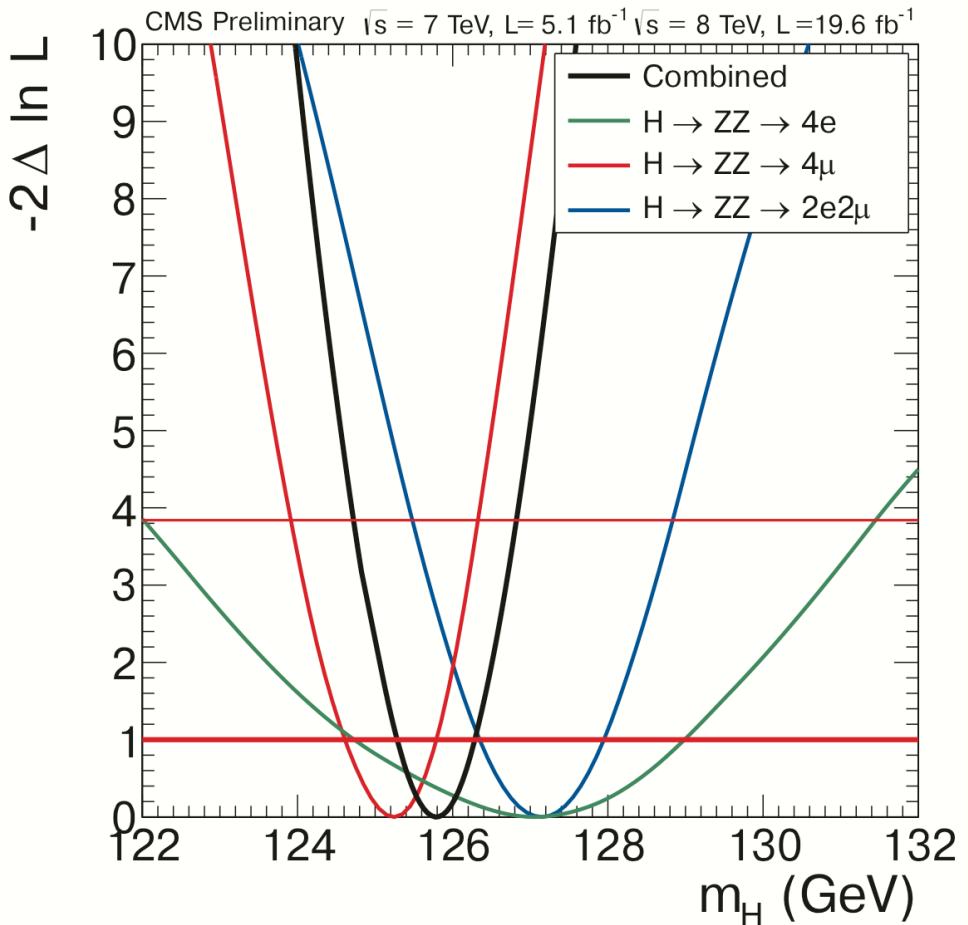
$$\mathcal{P}_{\text{sig}}(m_{4\ell}, EBE, KD) = \mathcal{P}_{\text{sig}}^{1D}(m_{4\ell}) \times \mathcal{P}_{\text{sig}}(EBE|m_{4\ell}) \times \mathcal{P}_{\text{sig}}(KD|m_{4\ell})$$

Event by Event mass error (EBE)
included

- from muon track fit error matrix
- from electron momentum error

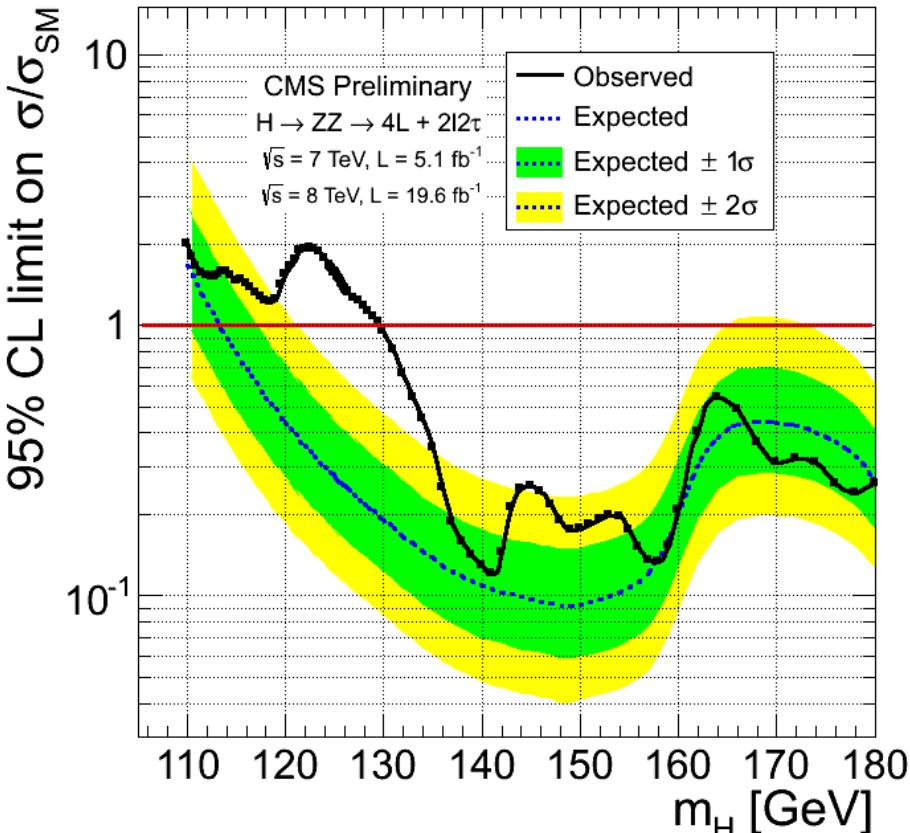
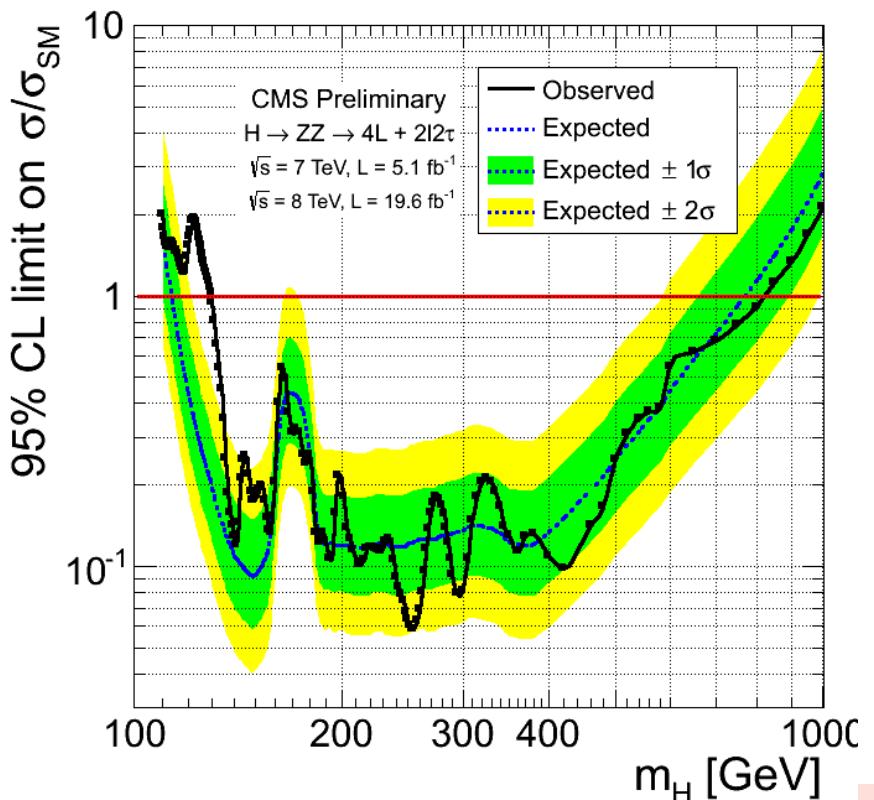
$$m_x = 125.8 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.2 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_{4\mu} = 125.2 -0.6/+0.5 \text{ GeV}$$



Exclusion Limits

- Profile likelihood ratio
- Nuisance parameters included
- CL_s method for exclusion limit



The SM-like Higgs boson is excluded by the four-lepton channels at 95% CL in the range 130–827 GeV (exp. 113.5–778 GeV)

Summary (1)

Based on 5.1 fb⁻¹ and 19.6 fb⁻¹ data at 7 TeV and 8 TeV resp.:

- 6.7 σ of local significance for the $m(X) = 125.8$ GeV
- measured mass: $125.8 \pm 0.5(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.2(\text{syst.})$ GeV
- The SM-like Higgs boson is excluded by the four-lepton channels at 95% CL in the range 130–827 GeV ($4e+4\mu+2e2\mu+2l2\tau$)
- **Agreement with the SM prediction**
- Beside the mass measurement, the CMS Higgs Working Group is now focusing on the properties measurement, in $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$:
 - Signal strength relative to SM expectation for SM Higgs:
 $\mu = 0.91^{+0.3}_{-0.24}$ at 125.8 GeV.
 - Production mechanism signal modifiers $\mu_V = 1.0^{+2.4}_{-2.3}$, $\mu_F = 0.9^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ at 125.8 GeV (consistent with SM expectations).
 - Spin-parity: pure scalar hypothesis is found to be consistent with the observation when compared to six other spin-parity hypotheses. (see next slide).

Summary (2)

- Fraction of a CP-violating contribution to the decay amplitude, expressed by the fraction f_{a3} of the corresponding decay rate
- $f_{a3} = 0^{+0.23}_{-0.0}$  consistent with the SM expectations.

J^P	production	comment	expect ($\mu=1$)	obs. 0^+	obs. J^P	CLs
0^-	$gg \rightarrow X$	pseudoscalar	2.6σ (2.8σ)	0.5σ	3.3σ	0.16%
0_h^+	$gg \rightarrow X$	higher dim operators	1.7σ (1.8σ)	0.0σ	1.7σ	8.1%
2_{mgg}^+	$gg \rightarrow X$	minimal couplings	1.8σ (1.9σ)	0.8σ	2.7σ	1.5%
$2_{mq\bar{q}}^+$	$q\bar{q} \rightarrow X$	minimal couplings	1.7σ (1.9σ)	1.8σ	4.0σ	<0.1%
1^-	$q\bar{q} \rightarrow X$	exotic vector	2.8σ (3.1σ)	1.4σ	$>4.0\sigma$	<0.1%
1^+	$q\bar{q} \rightarrow X$	exotic pseudovector	2.3σ (2.6σ)	1.7σ	$>4.0\sigma$	<0.1%

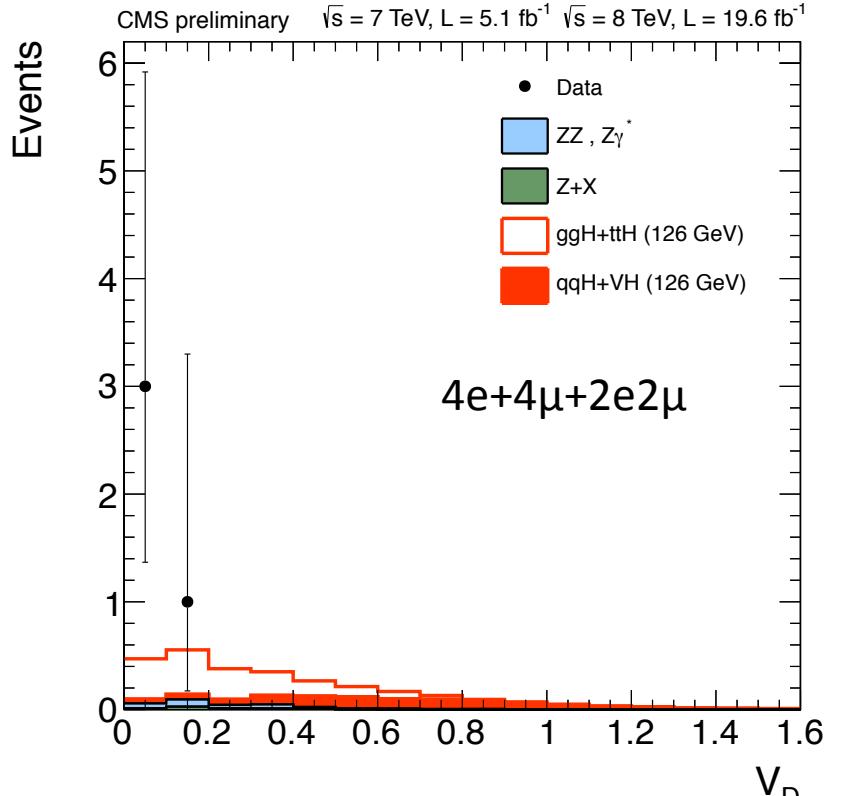
References:

- CMS-PAS-HIG-13-002
- <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/Hig13002TWiki>

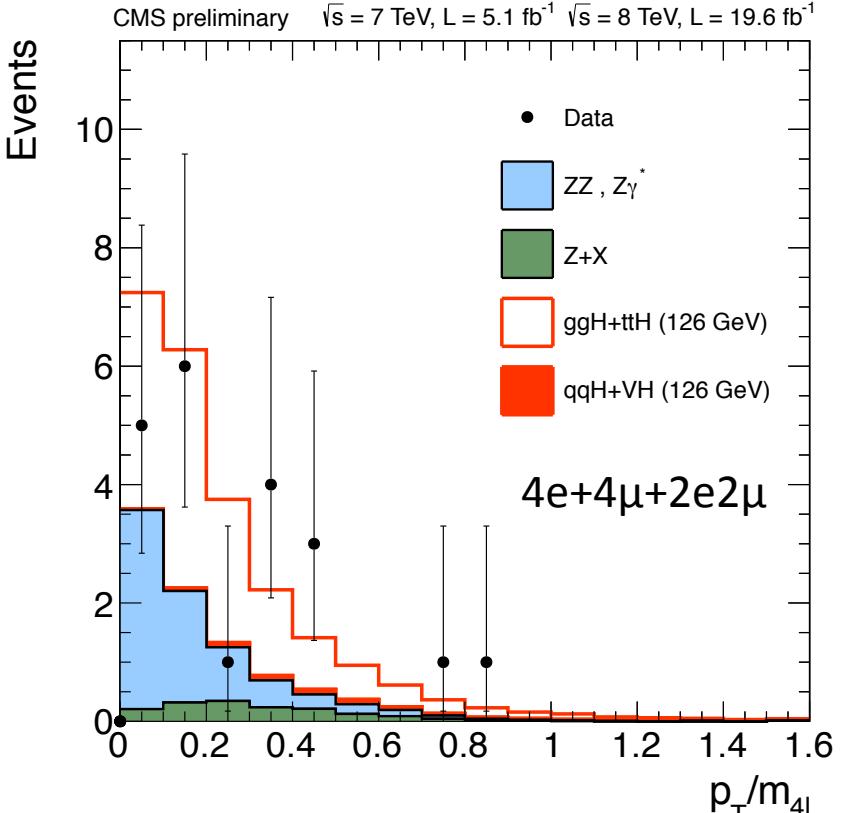
More Slides...

History

- ATLAS and CMS, used 5 fb^{-1} of 2011 data, in $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ channel, set 95% CL exclusion limits on SM Higgs:
 - CMS excluded the mass range 127-600 GeV
 - ATLAS excluded 111.4-116.6 GeV, 119.4-122.1 GeV, and 129.2-541 GeV



VBF discriminant in Category II events



p_T/m_{4l} in Category I events.

Only events with $121.5 < m_{4l} < 130.5 \text{ GeV}$ are considered

Matrix Element Likelihood Analysis:

kinematic inputs for signal and background $\{m_1, m_2, \theta_1, \theta_2, \theta^*, \Phi, \Phi_1\}$

$$\text{MELA} = \left[1 + \frac{\mathcal{P}_{\text{bkg}}(m_1, m_2, \theta_1, \theta_2, \Phi, \theta^*, \Phi_1 | m_{4\ell})}{\mathcal{P}_{\text{sig}}(m_1, m_2, \theta_1, \theta_2, \Phi, \theta^*, \Phi_1 | m_{4\ell})} \right]^{-1}$$

