

## Arithmetic Nullstellensätze and Applications

### Required background

- [CLO97]: Chapter 1, Geometry, Algebra and Algorithms and Chapter 8, Projective Algebraic Geometry, Paragraphs 1 and 2
- [Lan02]: Chapter II, Rings.

### Related material

[Mac94], [Hei83], [Sha94], [Phi95], [CLO98], [DP99], [Wal04], [Jel05], [Bus07], [BBK09], [BGKS12] and [DKS13].

### REFERENCES

- [BBK09] E. Bombieri, J. Bourgain, and S. V. Konyagin. Roots of polynomials in subgroups of  $\mathbb{F}_p^*$  and applications to congruences. *Int. Math. Res. Not. IMRN*, (5):802–834, 2009.
- [BGKS12] Jean Bourgain, Moubariz Z. Garaev, Sergei V. Konyagin, and Igor E. Shparlinski. On the hidden shifted power problem. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 41(6):1524–1557, 2012.
- [Bus07] Laurent Busé. *Résultant univarié et courbes algébriques planes*. Master, Université de Nice Sophia-Antipolis. 2007.
- [CLO97] David Cox, John Little, and Donal O’Shea. *Ideals, varieties, and algorithms*. Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics. Springer-Verlag, New York, second edition, 1997. An introduction to computational algebraic geometry and commutative algebra.
- [CLO98] David Cox, John Little, and Donal O’Shea. *Using algebraic geometry*, volume 185 of *Graduate Texts in Mathematics*. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1998.
- [DKS13] Carlos D’Andrea, Teresa Krick, and Martín Sombra. Heights of varieties in multiprojective spaces and arithmetic Nullstellensätze. *Ann. Sci. Éc. Norm. Supér. (4)*, 46(4):549–627 (2013), 2013.
- [DP99] Sinnou David and Patrice Philippon. Minorations des hauteurs normalisées des sous-variétés des tores. *Ann. Scuola Norm. Sup. Pisa Cl. Sci. (4)*, 28(3):489–543, 1999.
- [Hei83] Joos Heintz. Definability and fast quantifier elimination in algebraically closed fields. *Theoret. Comput. Sci.*, 24(3):239–277, 1983.
- [Jel05] Zbigniew Jelonek. On the effective Nullstellensatz. *Invent. Math.*, 162(1):1–17, 2005.
- [Lan02] Serge Lang. *Algebra*, volume 211 of *Graduate Texts in Mathematics*. Springer-Verlag, New York, third edition, 2002.
- [Mac94] F. S. Macaulay. *The algebraic theory of modular systems*. Cambridge Mathematical Library. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994. Revised reprint of the 1916 original, With an introduction by Paul Roberts.
- [Phi95] Patrice Philippon. Sur des hauteurs alternatives. III. *J. Math. Pures Appl. (9)*, 74(4):345–365, 1995.
- [Sha94] Igor R. Shafarevich. *Basic algebraic geometry. 1*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, second edition, 1994. Varieties in projective space, Translated from the 1988 Russian edition and with notes by Miles Reid.
- [Wal04] Michel Waldschmidt. Le théorème de bézout et le résultant de deux polynômes closed fields. *RMS*, 114(1):26–35, 2004.